



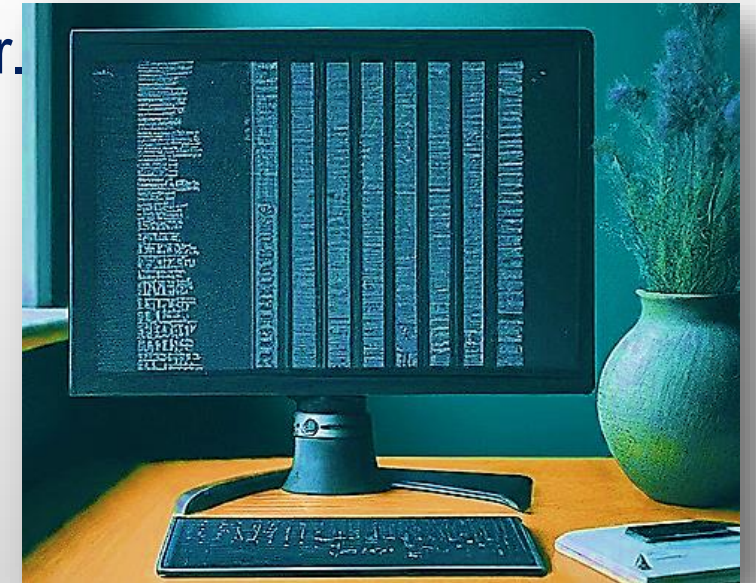
# **Bölüm 2: Sıralama Algoritmaları**

## **Algoritmalar**



# Sıralama Algoritmaları

- Alışveriş listelerinden, sosyal medya gönderilerine kadar
  - dijital dünyada sürekli veriyle karşılaşıyoruz.
- Bu verileri etkin bir şekilde kullanabilmek için, düzenli tutmak gerekir.
- Sıralama algoritmaları,
  - Bir listedeki öğeleri belirli bir kriterine göre düzenler.
  - Bu kriter,
    - sayısal değer,
    - alfabetik sıra veya
    - tarih olabilir.





# Sıralama Algoritmalarının Çeşitleri

- Farklı sıralama algoritmaları, farklı çalışma prensiplerine sahiptir.
- Kabarcık Sıralama (*Bubble Sort*):
  - Verileri yan yana karşılaştırarak sıralar.
- Seçerek Sıralama (*Selection Sort*):
  - En küçük/büyük öğeyi bulup, sona/başa yerleştirir, sonra kalanı sıralar.
- Araya Ekleyerek Sıralama (*Insertion Sort*):
  - Elemanları doğru sıraya yerleştiriyormuş gibi sıralar.
- Birleştirerek Sıralama (*Merge Sort*):
  - Listeyi yarıya bölüp sıralar, sonra birleştirir.



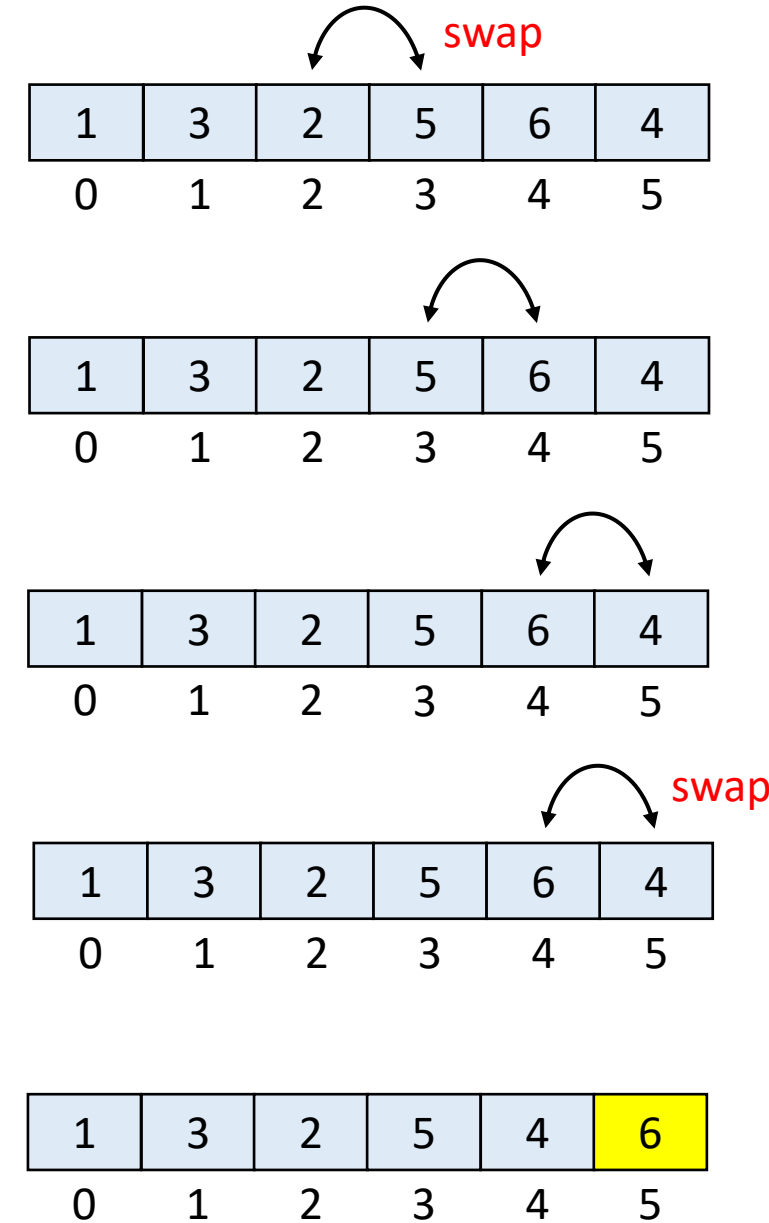
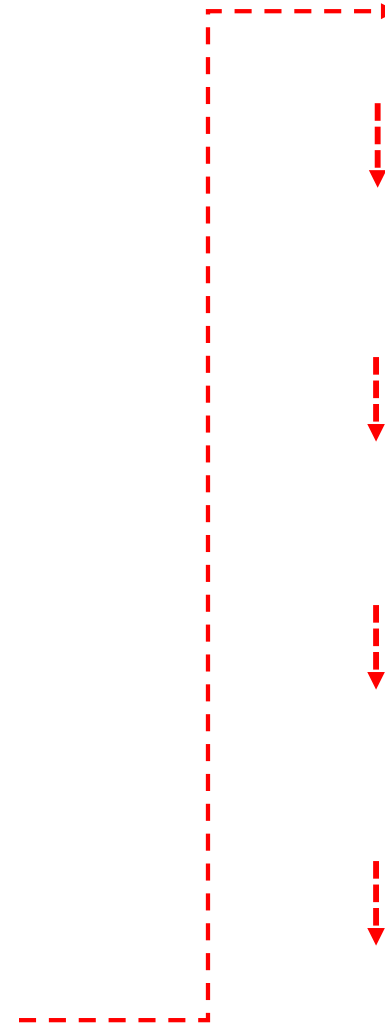
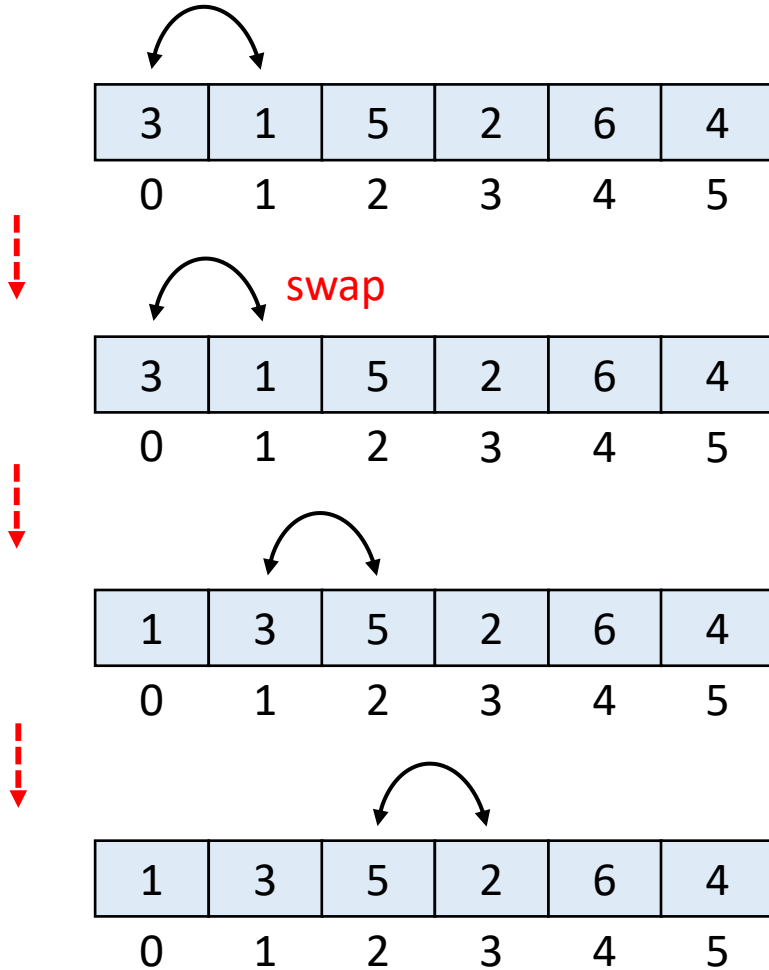
# Kabarcık Sıralama (Bubble Sort)

- Her bir adımda dizideki büyük elemanlar dizinin sonuna doğru kaydırılır.
  - Komşu elemanlar ikili olarak birbiriyle karşılaştırılır.
  - Sonuca göre elemanların yerleri değiştirilir.

# Kabarcık Sıralama



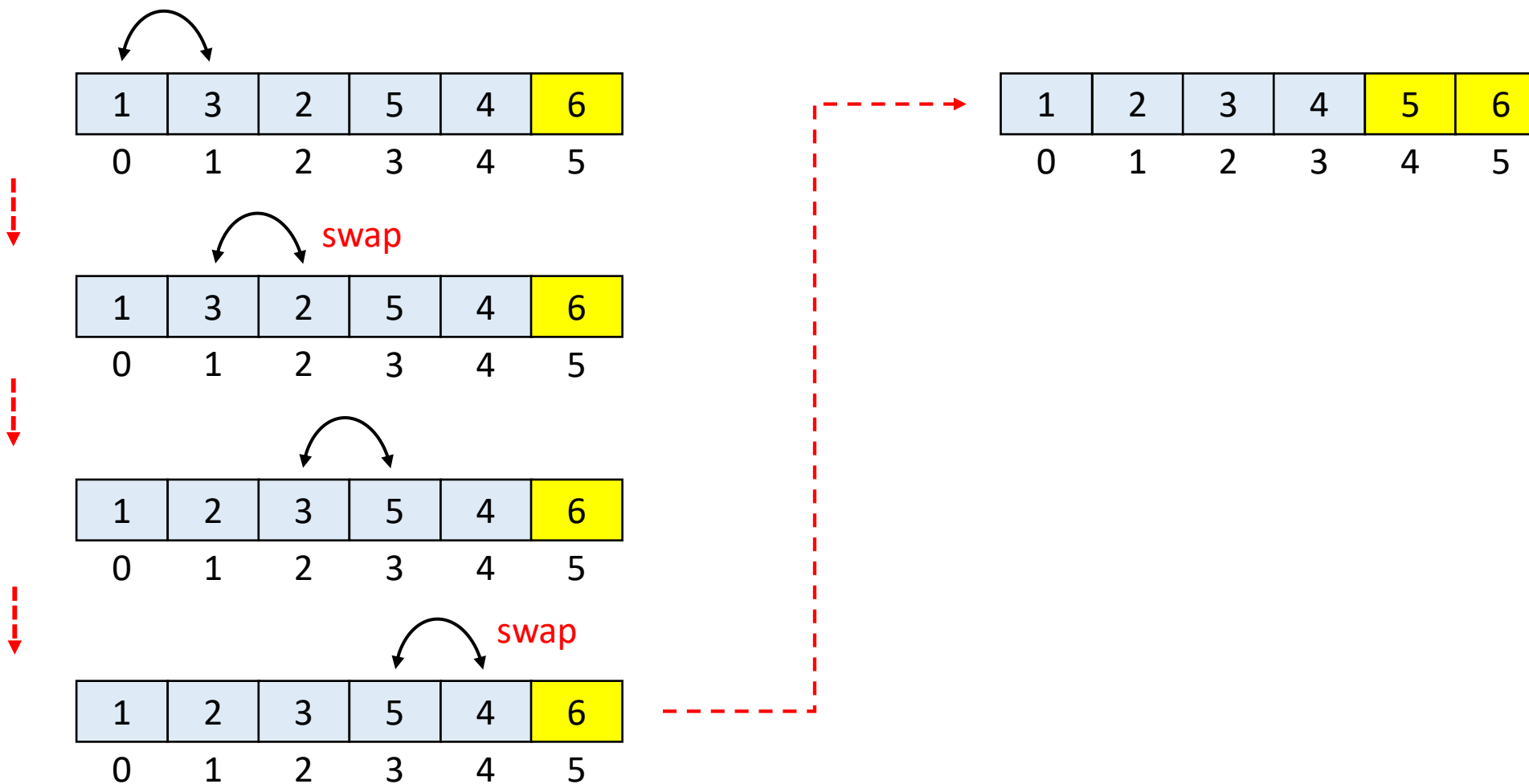
## 1. Tur



# Kabarcık Sıralama



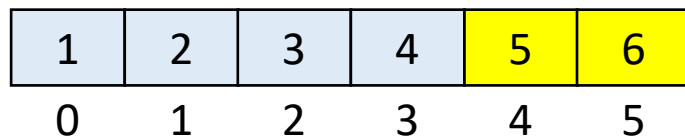
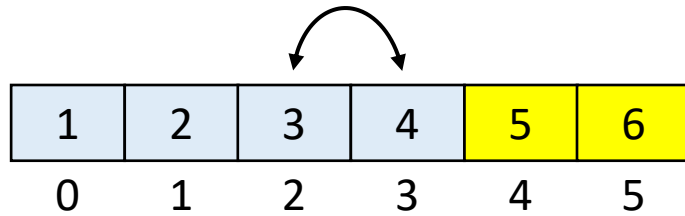
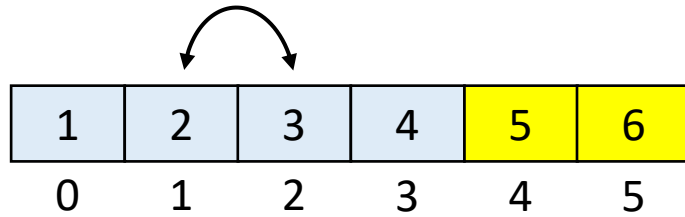
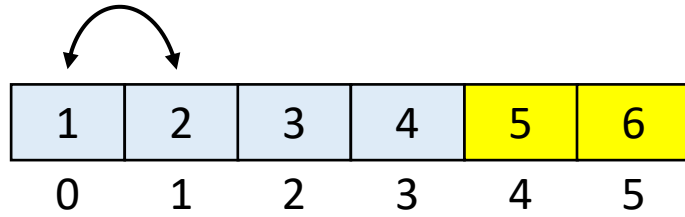
## 2. Tur



# Kabarcık Sıralama



## 3. Tur



# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

5	1	9	2	10
0	1	2	3	4

```
→ boolean yerDegistiMi;
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
    yerDegistiMi = false;
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {
            int gecici = dizi[j];
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;
            yerDegistiMi = true;
        }
    }
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;
}
```



# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

5	1	9	2	10
0	1	2	3	4

n = 5

```
→ boolean yerDegistiMi;
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
    yerDegistiMi = false;
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {
            int gecici = dizi[j];
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;
            yerDegistiMi = true;
        }
    }
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]	5	1	9	2	10
	0	1	2	3	4

yerDegistiMi

n = 5

```
→ boolean yerDegistiMi;
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
    yerDegistiMi = false;
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {
            int gecici = dizi[j];
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;
            yerDegistiMi = true;
        }
    }
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

5	1	9	2	10
0	1	2	3	4

yerDegistiMi  
i = 0

n = 5

```
→ boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]	5	1	9	2	10
	0	1	2	3	4

yerDegistiMi = false  
i = 0

n = 5



```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]	5	1	9	2	10
	0	1	2	3	4

yerDegistiMi = false

i = 0

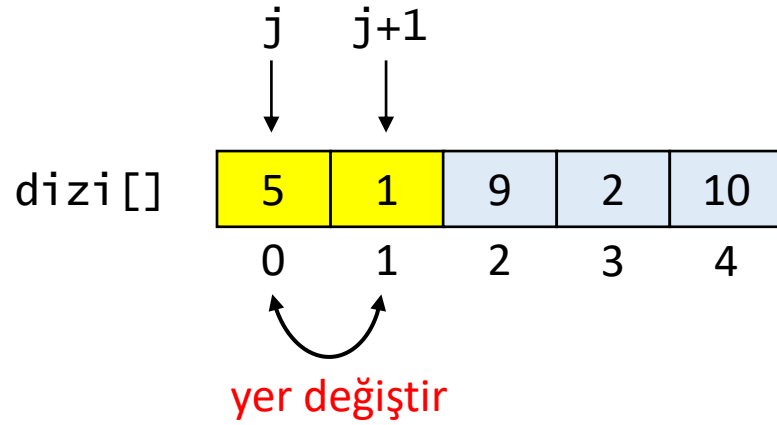
j = 0

n = 5



```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama

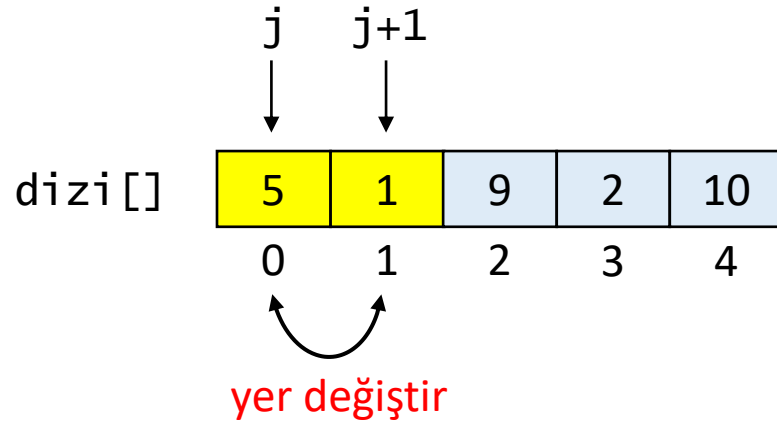


```
yerDegistiMi = false  
i = 0  
j = 0
```

```
n = 5
```

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama

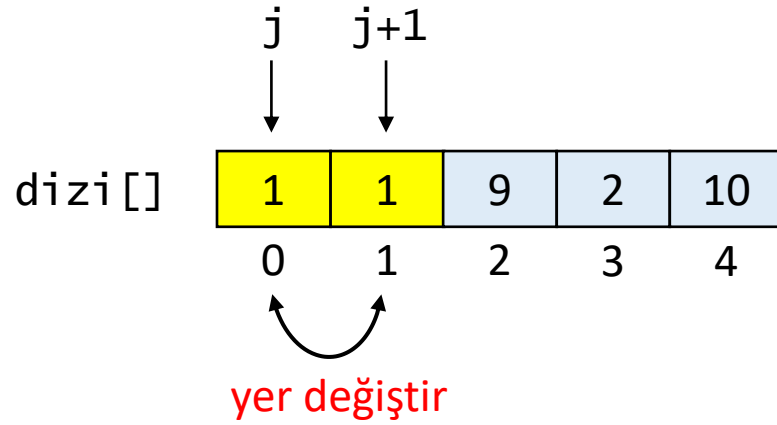


```
yerDegistiMi = false  
i = 0  
j = 0  
gecici = 5
```

```
n = 5
```

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



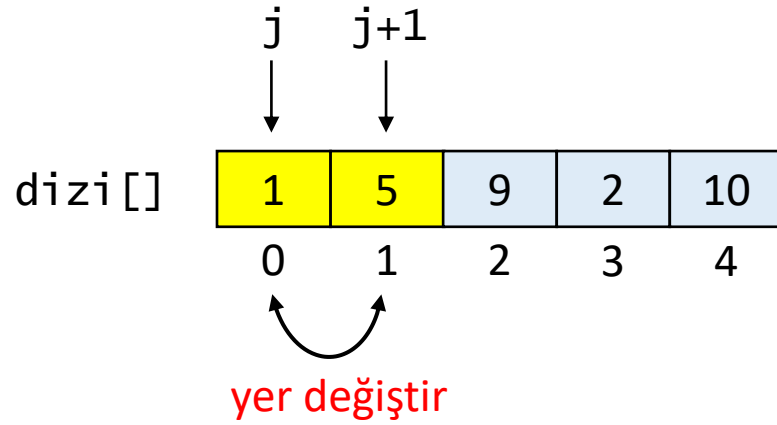
```
yerDegistiMi = false  
i = 0  
j = 0  
gecici = 5
```

n = 5

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```



# Kabarcık Sıralama

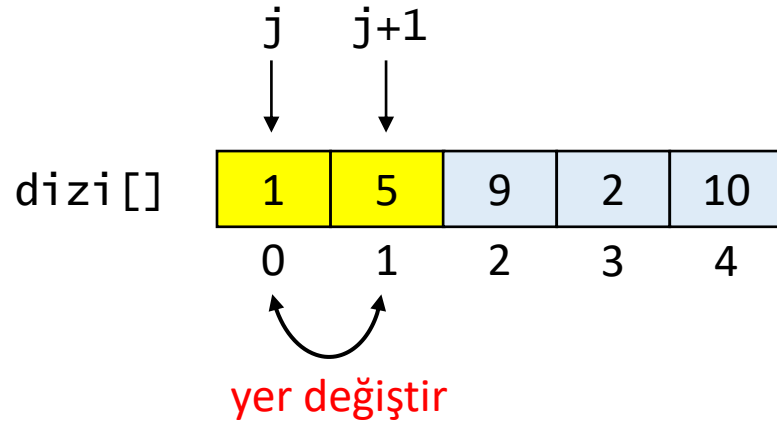


```
yerDegistiMi = false
i = 0
j = 0
gecici = 5
```

```
n = 5
```

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
    yerDegistiMi = false;
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {
            int gecici = dizi[j];
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;
            yerDegistiMi = true;
        }
    }
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama

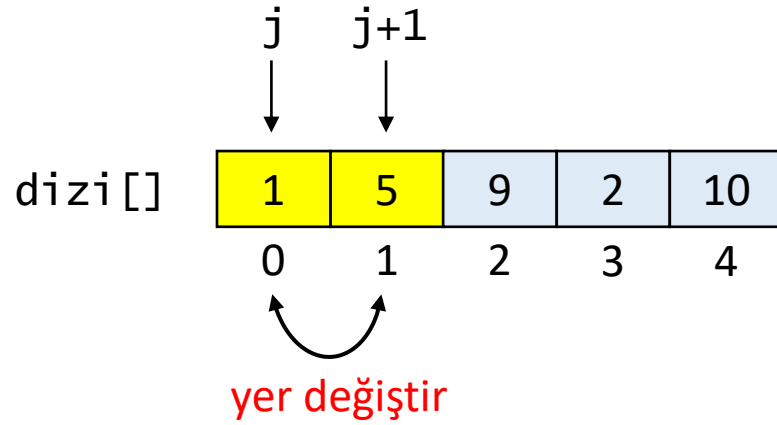


```
yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 0  
j = 0  
gecici = 5
```

```
n = 5
```

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



```
yerDegistiMi = true
i = 0
j = 0
gecici = 5
```

```
n = 5
```

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
    yerDegistiMi = false;
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {
            int gecici = dizi[j];
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;
            yerDegistiMi = true;
        }
    }
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]	1	5	9	2	10
	0	1	2	3	4

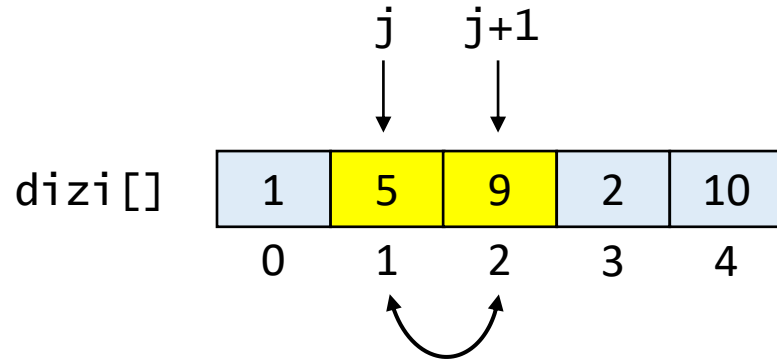
```
yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 0  
j = 1
```

```
n = 5
```



```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



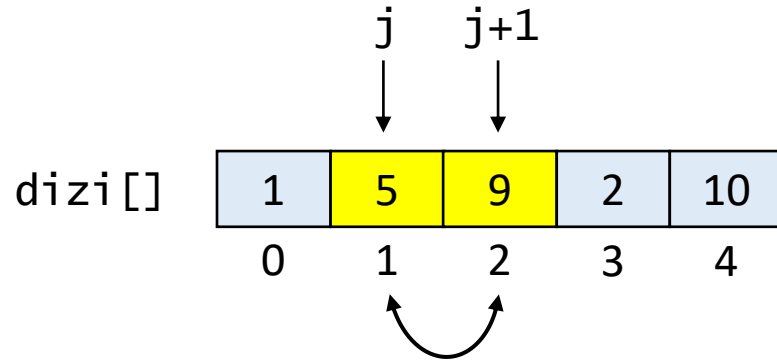
```
yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 0  
j = 1
```

```
n = 5
```



```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



```
yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 0  
j = 1
```

```
n = 5
```

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```



# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

1	5	9	2	10
0	1	2	3	4

yerDegistiMi = true

i = 0

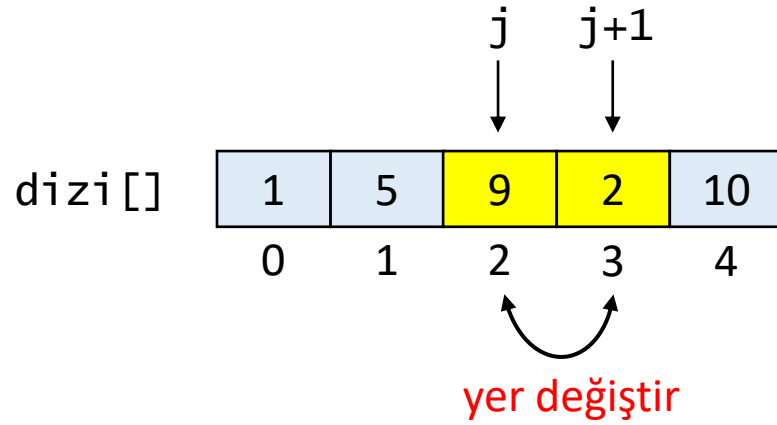
j = 2

n = 5



```
boolean yerDegistiMi;
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
    yerDegistiMi = false;
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {
            int gecici = dizi[j];
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;
            yerDegistiMi = true;
        }
    }
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



```
yerDegistiMi = true
```

```
i = 0
```

```
j = 2
```

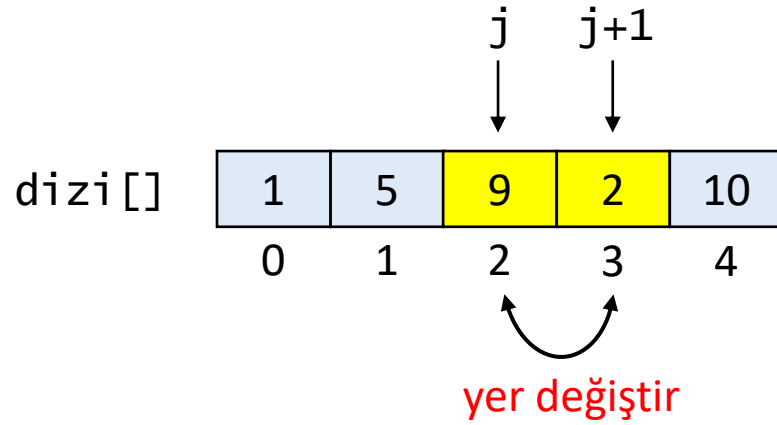
```
n = 5
```



```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```



# Kabarcık Sıralama

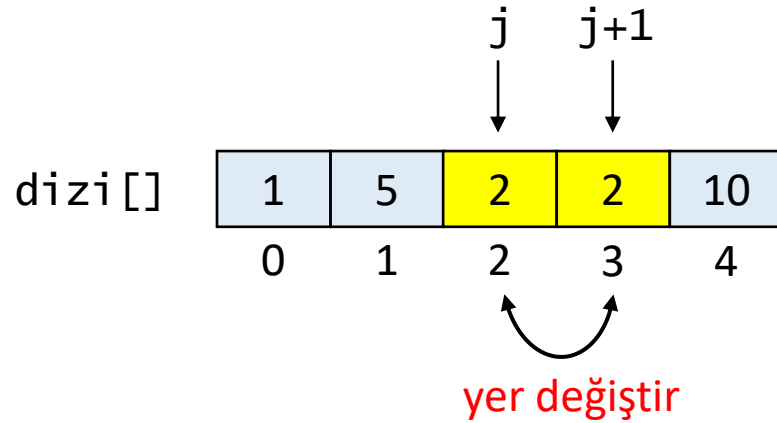


```
yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 0  
j = 2  
gecici = 9
```

```
n = 5
```

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama

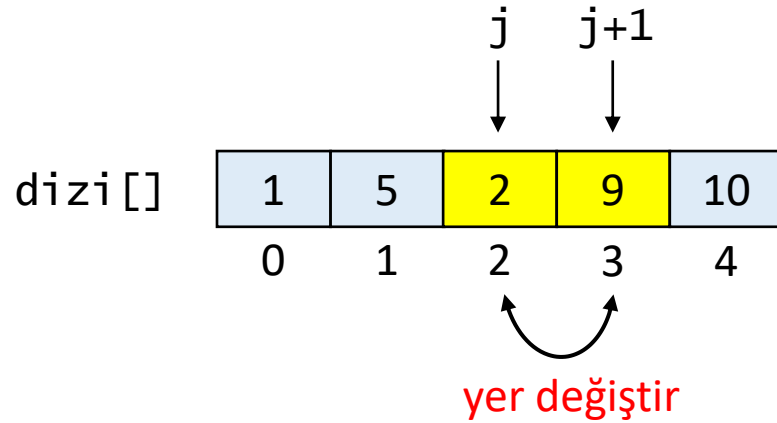


```
yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 0  
j = 2  
gecici = 9
```

n = 5

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama

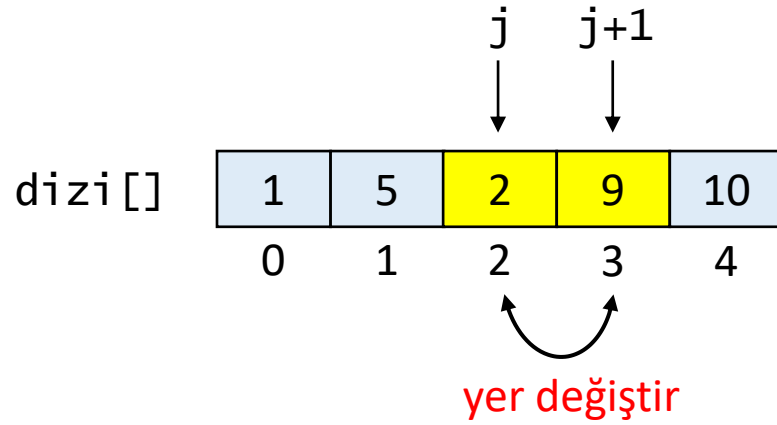


```
yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 0  
j = 2  
gecici = 9
```

```
n = 5
```

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama

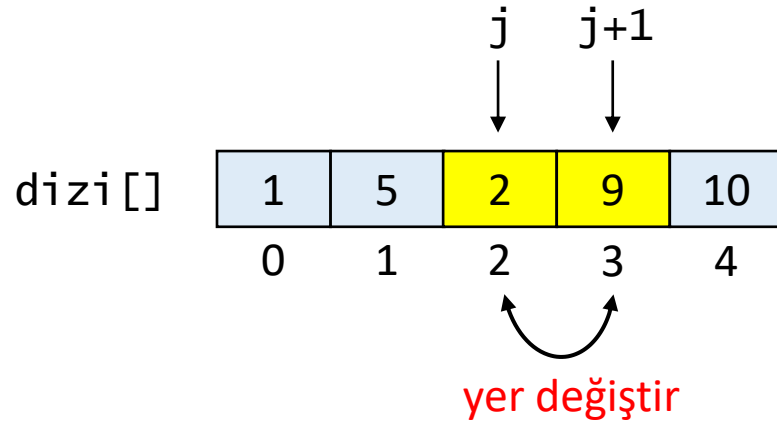


```
yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 0  
j = 2  
gecici = 9
```

```
n = 5
```

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



```
yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 0  
j = 2  
gecici = 9
```

```
n = 5
```

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

1	5	2	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

yerDegistiMi = true

i = 0

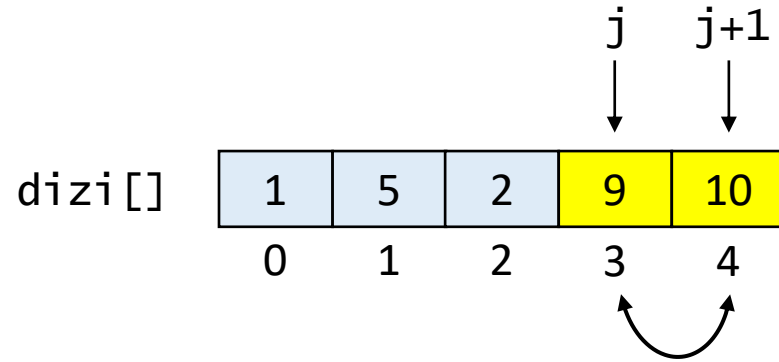
j = 3

n = 5



```
boolean yerDegistiMi;
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
    yerDegistiMi = false;
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {
            int gecici = dizi[j];
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;
            yerDegistiMi = true;
        }
    }
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



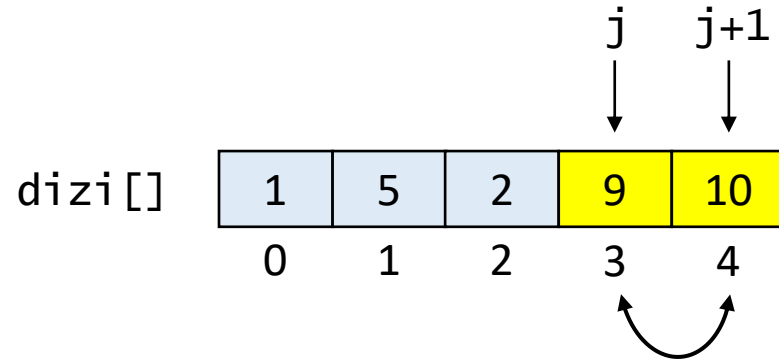
```
yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 0  
j = 3
```

```
n = 5
```



```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



```
yerDegistiMi = true
```

```
i = 0
```

```
j = 3
```

```
n = 5
```

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
    yerDegistiMi = false;
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {
            int gecici = dizi[j];
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;
            yerDegistiMi = true;
        }
    }
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;
}
```



# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

1	5	2	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

yerDegistiMi = true

i = 0

j = 4

n = 5



```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

1	5	2	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

```
yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 0
```

```
n = 5
```

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

1	5	2	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

```
yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 1
```

```
n = 5
```

```
→ boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

1	5	2	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

yerDegistiMi = false  
i = 1

n = 5



```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

1	5	2	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

yerDegistiMi = false

i = 1

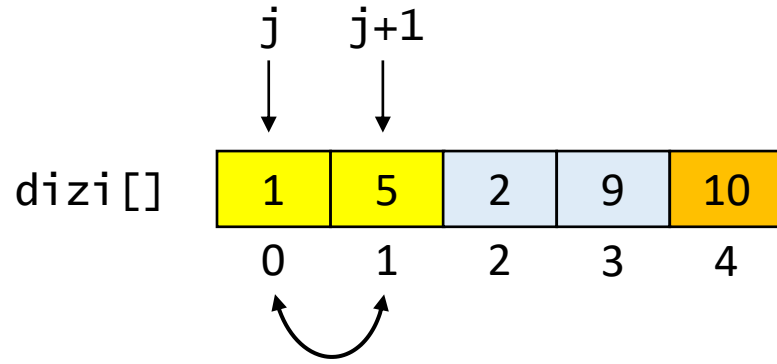
j = 0

n = 5



```
boolean yerDegistiMi;
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
    yerDegistiMi = false;
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {
            int gecici = dizi[j];
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;
            yerDegistiMi = true;
        }
    }
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



yerDegistiMi = false

i = 1

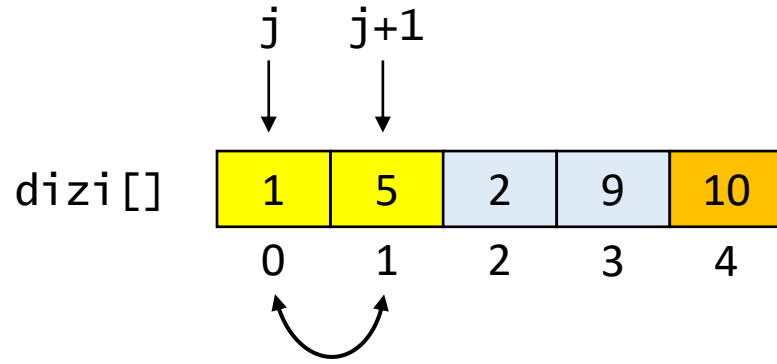
j = 0

n = 5



```
boolean yerDegistiMi;
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
    yerDegistiMi = false;
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {
            int gecici = dizi[j];
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;
            yerDegistiMi = true;
        }
    }
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



```
yerDegistiMi = false  
i = 1  
j = 0
```

```
n = 5
```

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

1	5	2	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

yerDegistiMi = false

i = 1

j = 1

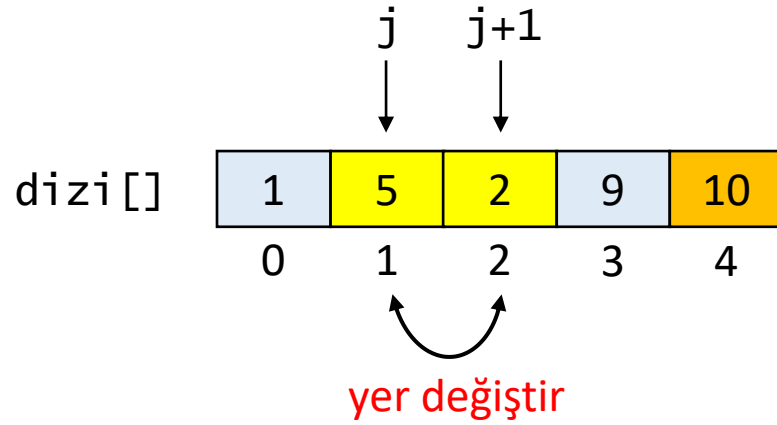
n = 5



```
boolean yerDegistiMi;
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
    yerDegistiMi = false;
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {
            int gecici = dizi[j];
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;
            yerDegistiMi = true;
        }
    }
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;
}
```



# Kabarcık Sıralama



```
yerDegistiMi = false
```

```
i = 1
```

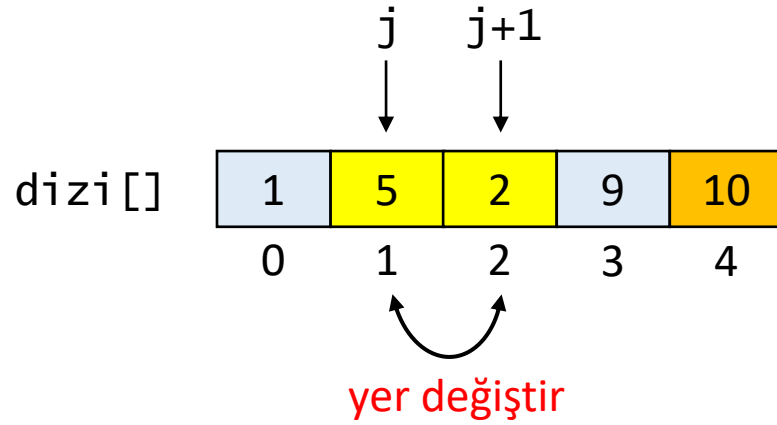
```
j = 1
```

```
n = 5
```



```
boolean yerDegistiMi;
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
    yerDegistiMi = false;
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {
            int gecici = dizi[j];
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;
            yerDegistiMi = true;
        }
    }
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama

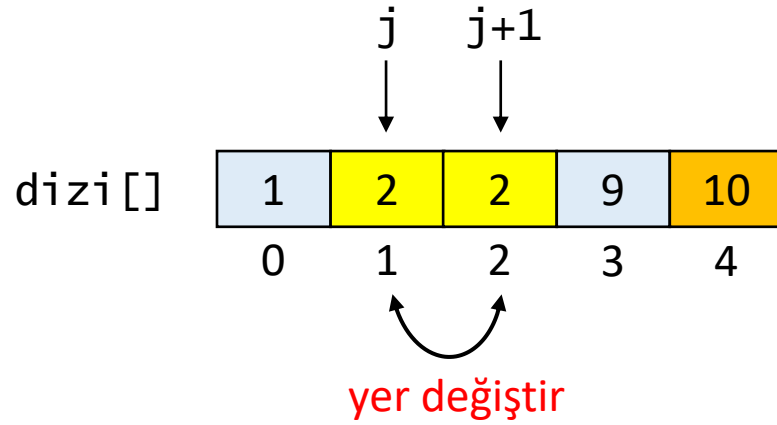


```
yerDegistiMi = false  
i = 1  
j = 1  
gecici = 5
```

n = 5

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama

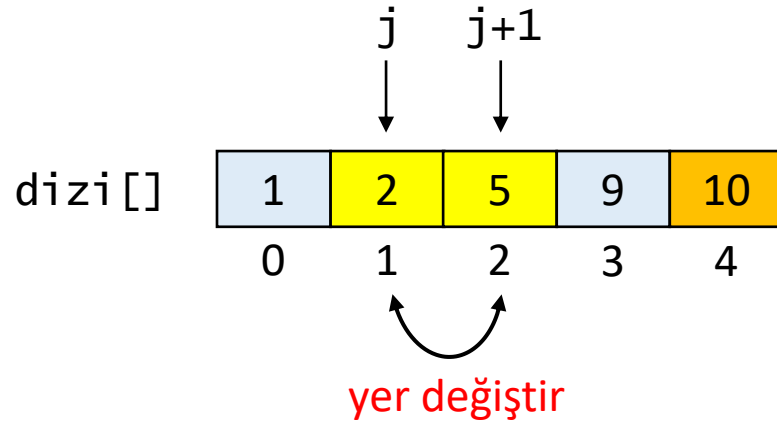


```
yerDegistiMi = false  
i = 1  
j = 1  
gecici = 5
```

n = 5

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama

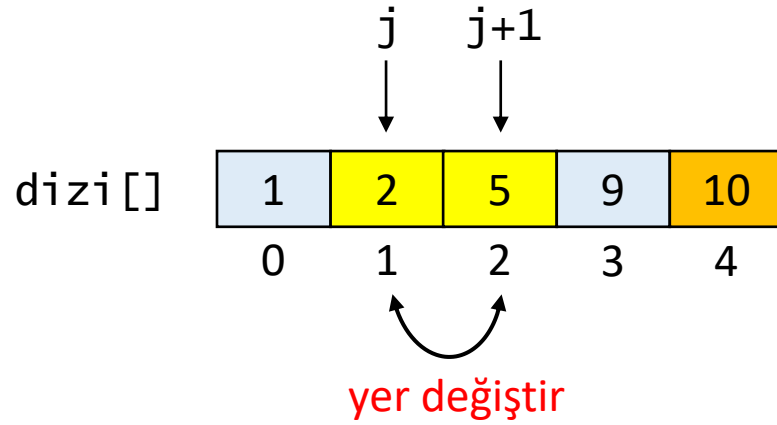


```
yerDegistiMi = false
i = 1
j = 1
gecici = 5
```

```
n = 5
```

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
    yerDegistiMi = false;
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {
            int gecici = dizi[j];
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;
            yerDegistiMi = true;
        }
    }
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama

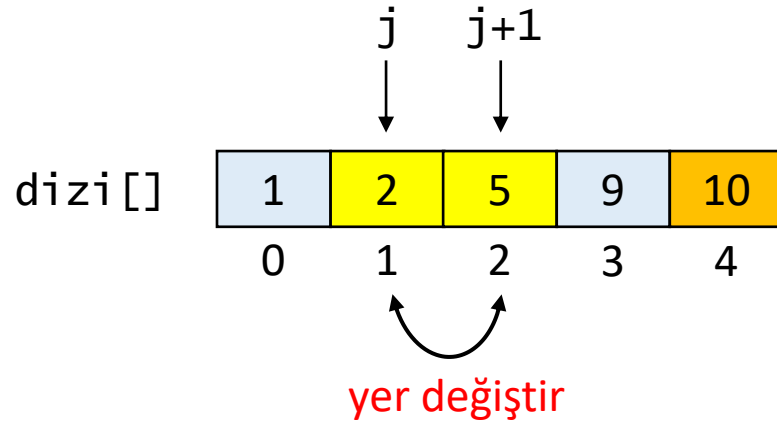


```
yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 1  
j = 1  
gecici = 5
```

```
n = 5
```

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



```
yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 1  
j = 1  
gecici = 5
```

n = 5

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

1	2	5	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

yerDegistiMi = true

i = 1

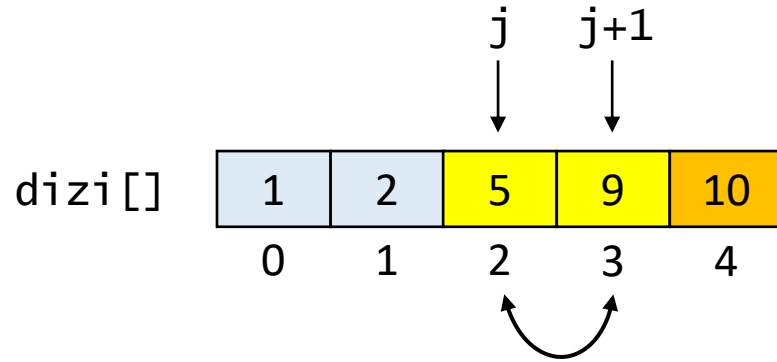
j = 2

n = 5



```
boolean yerDegistiMi;
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
    yerDegistiMi = false;
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {
            int gecici = dizi[j];
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;
            yerDegistiMi = true;
        }
    }
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



```
yerDegistiMi = true
```

```
i = 1
```

```
j = 2
```

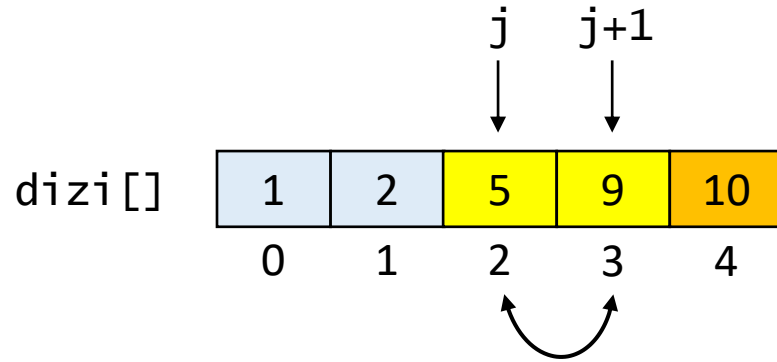
```
n = 5
```



```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```



# Kabarcık Sıralama



```
yerDegistiMi = true
```

```
i = 1
```

```
j = 2
```

```
n = 5
```

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
    yerDegistiMi = false;
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {
            int gecici = dizi[j];
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;
            yerDegistiMi = true;
        }
    }
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

1	2	5	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

yerDegistiMi = true

i = 1

j = 3

n = 5



```
boolean yerDegistiMi;
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
    yerDegistiMi = false;
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {
            int gecici = dizi[j];
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;
            yerDegistiMi = true;
        }
    }
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

1	2	5	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

```
yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 1
```

```
n = 5
```

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```



# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

1	2	5	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

yerDegistiMi = true  
i = 2

n = 5

```
→ boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

1	2	5	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

yerDegistiMi = false  
i = 2

n = 5



```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

1	2	5	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

yerDegistiMi = false

i = 2

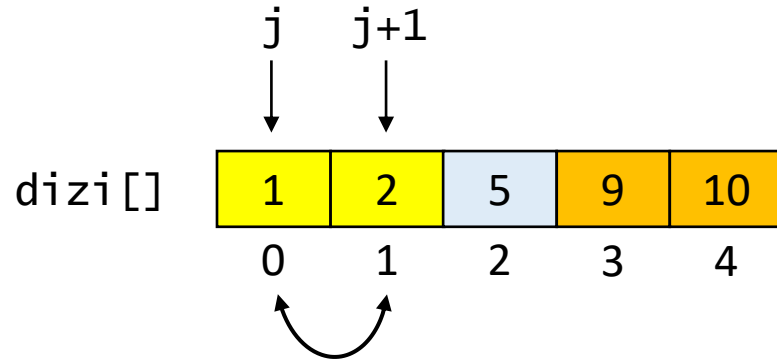
j = 0

n = 5



```
boolean yerDegistiMi;
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
    yerDegistiMi = false;
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {
            int gecici = dizi[j];
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;
            yerDegistiMi = true;
        }
    }
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



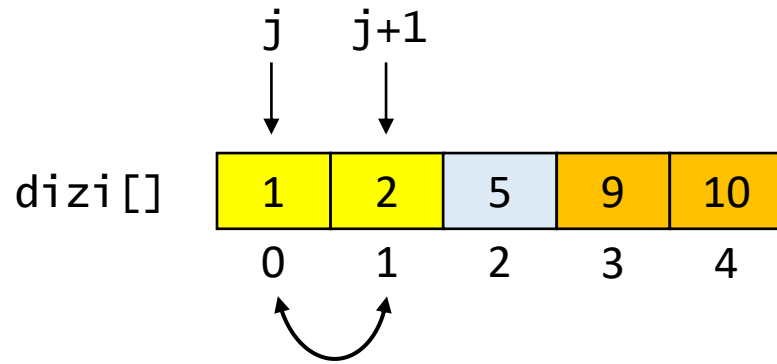
```
yerDegistiMi = false  
i = 2  
j = 0
```

```
n = 5
```



```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



```
yerDegistiMi = false  
i = 2  
j = 0
```

```
n = 5
```

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```



# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

1	2	5	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

yerDegistiMi = false

i = 2

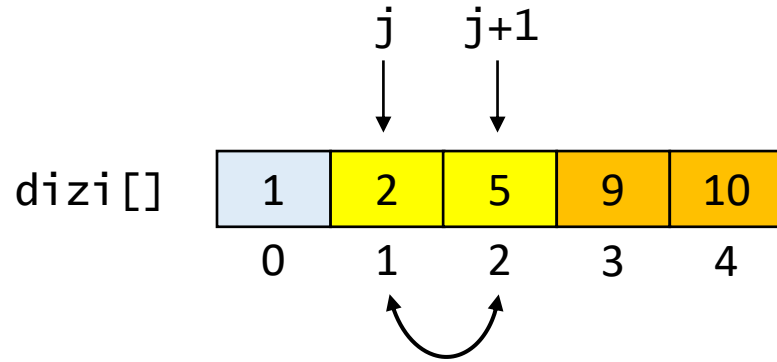
j = 1

n = 5



```
boolean yerDegistiMi;
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
    yerDegistiMi = false;
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {
            int gecici = dizi[j];
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;
            yerDegistiMi = true;
        }
    }
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



```
yerDegistiMi = false
```

```
i = 2
```

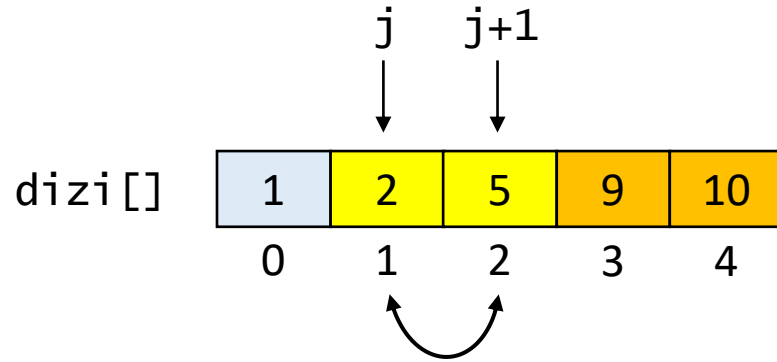
```
j = 1
```

```
n = 5
```



```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



`yerDegistiMi = false`

`i = 2`

`j = 1`

`n = 5`

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
    yerDegistiMi = false;
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {
            int gecici = dizi[j];
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;
            yerDegistiMi = true;
        }
    }
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

1	2	5	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

yerDegistiMi = false

i = 2

j = 2

n = 5



```
boolean yerDegistiMi;
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
    yerDegistiMi = false;
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {
            int gecici = dizi[j];
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;
            yerDegistiMi = true;
        }
    }
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;
}
```

# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

1	2	5	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

yerDegistiMi = false  
i = 2

n = 5

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```



# Kabarcık Sıralama



dizi[]

1	2	5	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

```
boolean yerDegistiMi;  
for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
    yerDegistiMi = false;  
    for(int j = 0; j < n - 1 - i; j++) {  
        if(dizi[j] > dizi[j+1]) {  
            int gecici = dizi[j];  
            dizi[j] = dizi[j+1];  
            dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
            yerDegistiMi = true;  
        }  
    }  
    if(yerDegistiMi == false) break;  
}
```





# Eklemeli Sıralama (Insertion Sort)

- Eldeki oyun kartlarını sıralamaya benzer.
- Verilen dizi iki parçaya ayrılır:
  - Sıralı kısım
  - Sırasız kısım
- Sırasız kısımdan ilk eleman, sıralı kısımda doğru konuma yerleştirilir.
- Sırasız kısımda bulunan diğer elemanların kaydırılmasını gerektirir.

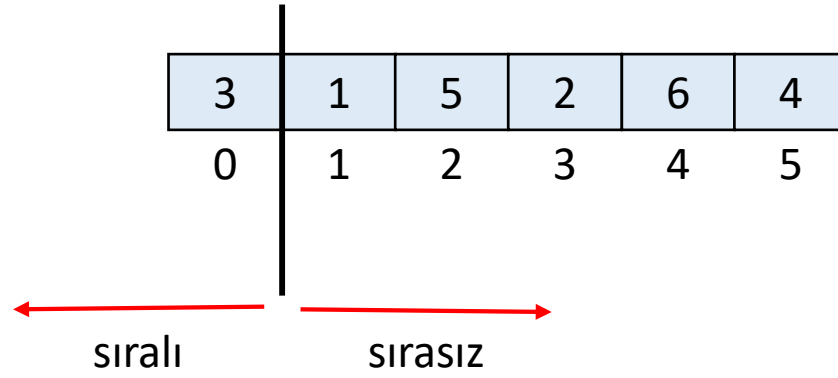


# Eklemeli Sıralama



3	1	5	2	6	4
0	1	2	3	4	5

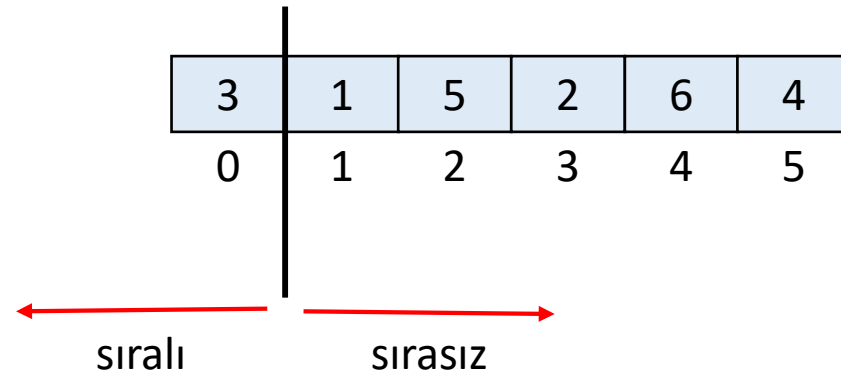
# Eklemeli Sıralama



# Eklemeli Sıralama



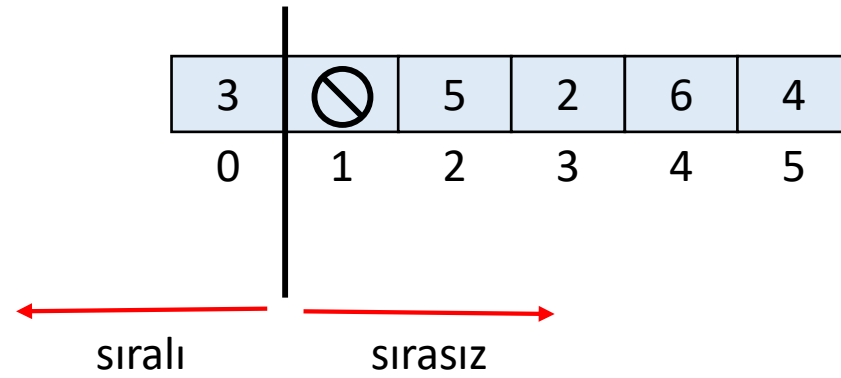
gecici = 1



# Eklemeli Sıralama



gecici = 1

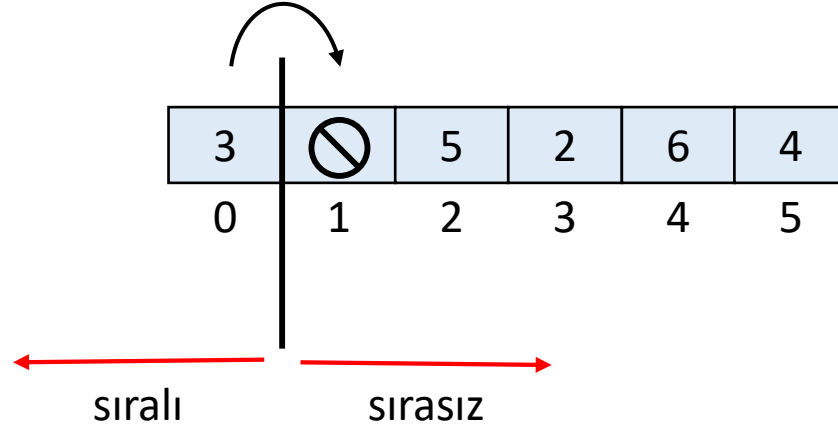


# Eklemeli Sıralama



gecici = 1

kaydır

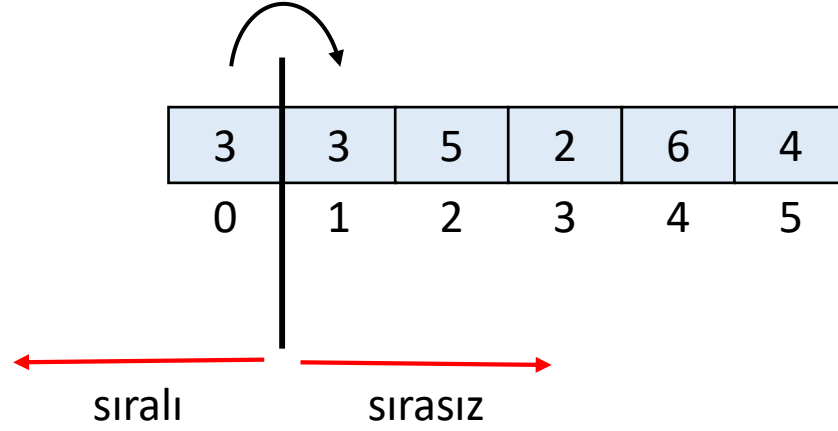


# Eklemeli Sıralama



gecici = 1

kaydır

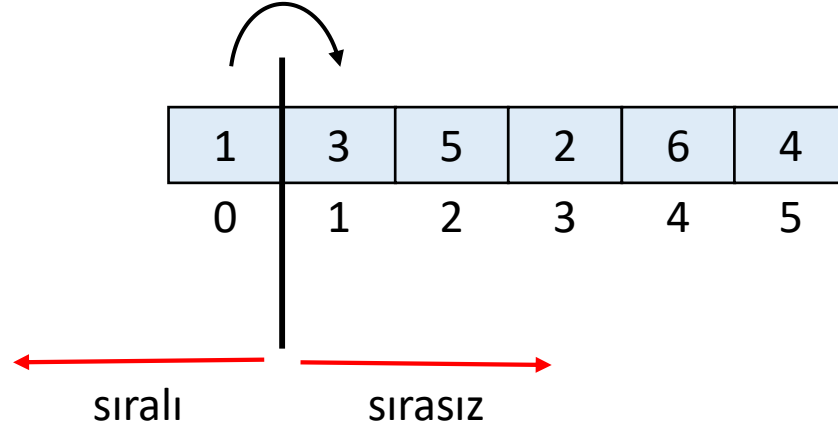


# Eklemeli Sıralama

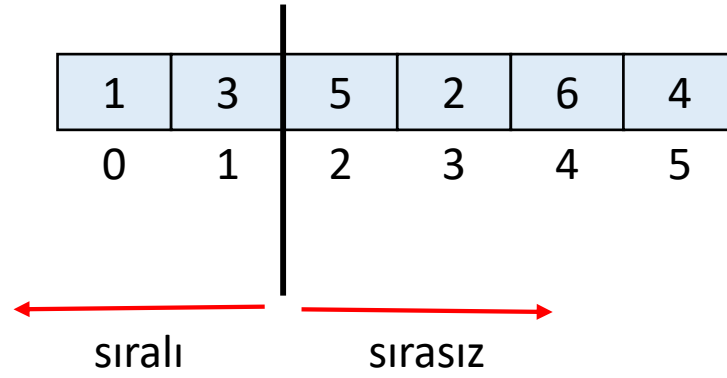


gecici = 1

kaydır



# Eklemeli Sıralama

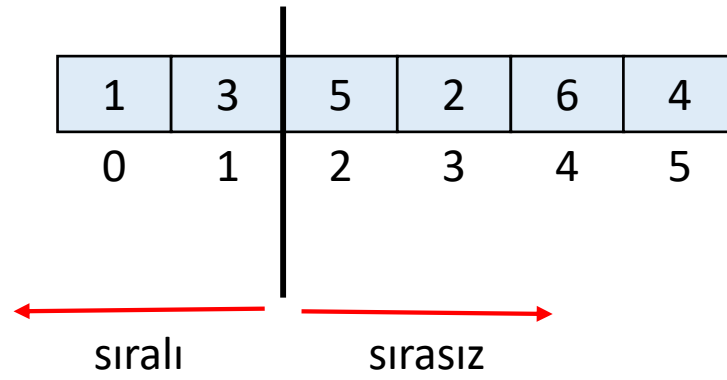




# Eklemeli Sıralama



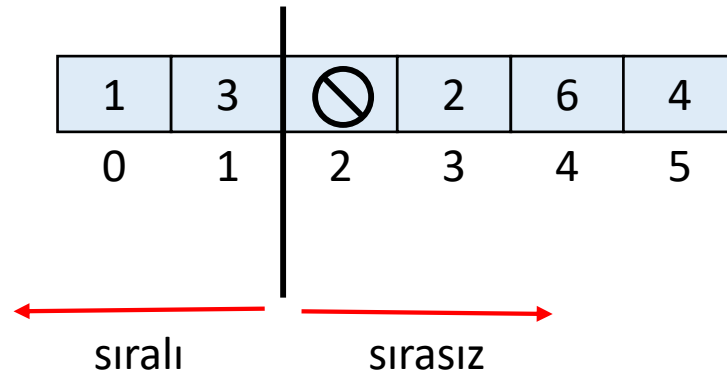
gecici = 5



# Eklemeli Sıralama



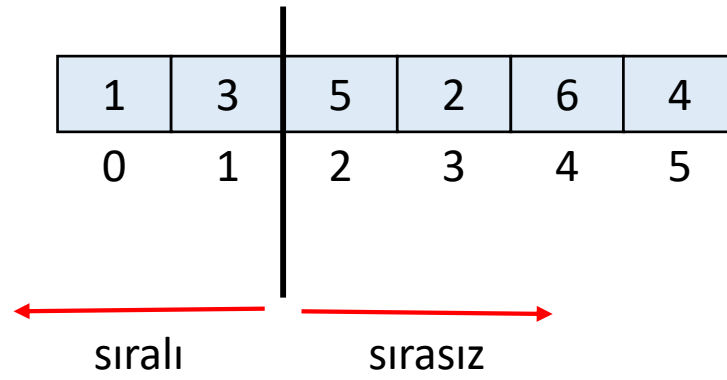
gecici = 5



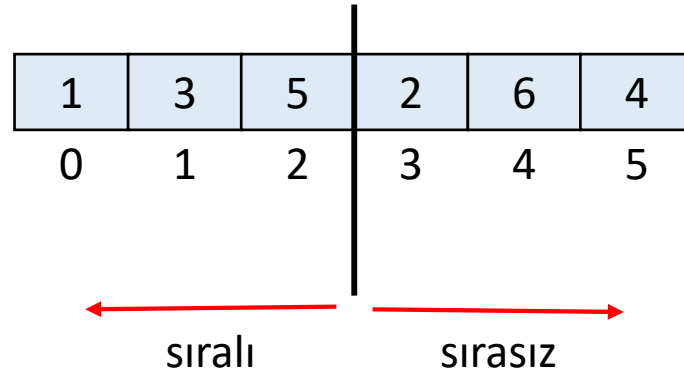
# Eklemeli Sıralama



gecici = 5



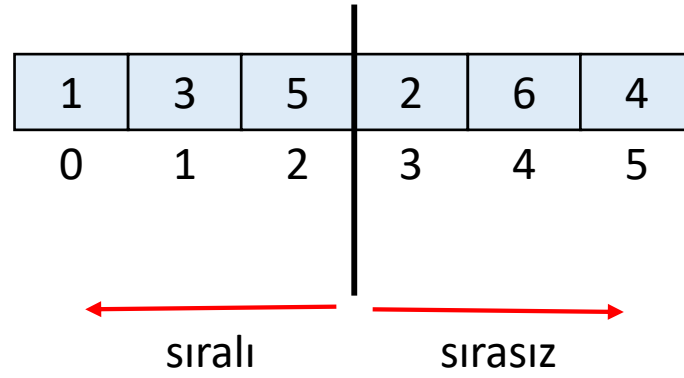
# Eklemeli Sıralama



# Eklemeli Sıralama



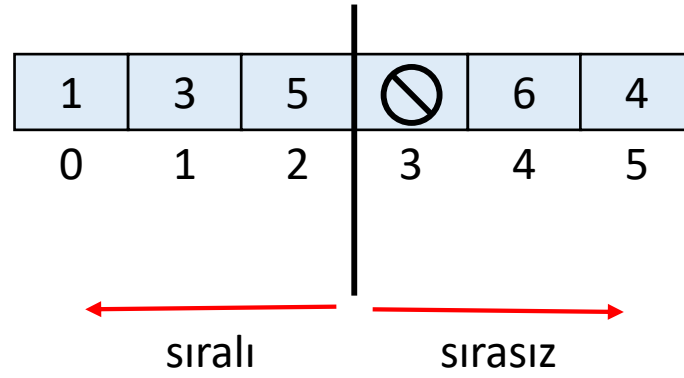
gecici = 2



# Eklemeli Sıralama



gecici = 2

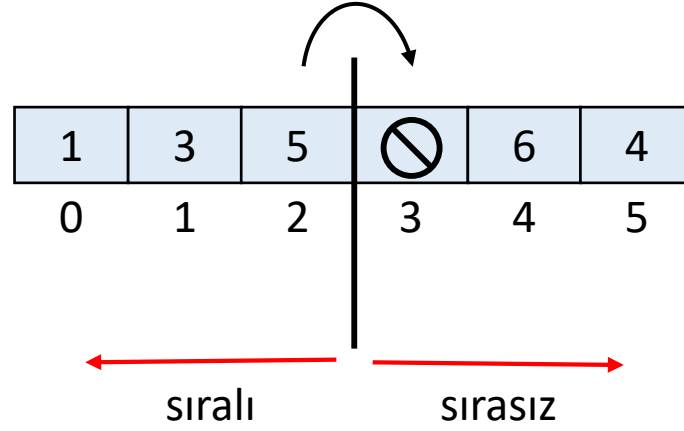


# Eklemeli Sıralama



gecici = 2

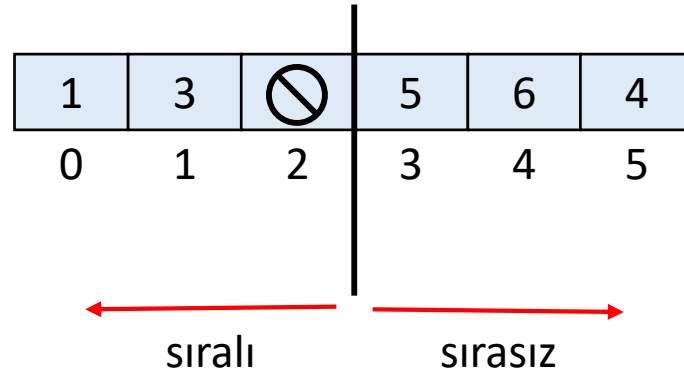
kaydır



# Eklemeli Sıralama



gecici = 2



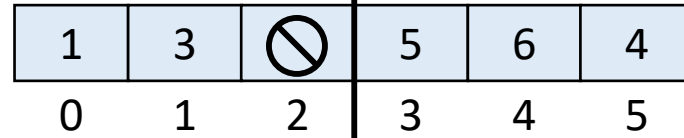


# Eklemeli Sıralama



gecici = 2

kaydır



sıralı

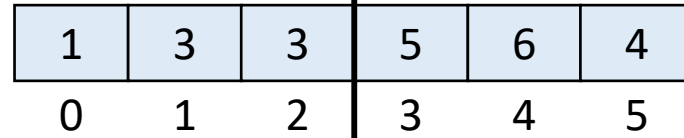
sırasız

# Eklemeli Sıralama



gecici = 2

kaydır



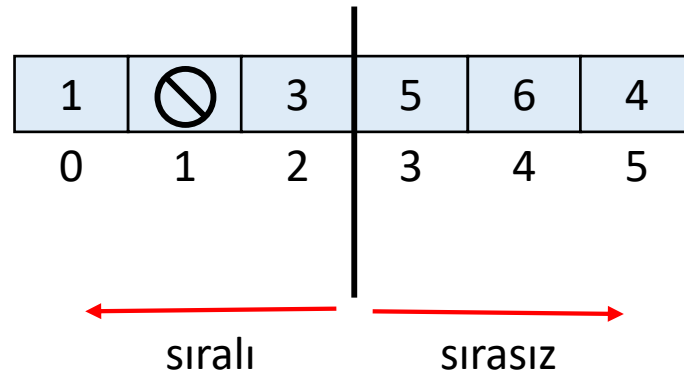
sıralı

sırasız

# Eklemeli Sıralama



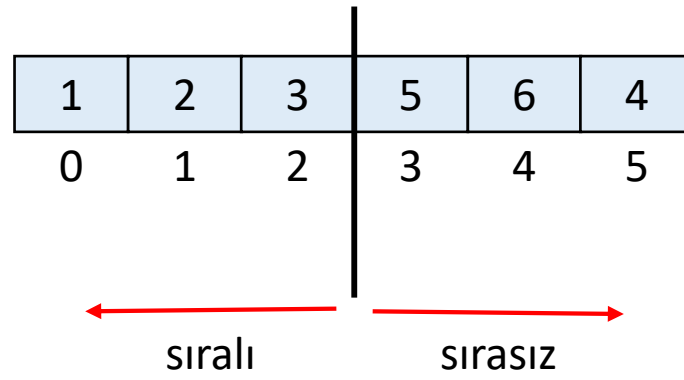
gecici = 2



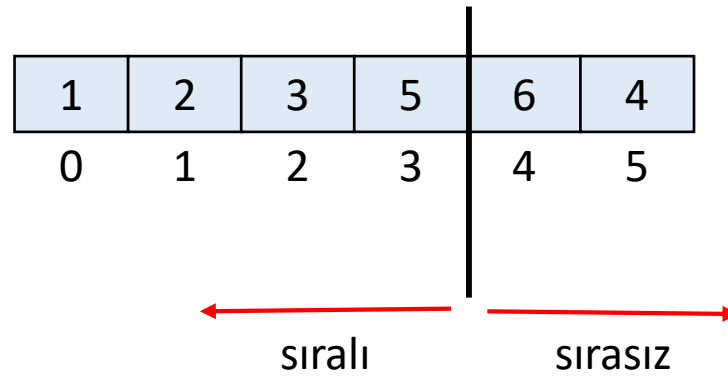
# Eklemeli Sıralama



gecici = 2



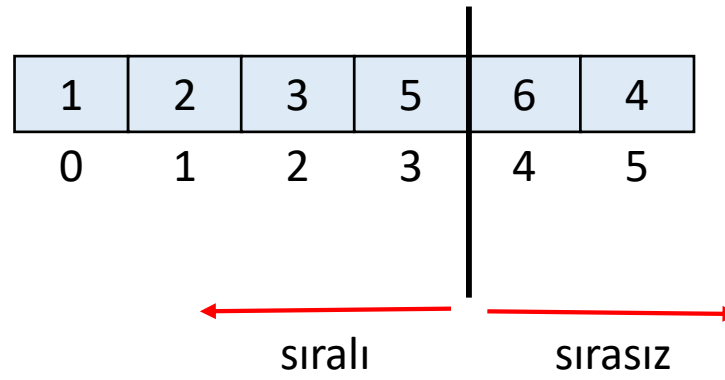
# Eklemeli Sıralama



# Eklemeli Sıralama



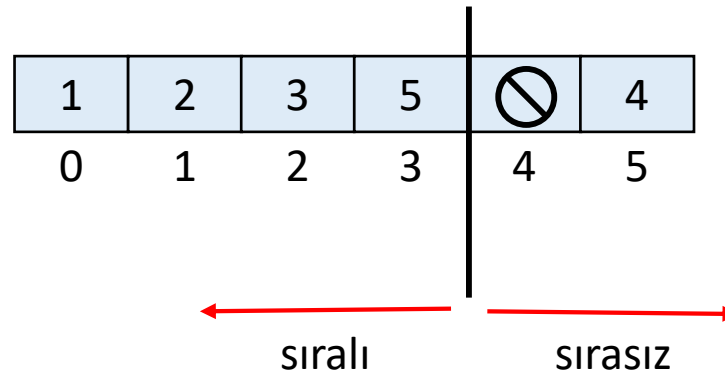
gecici = 6



# Eklemeli Sıralama



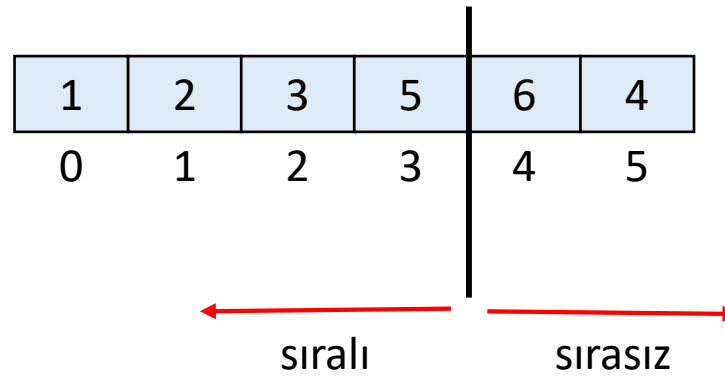
gecici = 6



# Eklemeli Sıralama

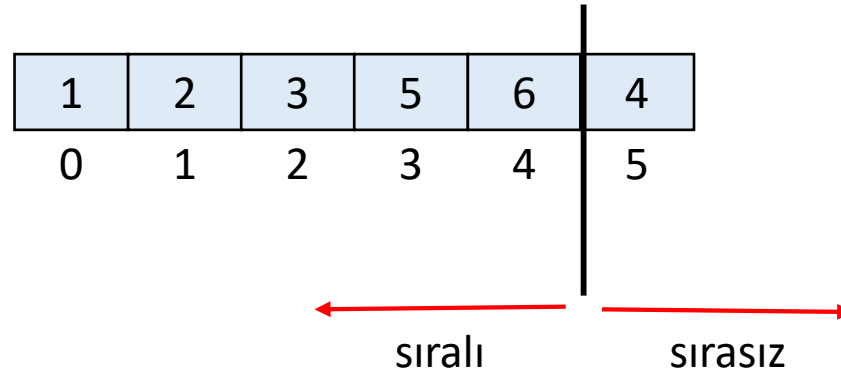


gecici = 6





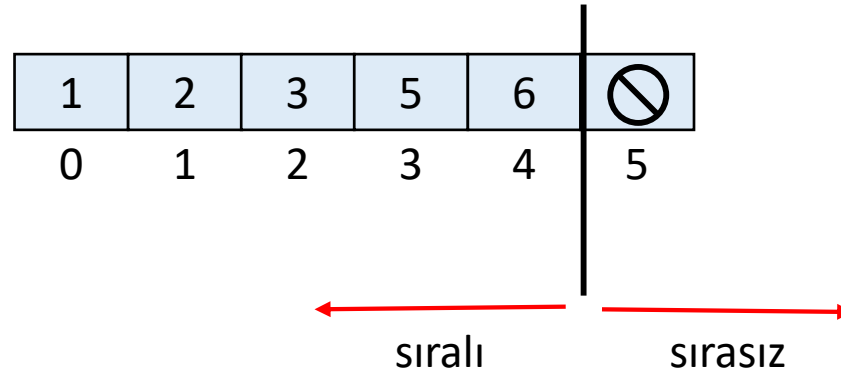
# Eklemeli Sıralama



# Eklemeli Sıralama



gecici = 4

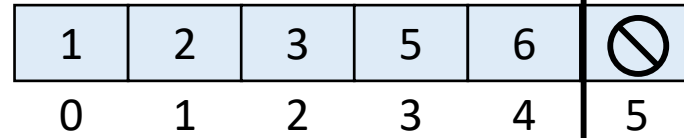


# Eklemeli Sıralama



gecici = 4

kaydır



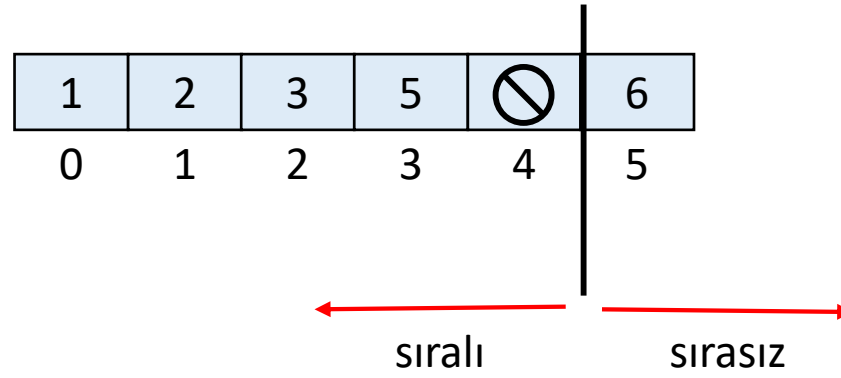
sıralı

sirasız

# Eklemeli Sıralama



gecici = 4

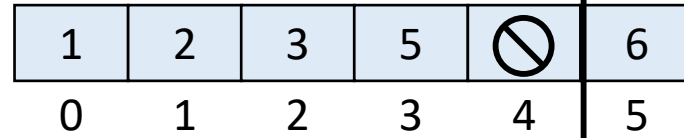


# Eklemeli Sıralama



gecici = 4

kaydır



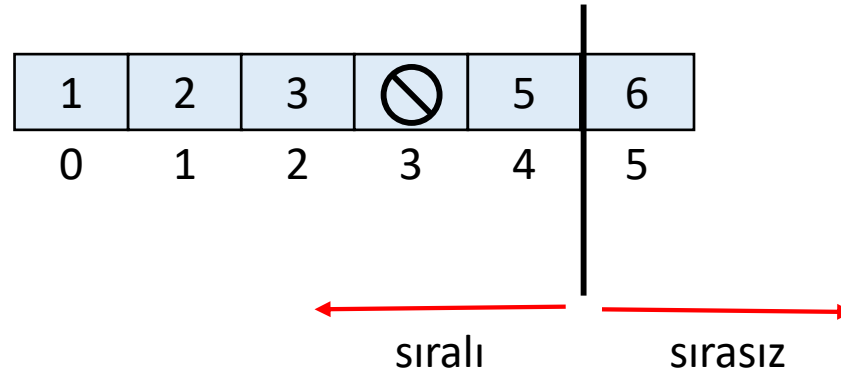
sıralı

sirasız

# Eklemeli Sıralama



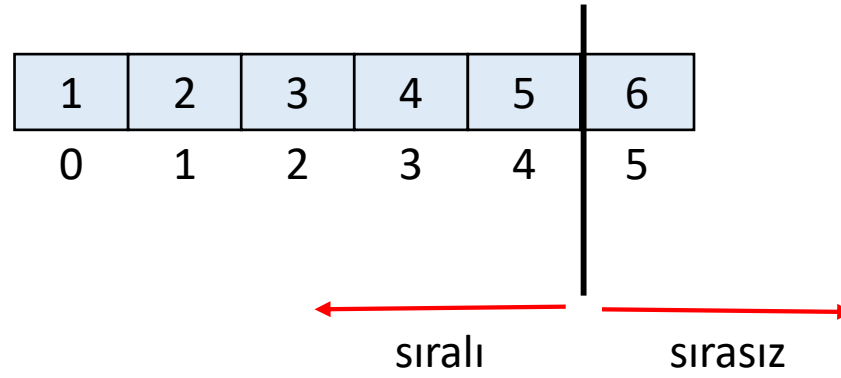
gecici = 4



# Eklemeli Sıralama



gecici = 4



# Eklemeli Sıralama



1	2	3	4	5	6
0	1	2	3	4	5



# Eklemeli Sıralama



dizi[]

5	1	9	2	10
0	1	2	3	4

```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {
    int gecici = dizi[i];
    int j = i - 1;
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];
        j = j - 1;
    }
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama



dizi[]

5	1	9	2	10
0	1	2	3	4

```
→ for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama



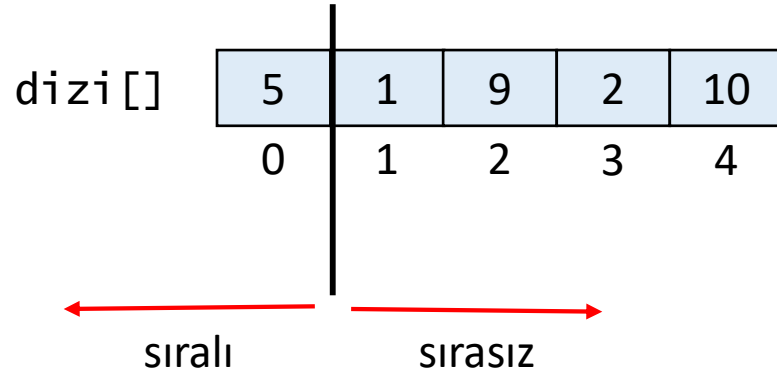
dizi[]

5	1	9	2	10
0	1	2	3	4

n = 5

```
→ for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

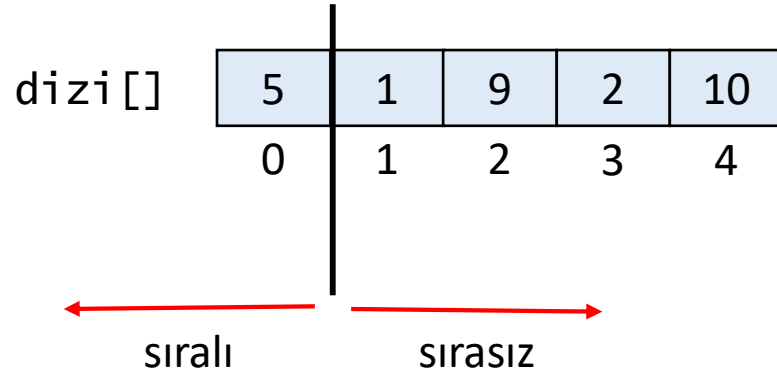
# Eklemeli Sıralama



n = 5

```
→ for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama

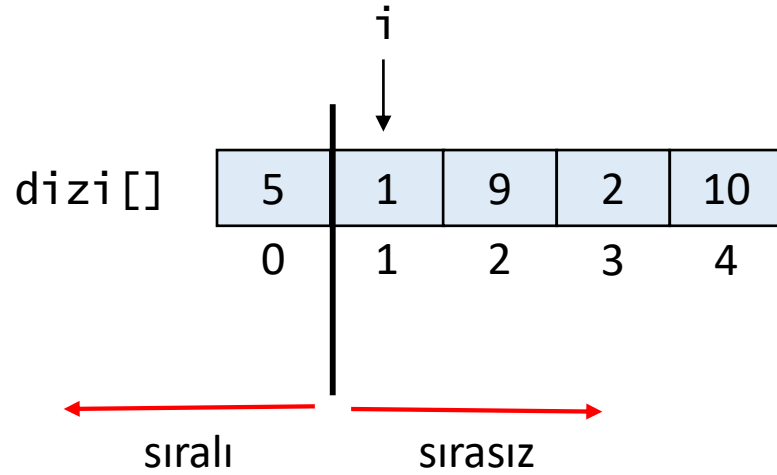


$i = 1$

$n = 5$

```
→ for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama

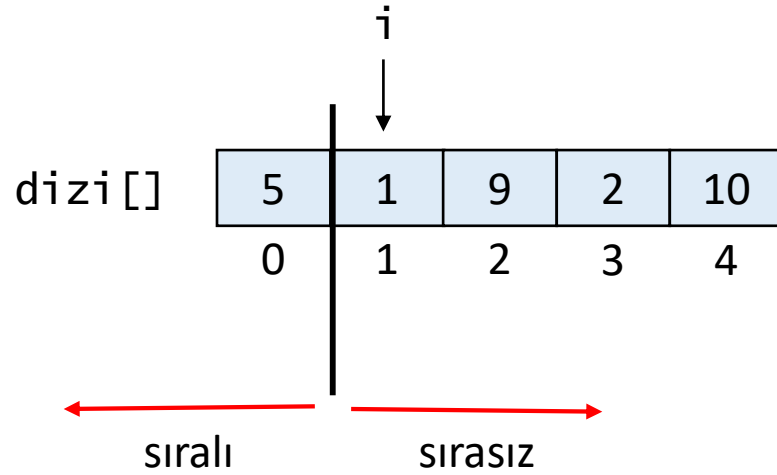


$i = 1$

$n = 5$

```
→ for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama



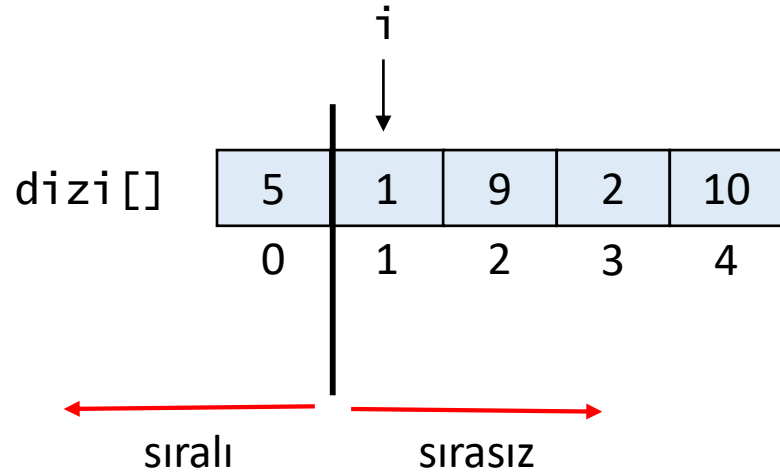
i = 1  
gecici = 1

n = 5



```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama



i = 1  
gecici = 1  
j = 0

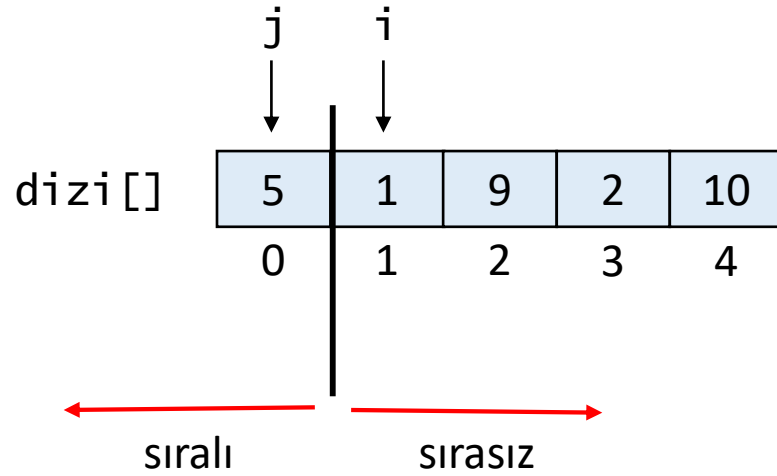
n = 5



```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```



# Eklemeli Sıralama

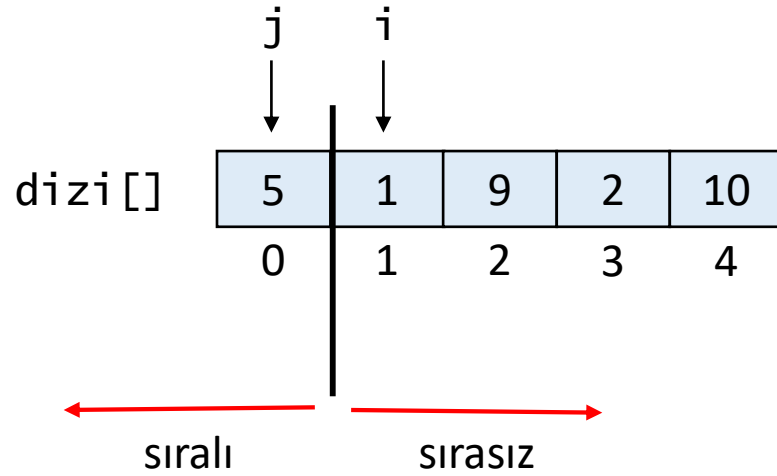


```
i = 1  
gecici = 1  
j = 0
```

```
n = 5
```

```
→  
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama



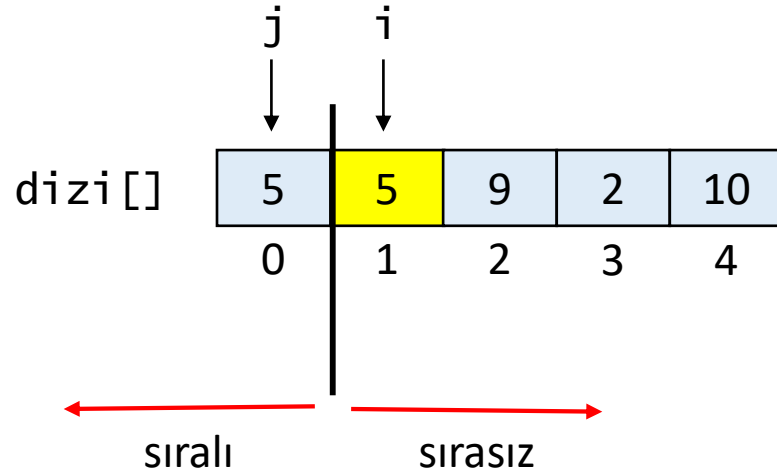
```
i = 1  
gecici = 1  
j = 0
```

```
n = 5
```



```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama

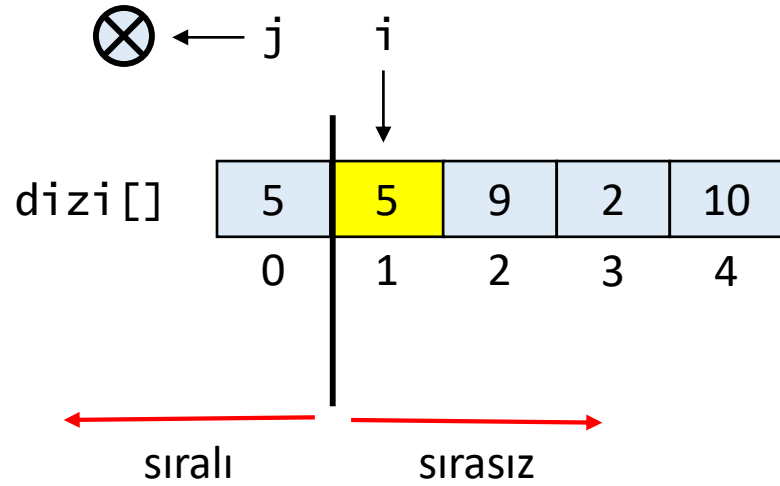


```
i = 1  
gecici = 1  
j = 0
```

```
n = 5
```

```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama

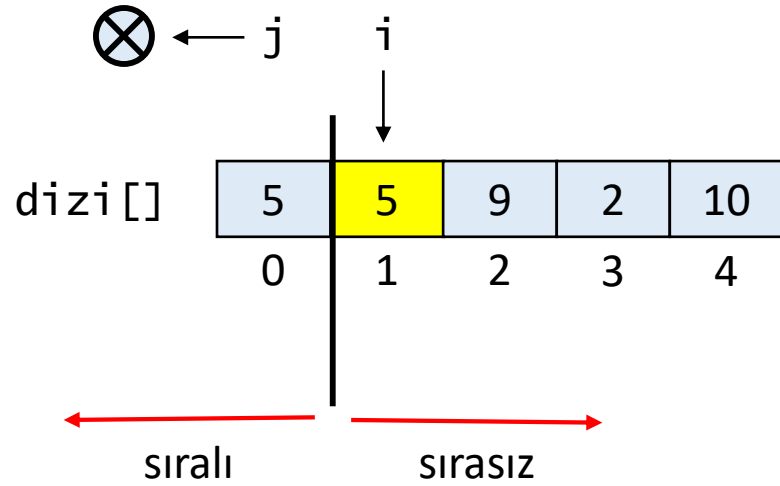


i = 1  
gecici = 1  
j = -1

n = 5

```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama

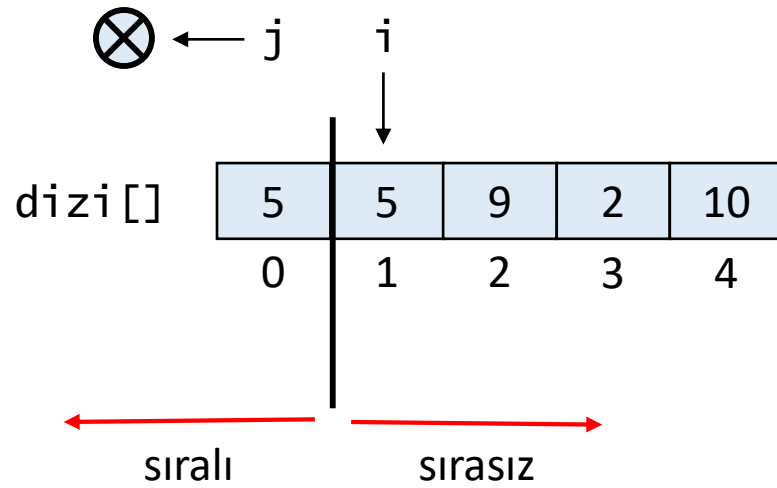


i = 1  
gecici = 1  
j = -1

n = 5

```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama



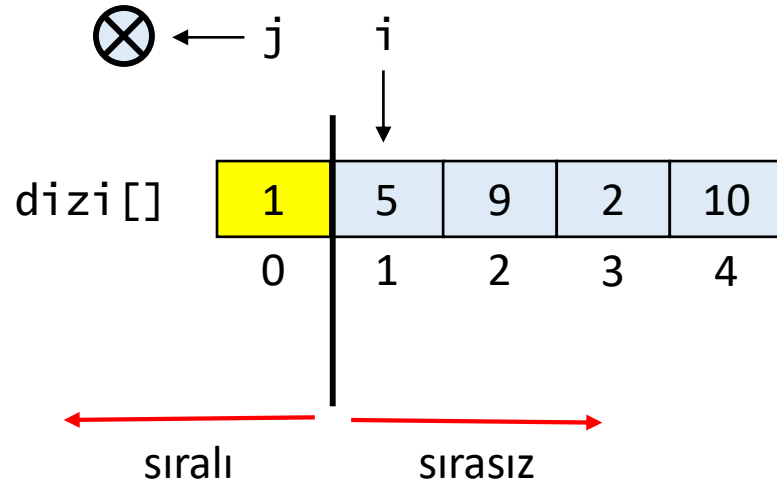
```
i = 1  
gecici = 1  
j = -1
```

```
n = 5
```



```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama

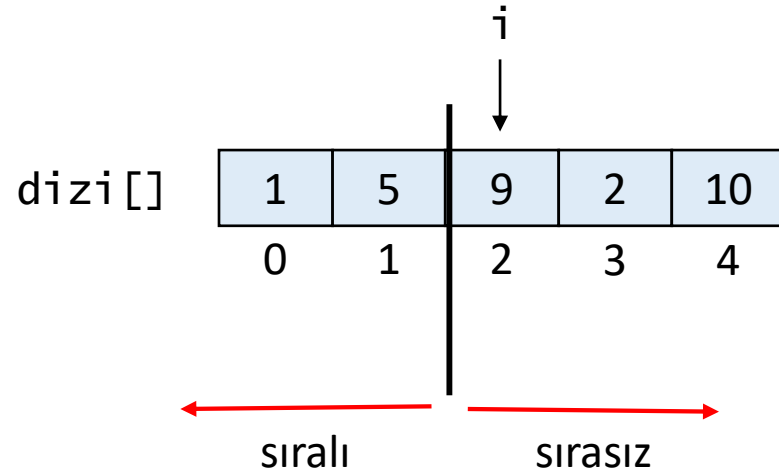


```
i = 1  
gecici = 1  
j = -1
```

```
n = 5
```

```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama



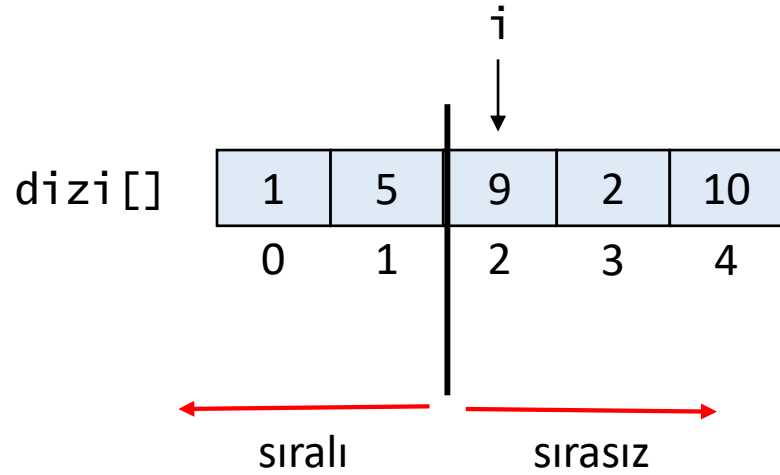
$i = 2$

$n = 5$

```
→ for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```



# Eklemeli Sıralama



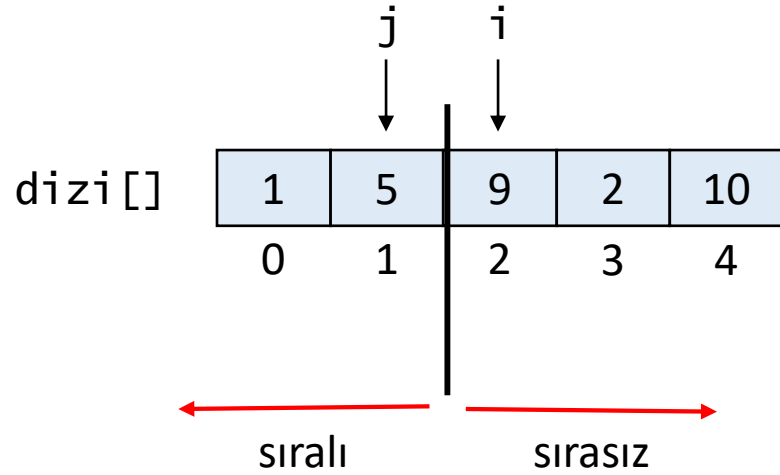
i = 2  
gecici = 9

n = 5



```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama



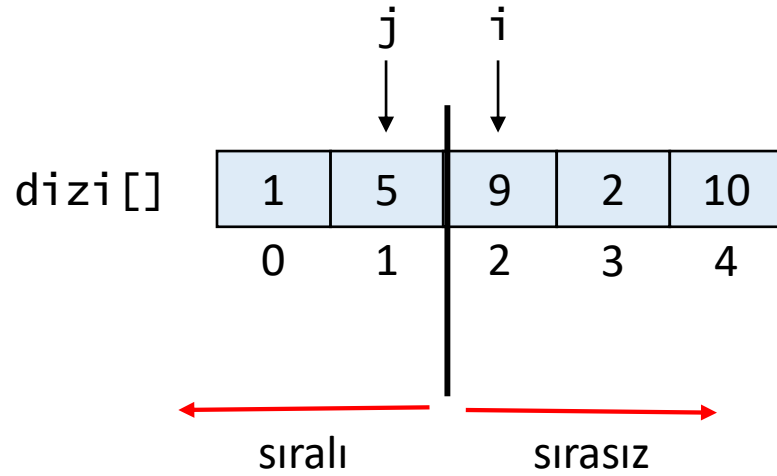
i = 2  
gecici = 9  
j = 1

n = 5



```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama



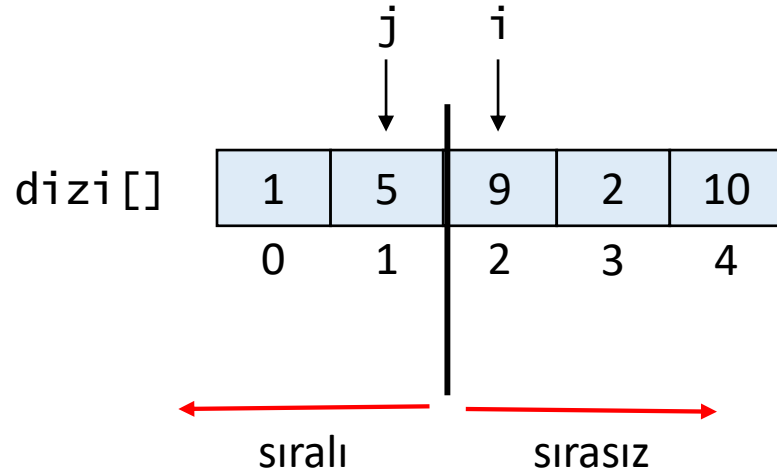
i = 2  
gecici = 9  
j = 1

n = 5



```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama

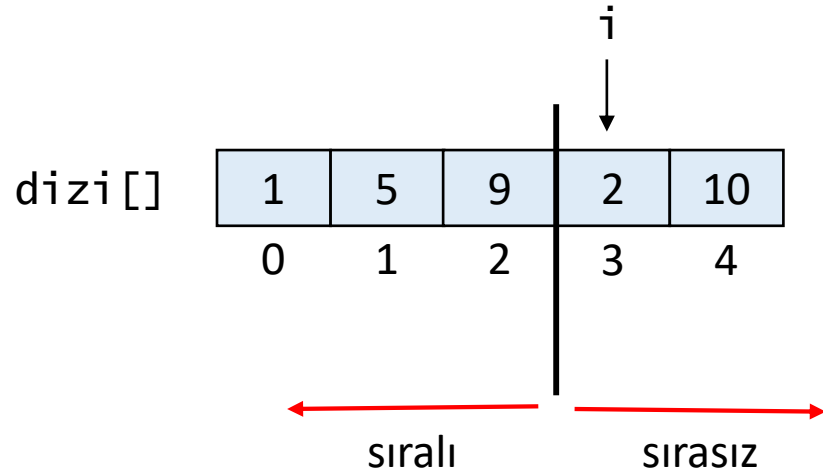


i = 2  
gecici = 9  
j = 1

n = 5

```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama

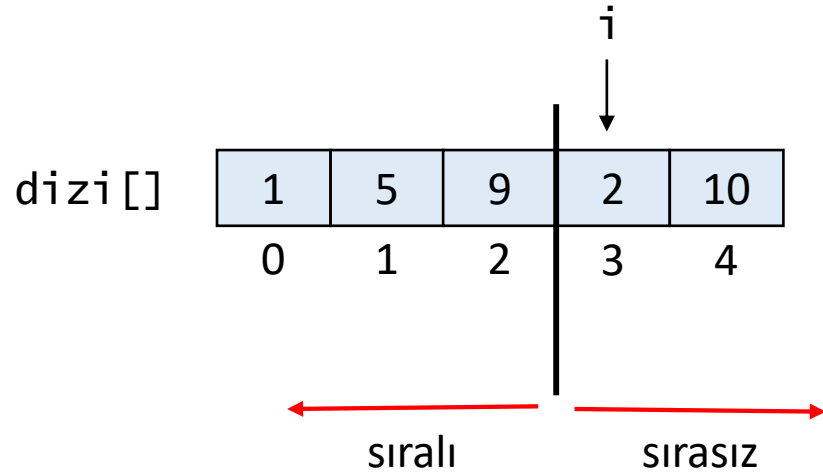


i = 3

n = 5

```
→ for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama



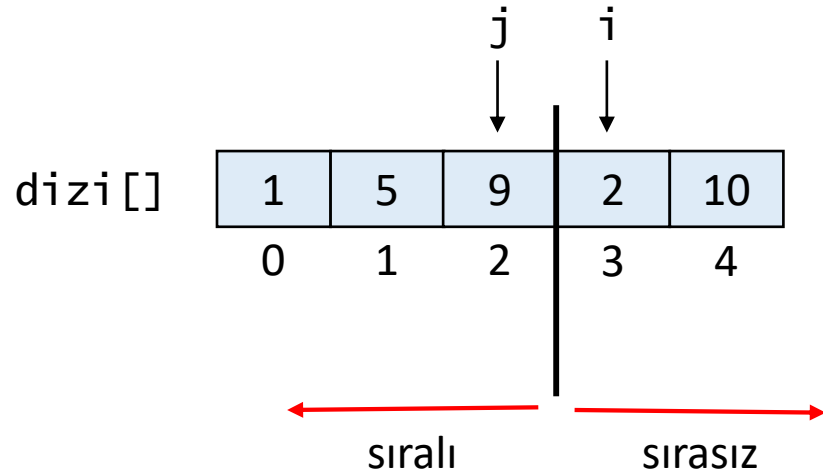
i = 3  
gecici = 2

n = 5



```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama



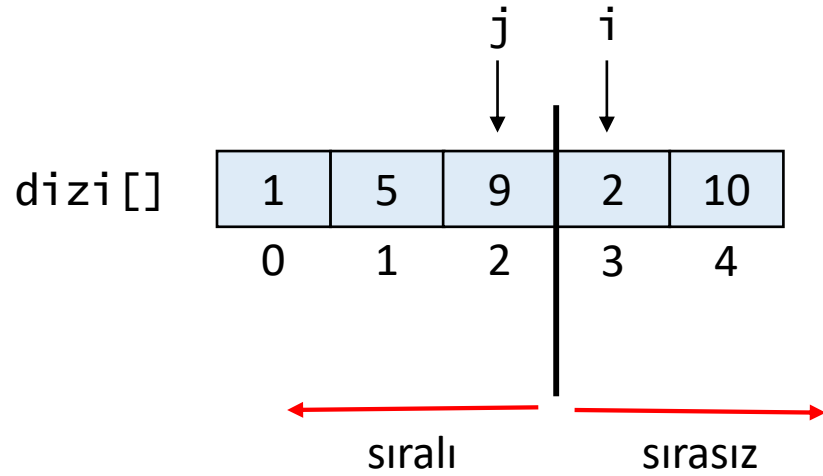
i = 3  
gecici = 2  
j = 2

n = 5



```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama



i = 3  
gecici = 2  
j = 2

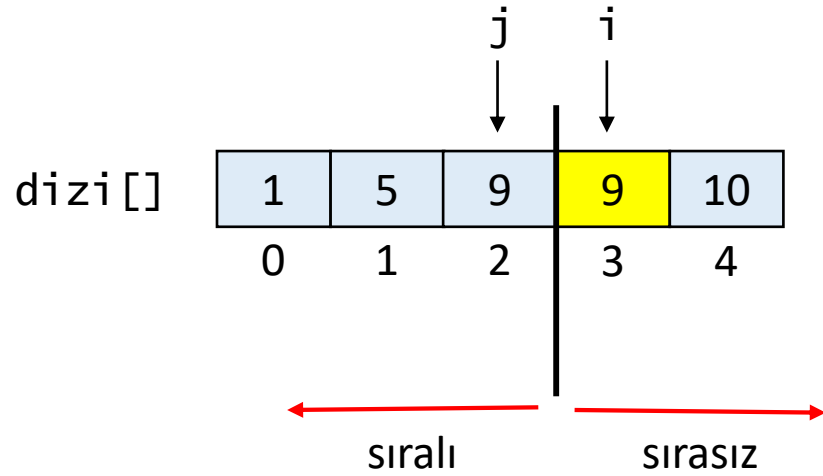
n = 5



```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```



# Eklemeli Sıralama



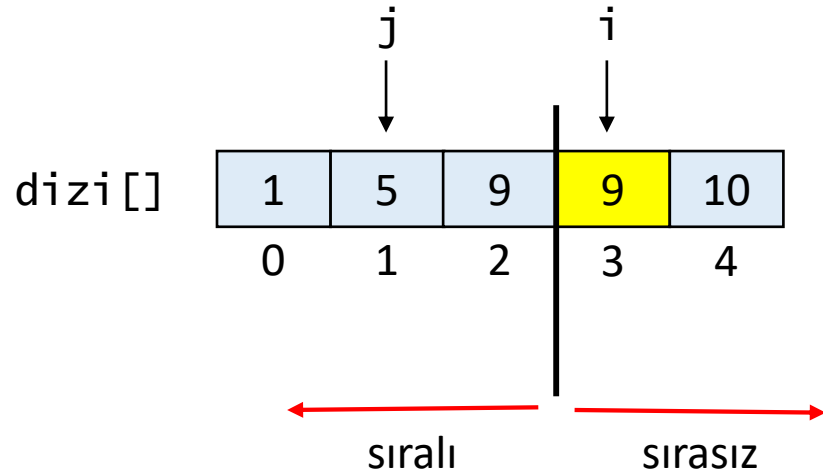
i = 3  
gecici = 2  
j = 2

n = 5

→

```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama

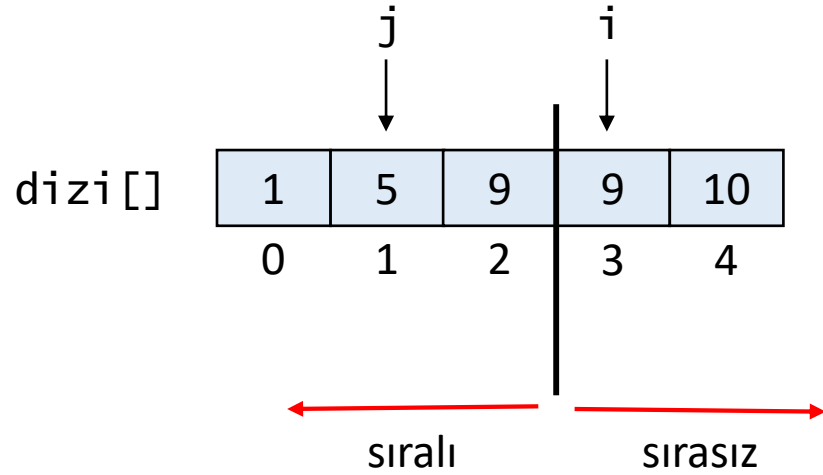


i = 3  
gecici = 2  
j = 1

n = 5

```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama



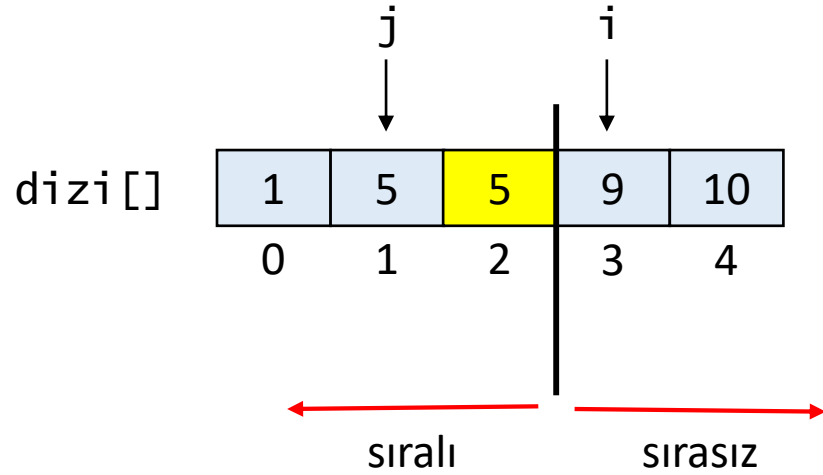
i = 3  
gecici = 2  
j = 1

n = 5

→

```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama

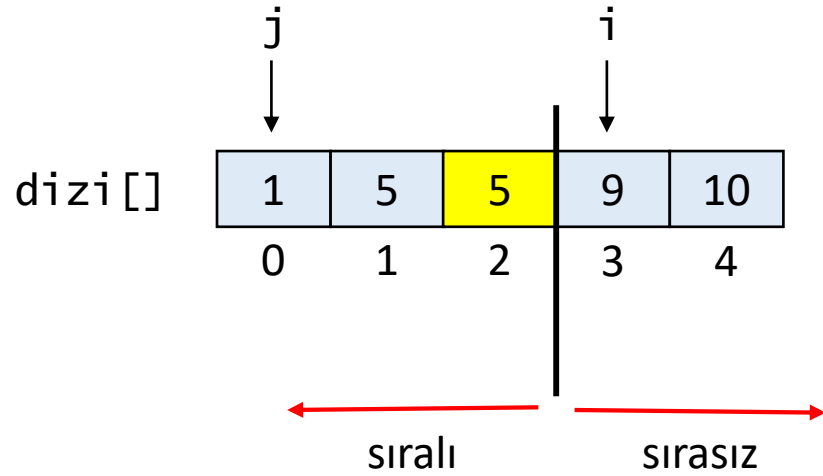


i = 3  
gecici = 2  
j = 1

n = 5

```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama



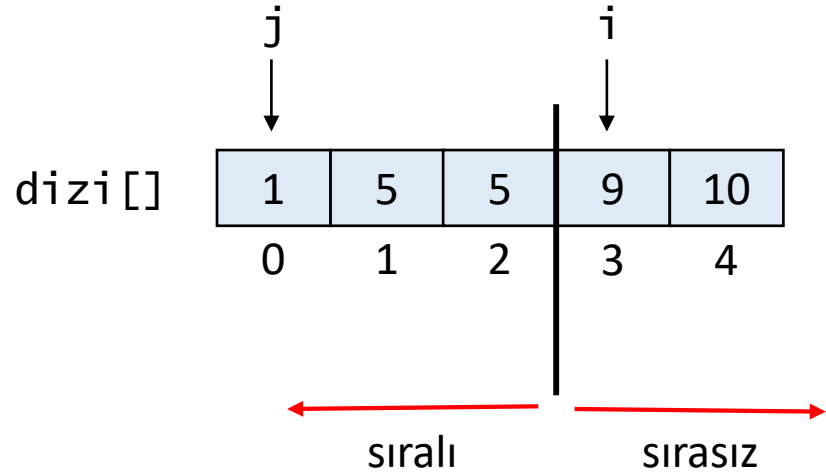
i = 3  
gecici = 2  
j = 0

n = 5

→

```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama



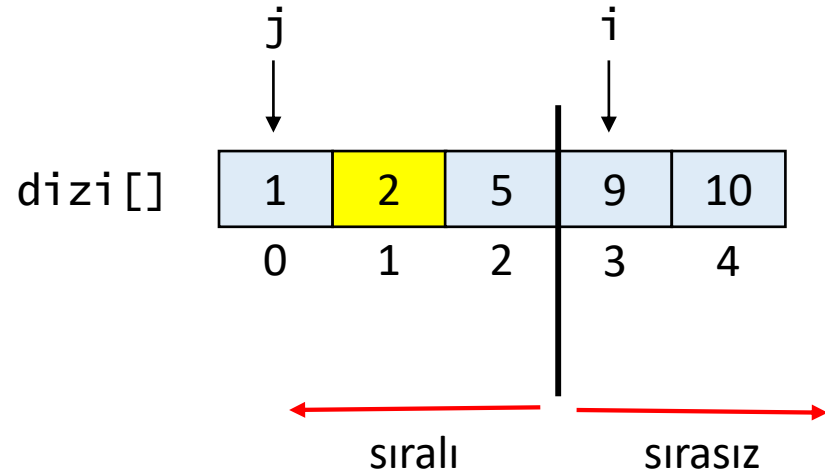
`i = 3`  
`gecici = 2`  
`j = 0`

`n = 5`



```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama



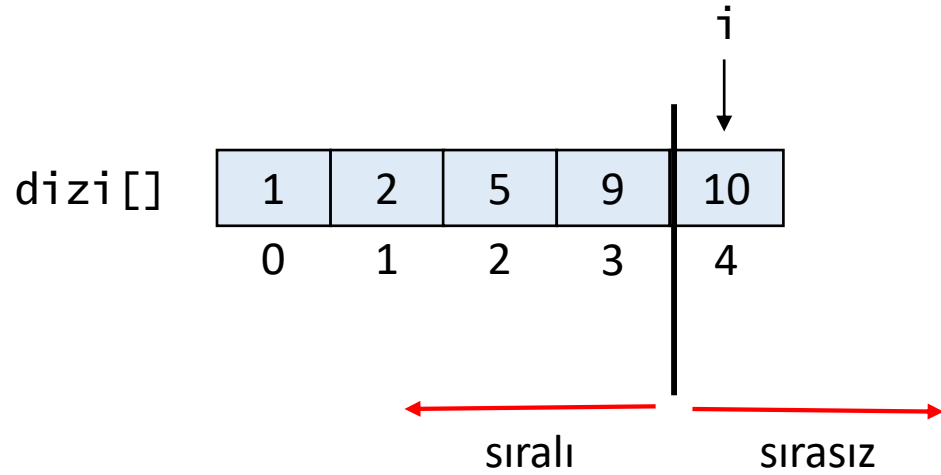
`i = 3`  
`gecici = 2`  
`j = 0`

`n = 5`



```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama



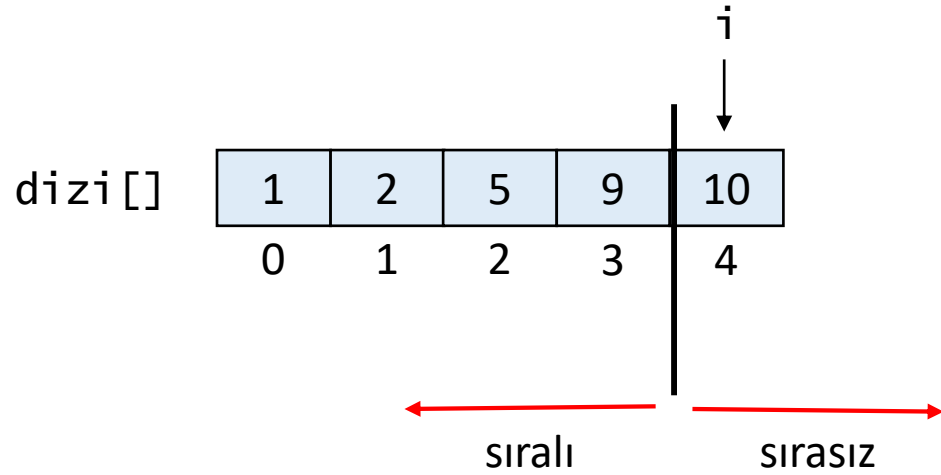
i = 4

n = 5

```
→ for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```



# Eklemeli Sıralama



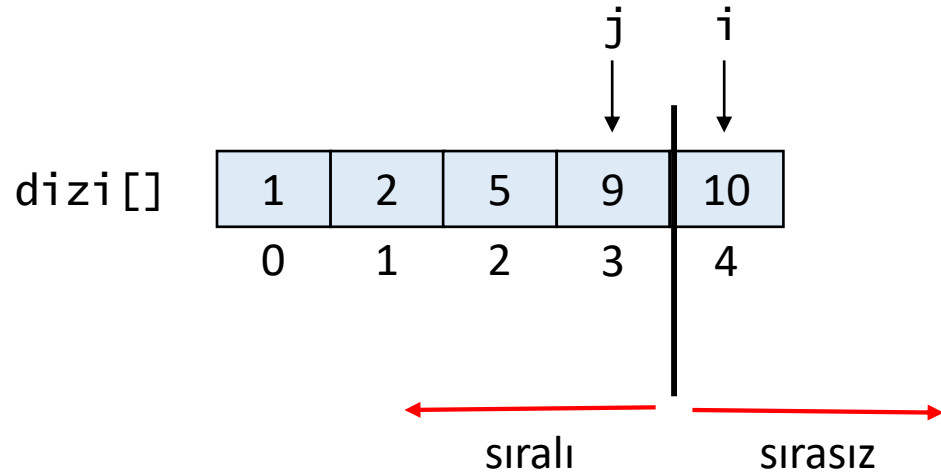
i = 4  
gecici = 10

n = 5



```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama



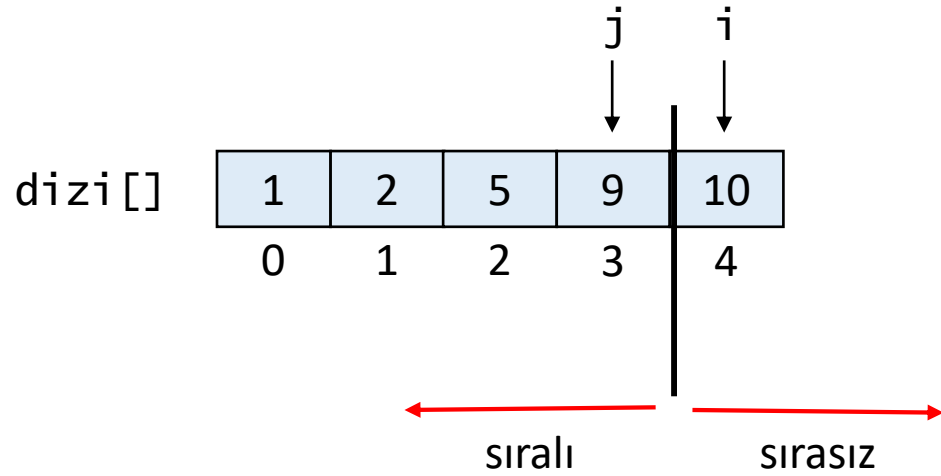
i = 4  
gecici = 10  
j = 3

n = 5

→

```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama



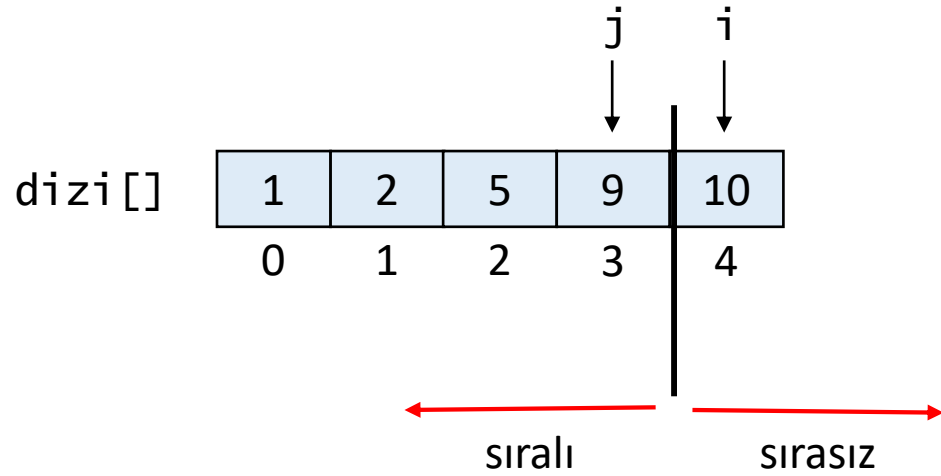
i = 4  
gecici = 10  
j = 3

n = 5



```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama



i = 4  
gecici = 10  
j = 3

n = 5

```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama



dizi[]

1	2	5	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

i = 5

n = 5

```
→ for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {  
    int gecici = dizi[i];  
    int j = i - 1;  
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {  
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];  
        j = j - 1;  
    }  
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;  
}
```

# Eklemeli Sıralama



dizi[]

1	2	5	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

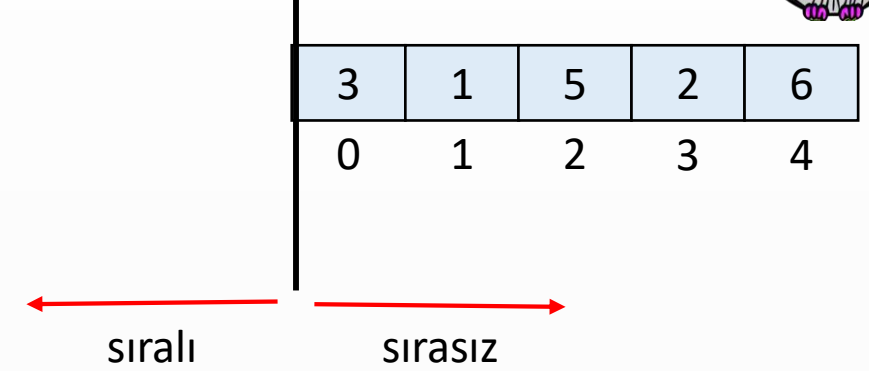
```
for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {
    int gecici = dizi[i];
    int j = i - 1;
    while(j >= 0 && dizi[j] > gecici) {
        dizi[j+1] = dizi[j];
        j = j - 1;
    }
    dizi[j+1] = gecici;
}
```





# Seçmeli Sıralama (Selection Sort)

- Verilen dizi iki bölüme ayrılır:
  - Sıralı
  - Sırasız
- Her bir adımda,
  - Sırasız bölümden en küçük eleman bulunur.
  - Sırasız bölümün başındaki eleman ile yer değiştirilir.
  - Yer değiştirmenin ardından sıralı bölümün parçası olur.

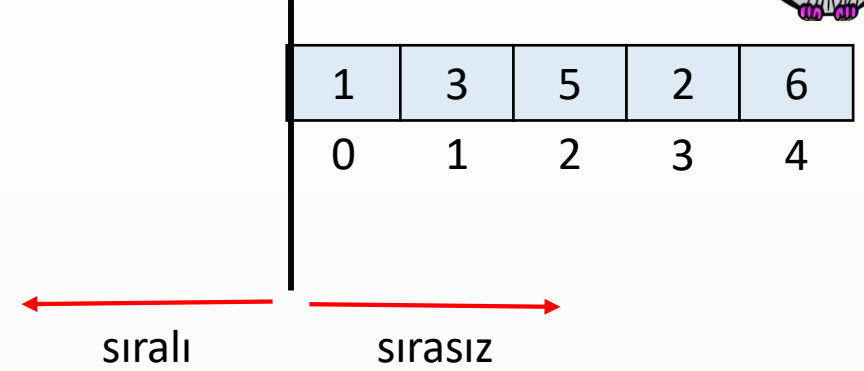






# Seçmeli Sıralama (Selection Sort)

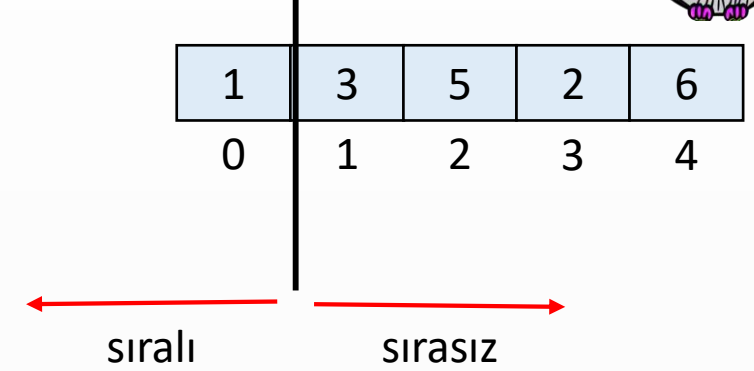
- Verilen dizi iki bölüme ayrılır:
  - Sıralı
  - Sırasız
- Her bir adımda,
  - Sırasız bölümden en küçük eleman bulunur.
  - Sırasız bölümün başındaki eleman ile yer değiştirilir.
  - Yer değiştirmenin ardından sıralı bölümün parçası olur.





# Seçmeli Sıralama (Selection Sort)

- Verilen dizi iki bölüme ayrılır:
  - Sıralı
  - Sırasız
- Her bir adımda,
  - Sırasız bölümden en küçük eleman bulunur.
  - Sırasız bölümün başındaki eleman ile yer değiştirilir.
  - Yer değiştirmenin ardından sıralı bölümün parçası olur.



# Seçmeli Sıralama



3	1	5	2	6	4
0	1	2	3	4	5

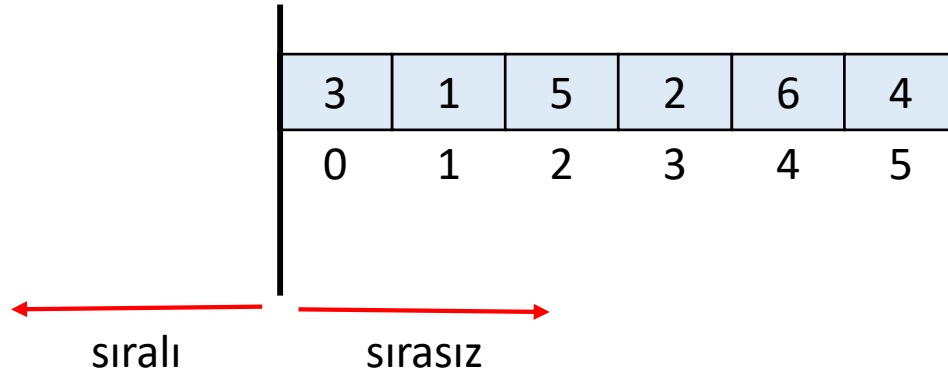
# Seçmeli Sıralama



3	1	5	2	6	4
0	1	2	3	4	5

uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama

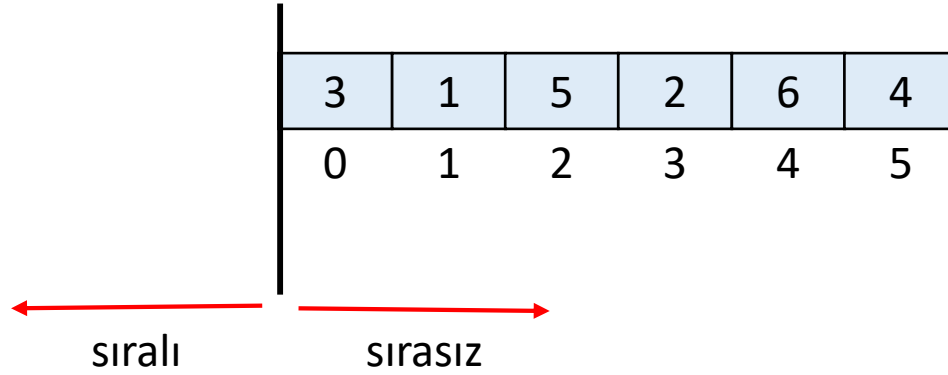


uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 1. Tur



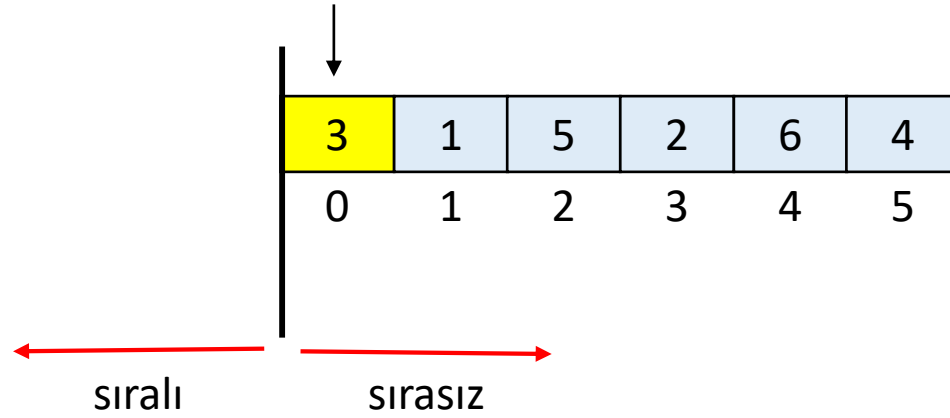
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 1. Tur

min = 3



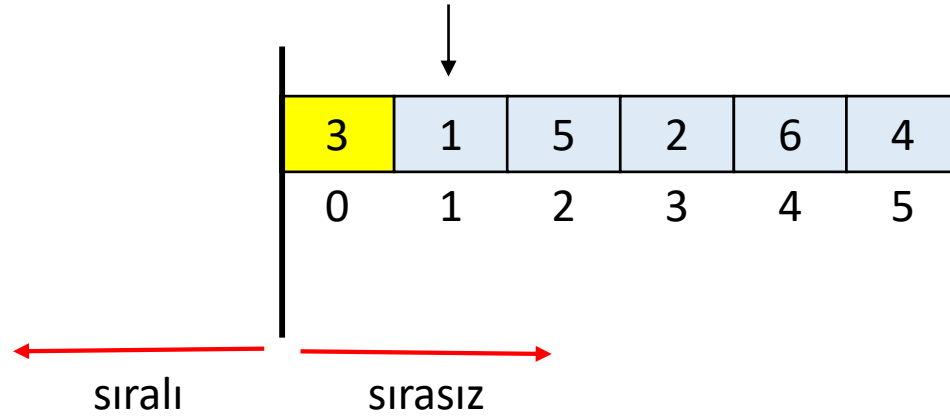
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 1. Tur

min = 3  
1 < min ?



uzunluk = 6

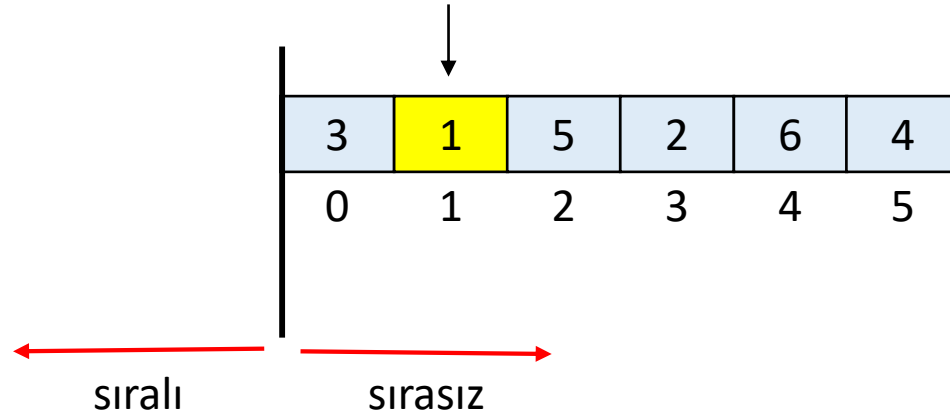


# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 1. Tur

min = 1



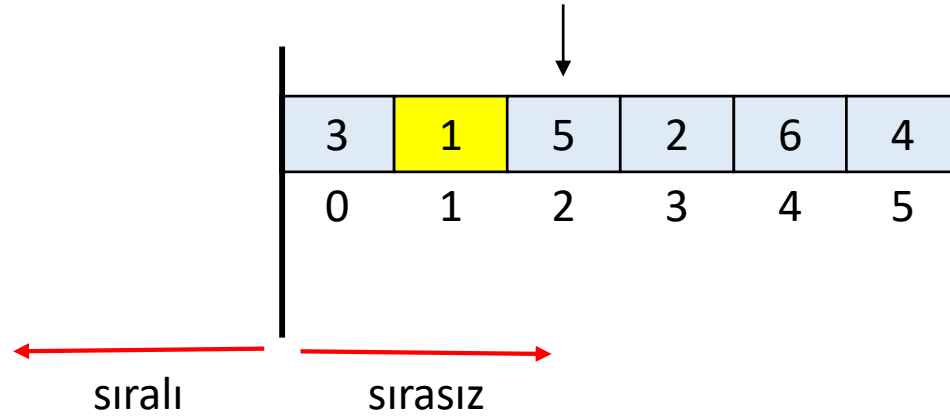
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 1. Tur

min = 1  
5 < min ?



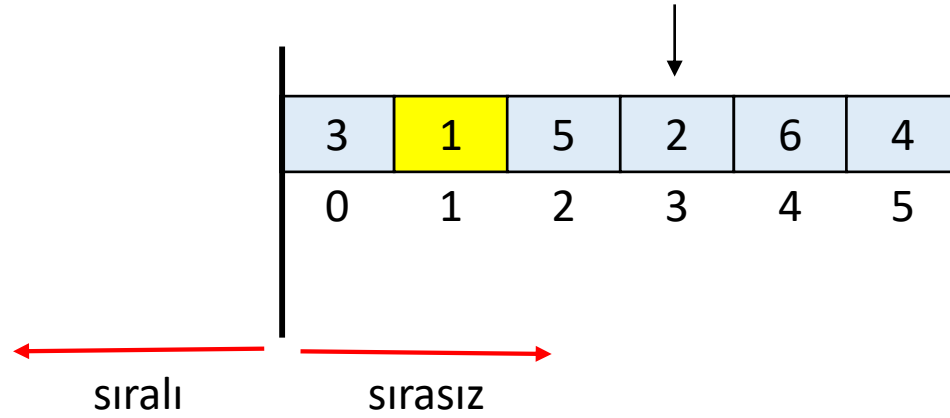
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 1. Tur

min = 1  
2 < min ?



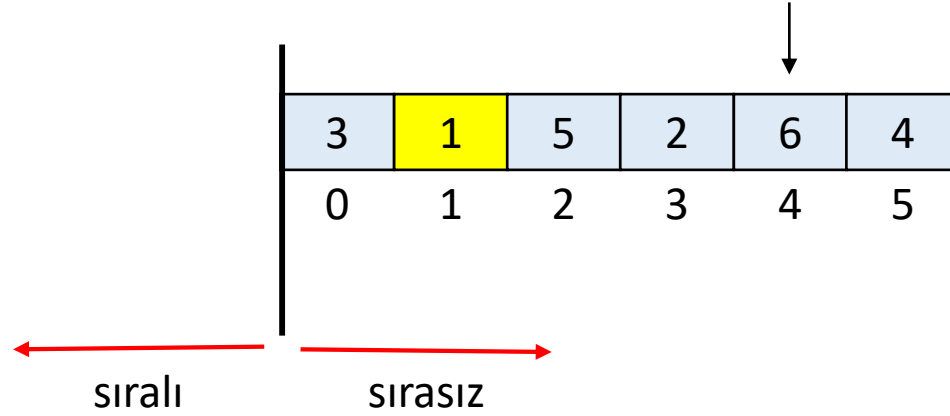
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 1. Tur

min = 1  
6 < min ?



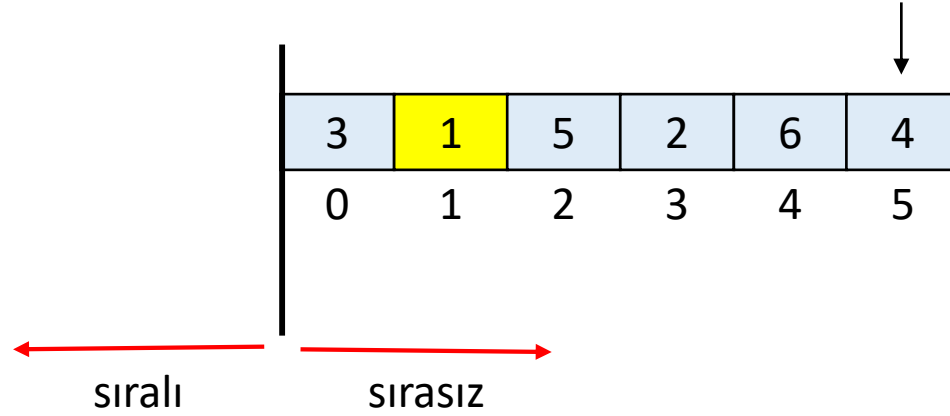
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 1. Tur

min = 1  
4 < min ?



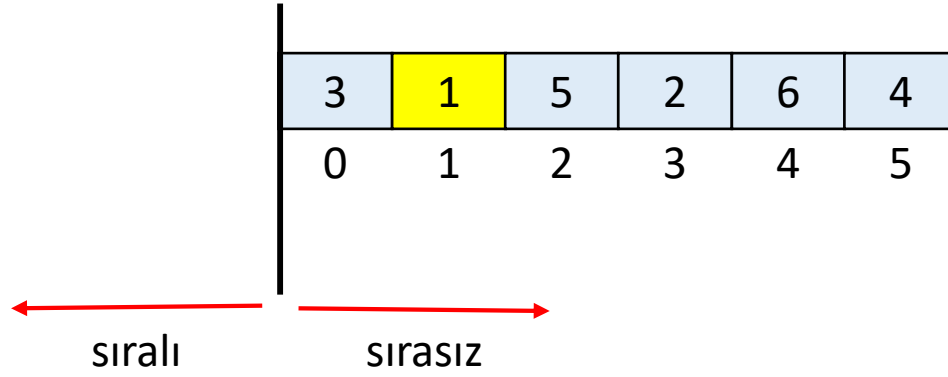
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 1. Tur

min = 1



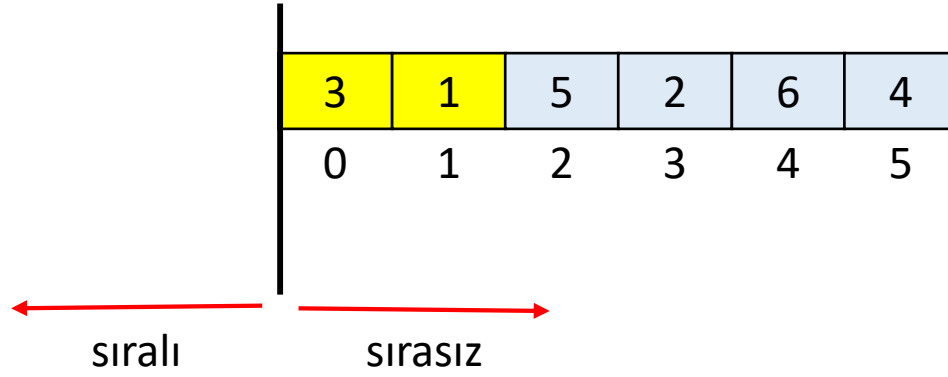
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 1. Tur

min = 1



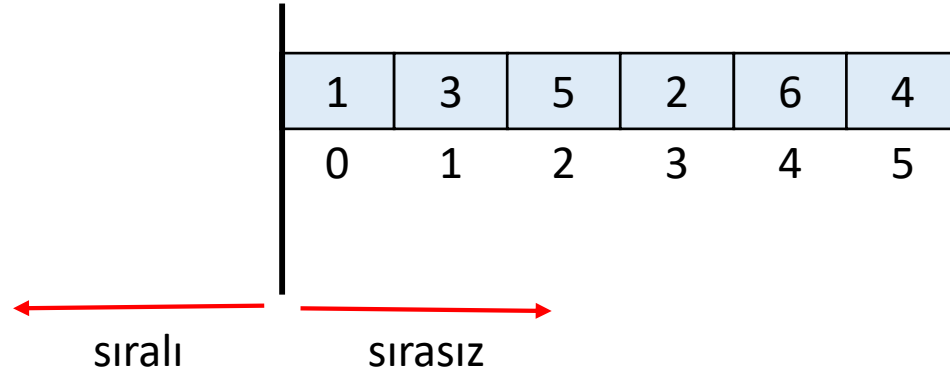
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 1. Tur

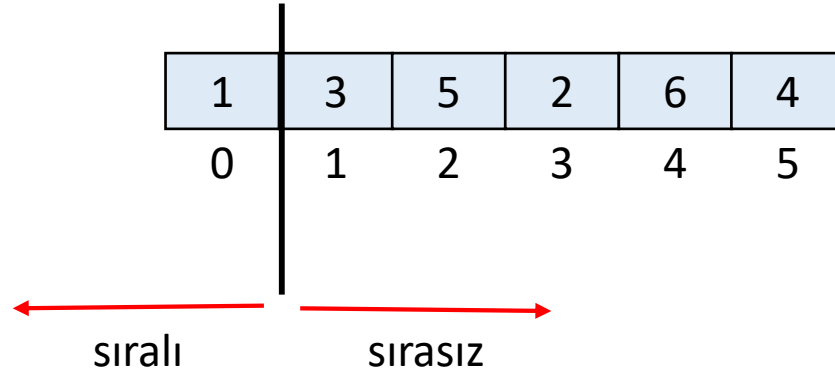
min = 1



uzunluk = 6



# Seçmeli Sıralama

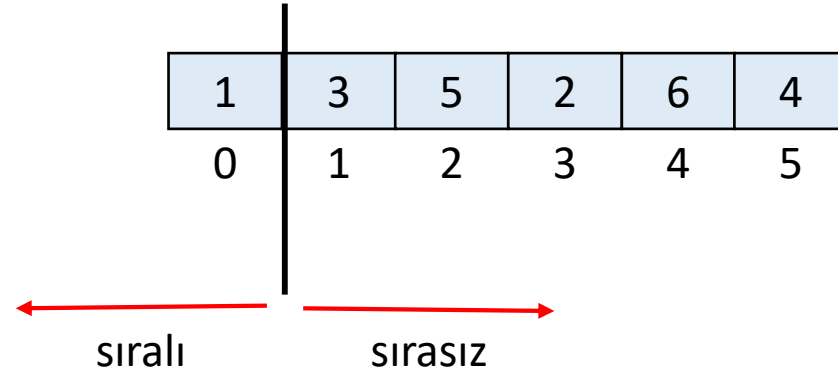


uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 2. Tur



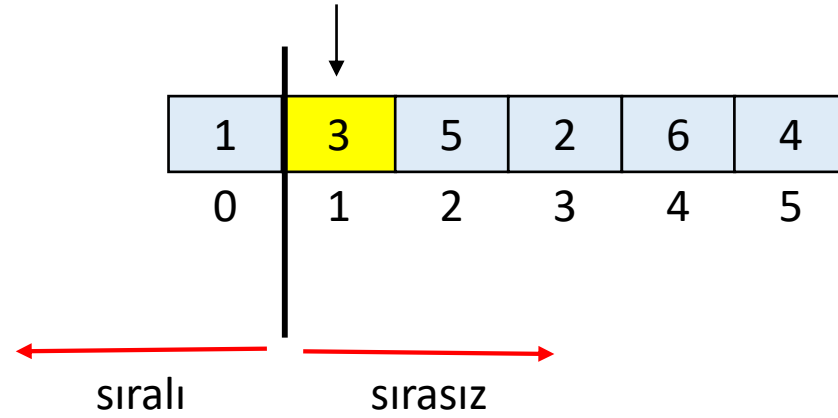
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 2. Tur

min = 3



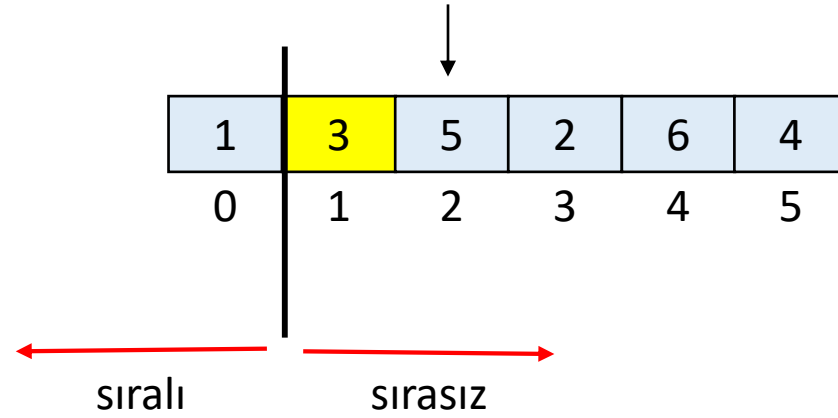
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 2. Tur

min = 3  
5 < min ?



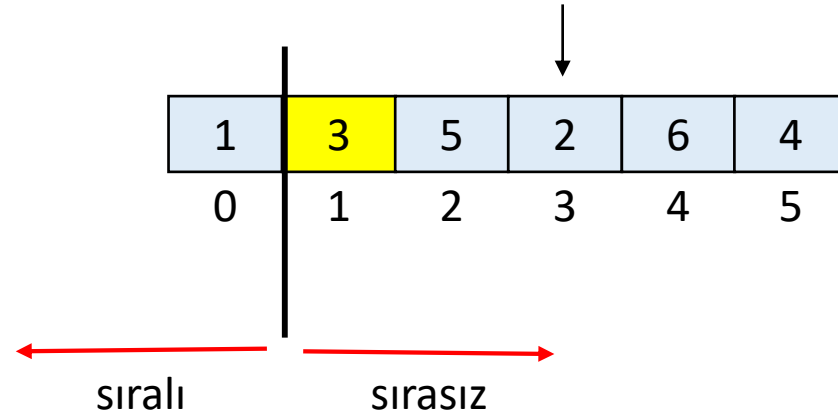
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 2. Tur

min = 3  
2 < min ?



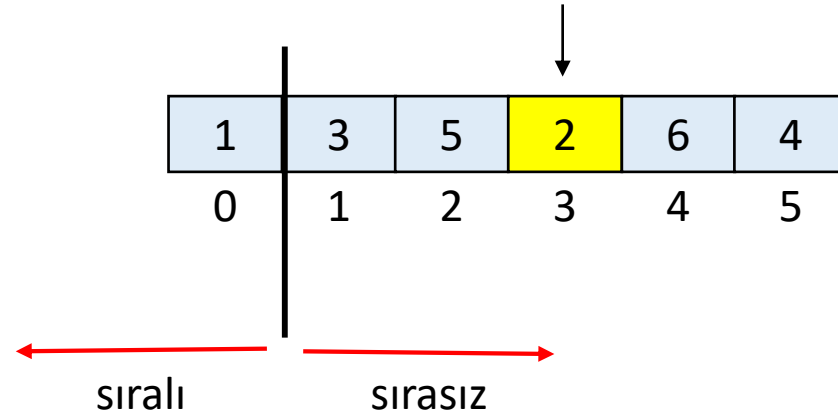
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 2. Tur

min = 2



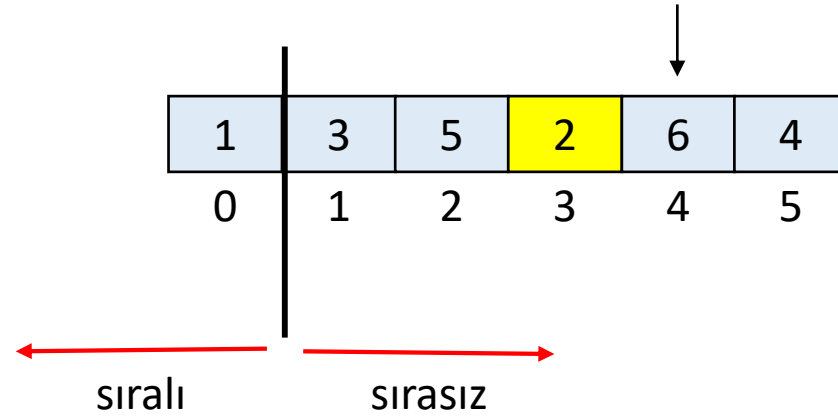
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 2. Tur

min = 2  
6 < min ?



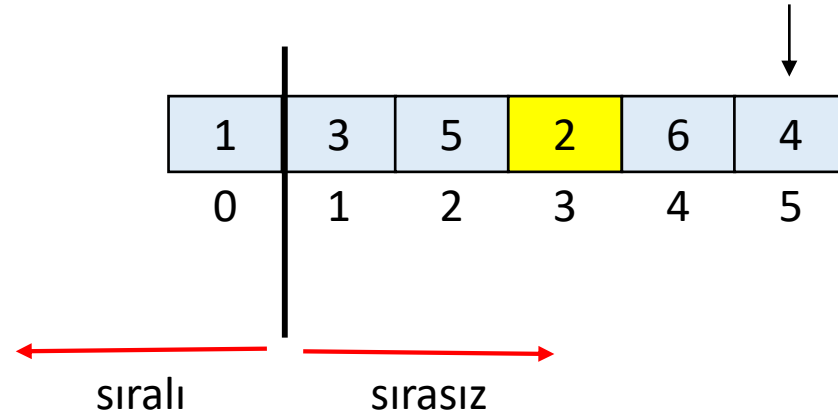
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 2. Tur

min = 2  
4 < min ?



uzunluk = 6

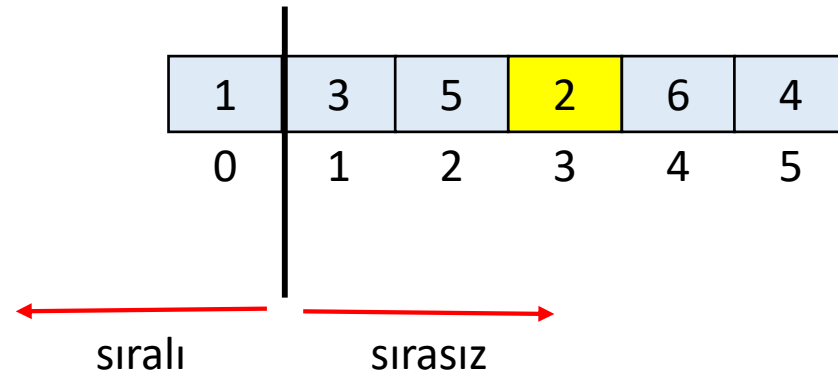


# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 2. Tur

min = 2



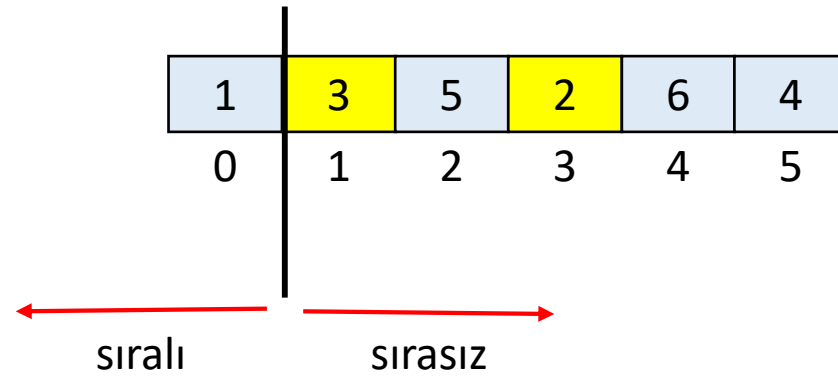
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 2. Tur

min = 2



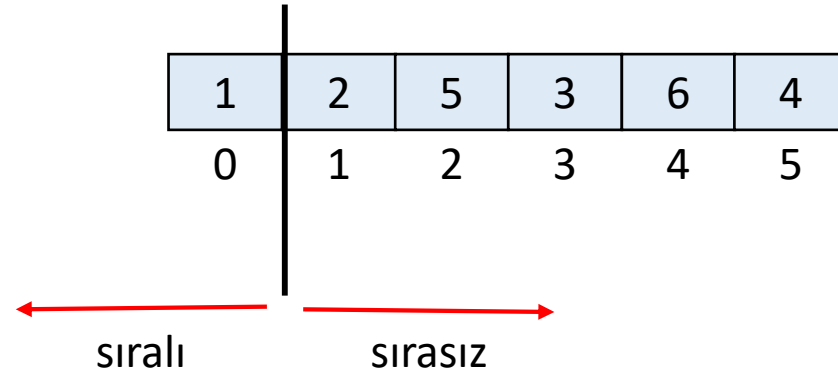
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



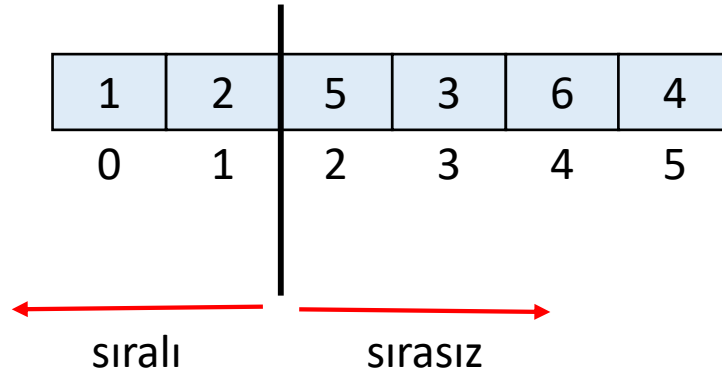
## 2. Tur

min = 2



uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama

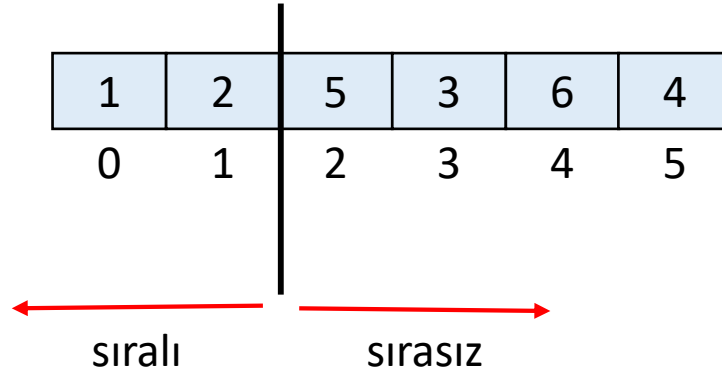


uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 3. Tur



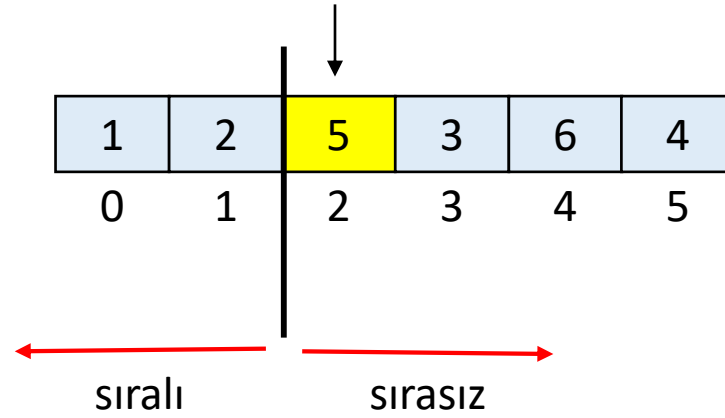
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 3. Tur

min = 5



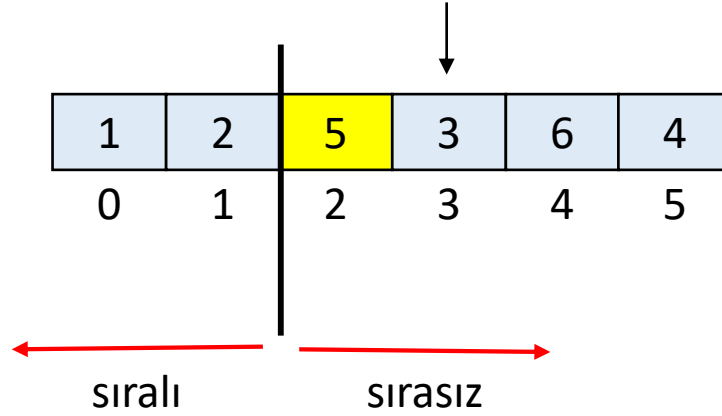
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 3. Tur

min = 5  
3 < min ?



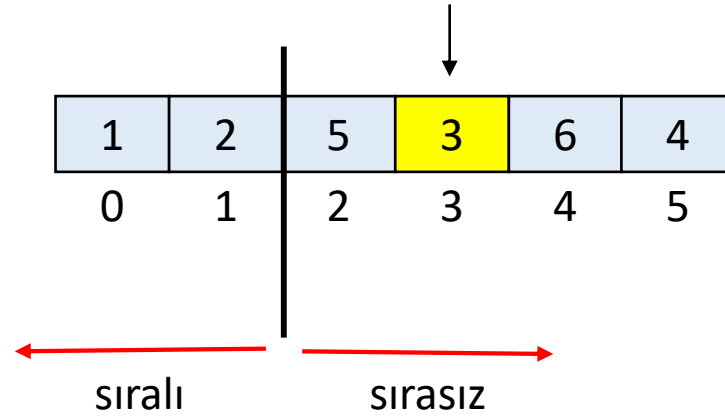
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 3. Tur

min = 3



uzunluk = 6

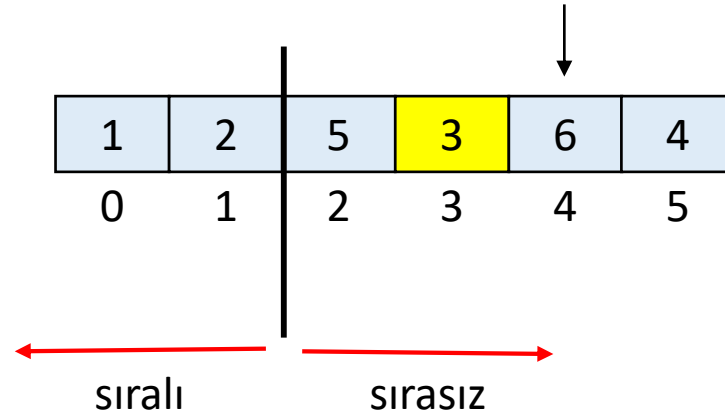


# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 3. Tur

min = 3  
6 < min ?



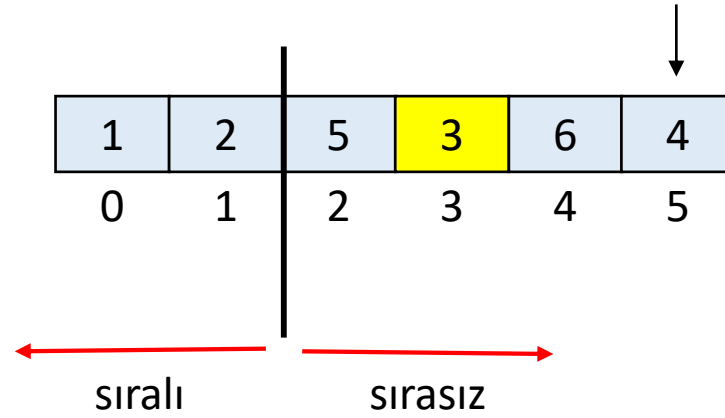
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 3. Tur

min = 3  
4 < min ?



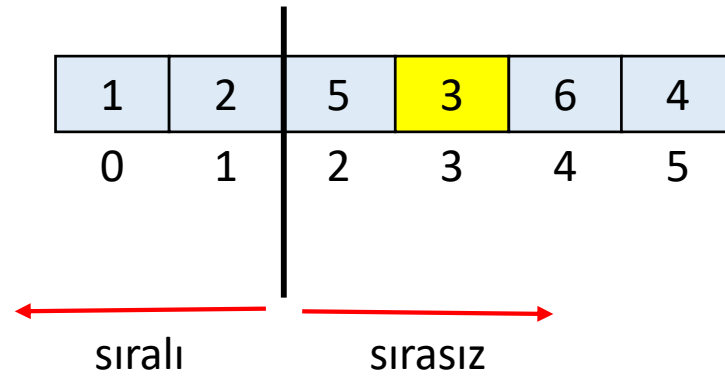
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 3. Tur

min = 3



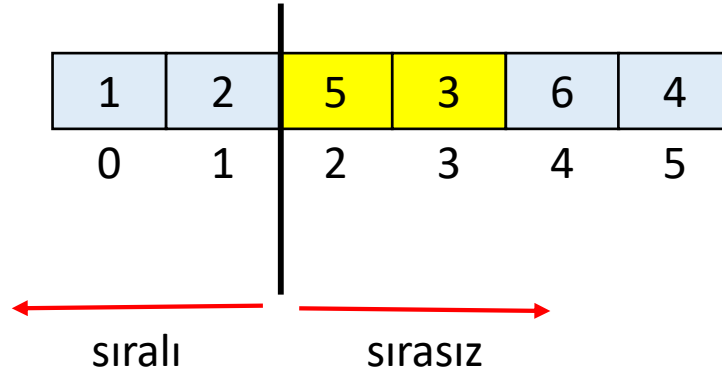
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 3. Tur

min = 3



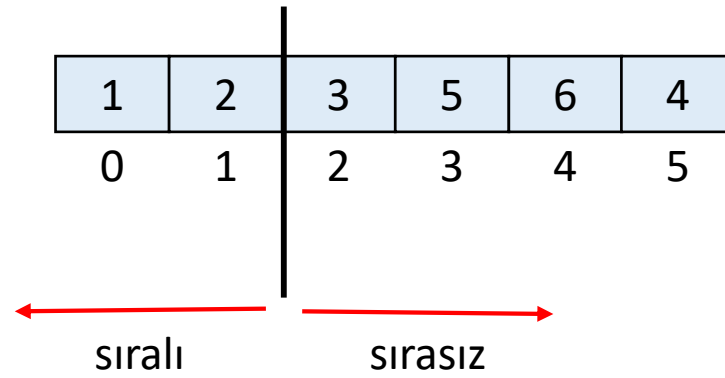
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



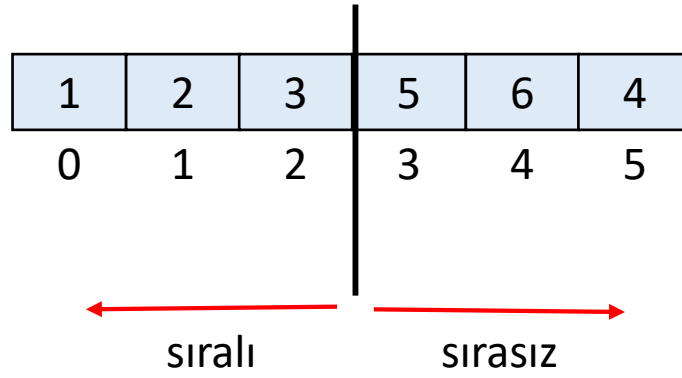
## 3. Tur

min = 3



uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama

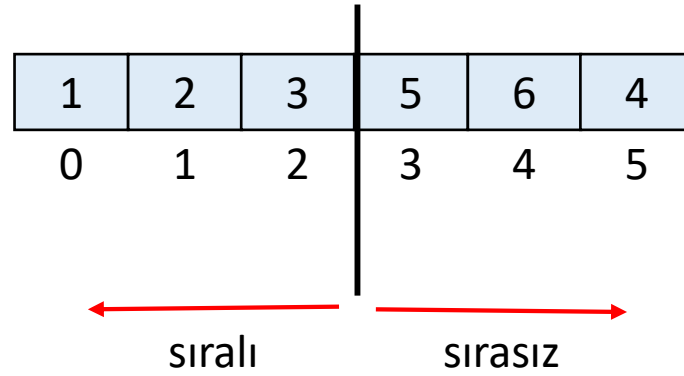


uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 4. Tur



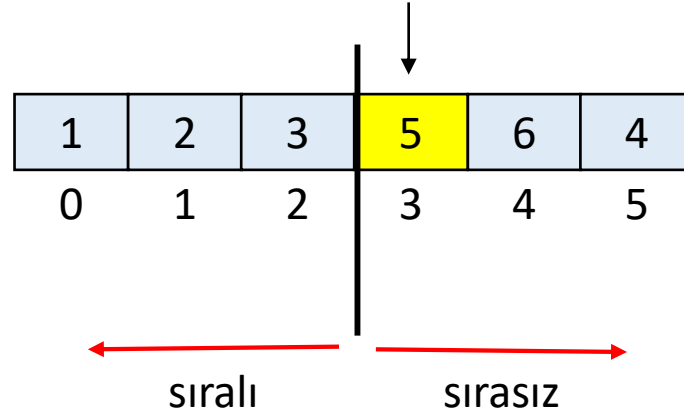
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 4. Tur

min = 5



uzunluk = 6

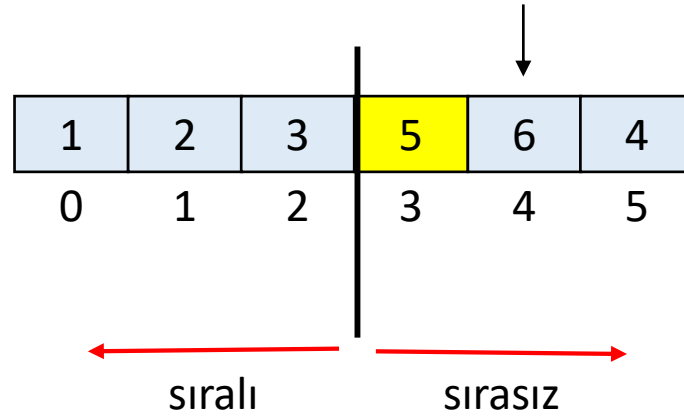


# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 4. Tur

min = 5  
6 < min ?



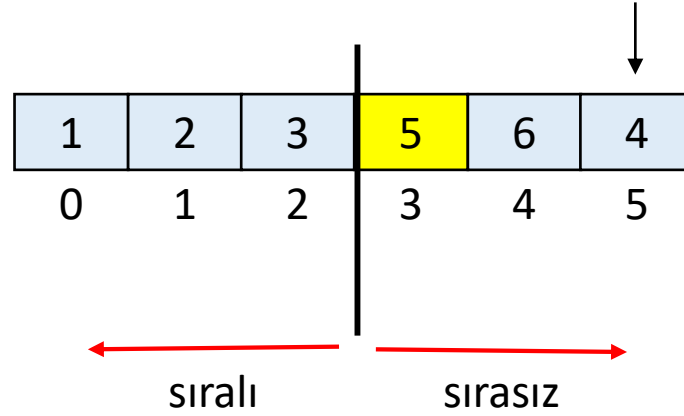
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 4. Tur

min = 5  
4 < min ?



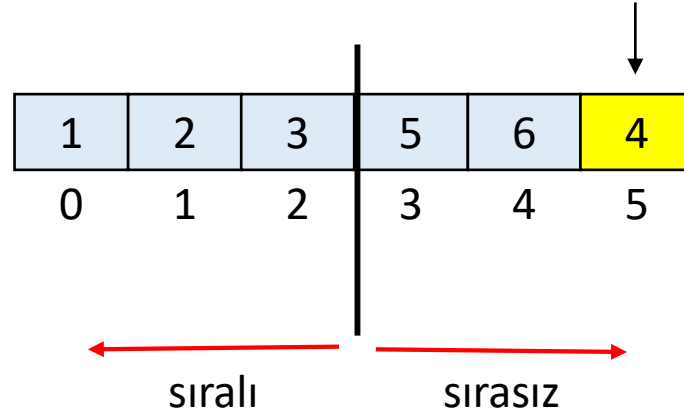
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 4. Tur

min = 4



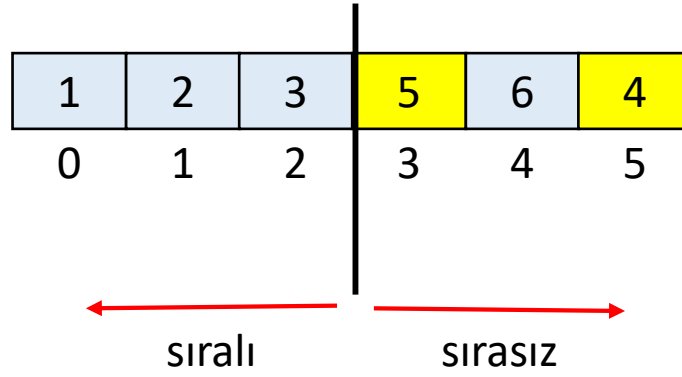
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 4. Tur

min = 4



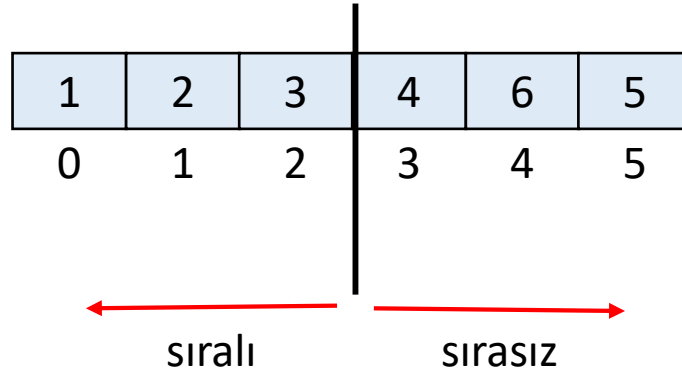
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



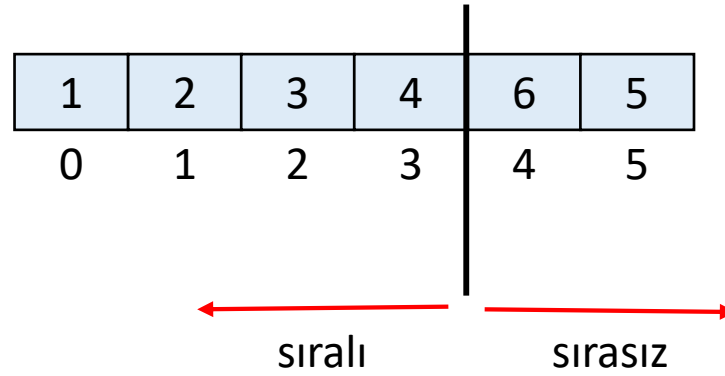
## 4. Tur

min = 4



uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



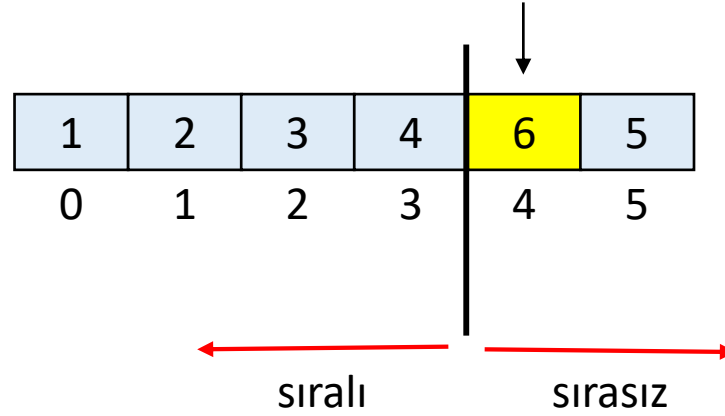
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 5. Tur

min = 6



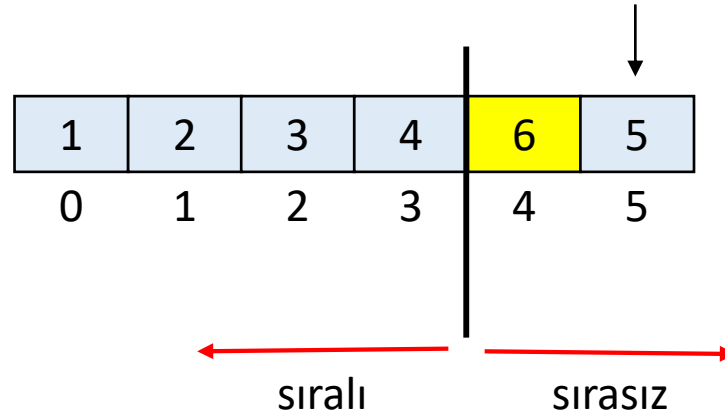
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 5. Tur

min = 6  
5 < min ?



uzunluk = 6

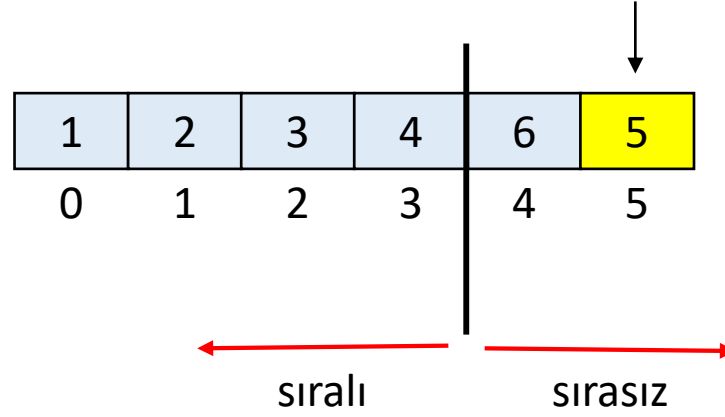


# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 5. Tur

min = 5



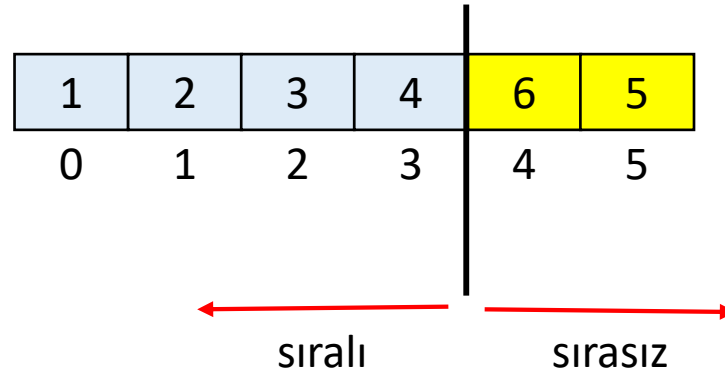
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



## 5. Tur

min = 5



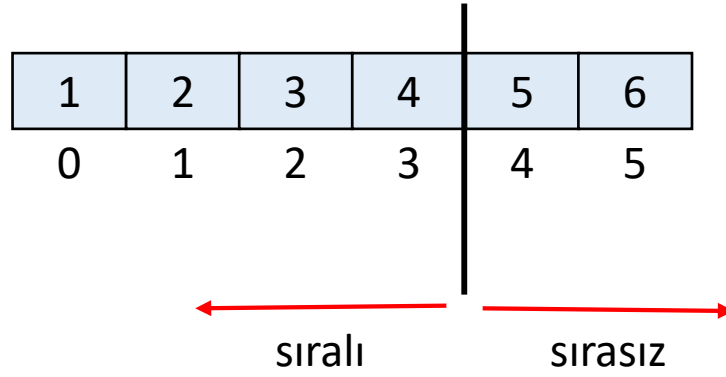
uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



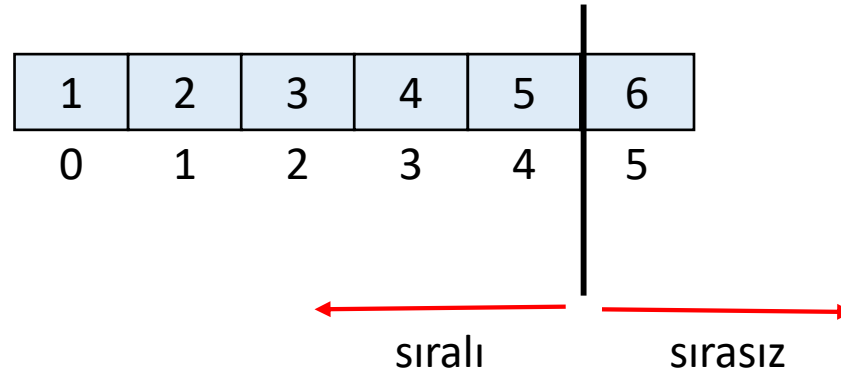
## 5. Tur

min = 5



uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



1	2	3	4	5	6
0	1	2	3	4	5

uzunluk = 6

# Seçmeli Sıralama



```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama



dizi[]

5	1	10	2	9
0	1	2	3	4

```
→ public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama



dizi[]

5	1	10	2	9
0	1	2	3	4

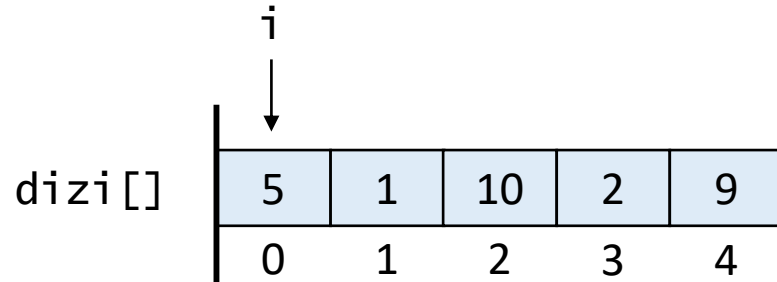
n = 5



```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```



# Seçmeli Sıralama



← sıralı → sırasız

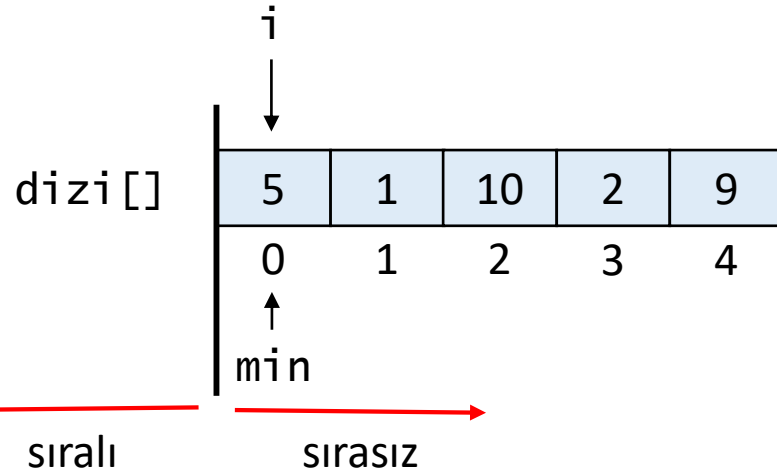
$i = 0$

$n = 5$



```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {
    int n = dizi.length;
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
        int min = i;
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {
                min = j;
            }
        }
        int gecici = dizi[min];
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];
        dizi[i] = gecici;
    }
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

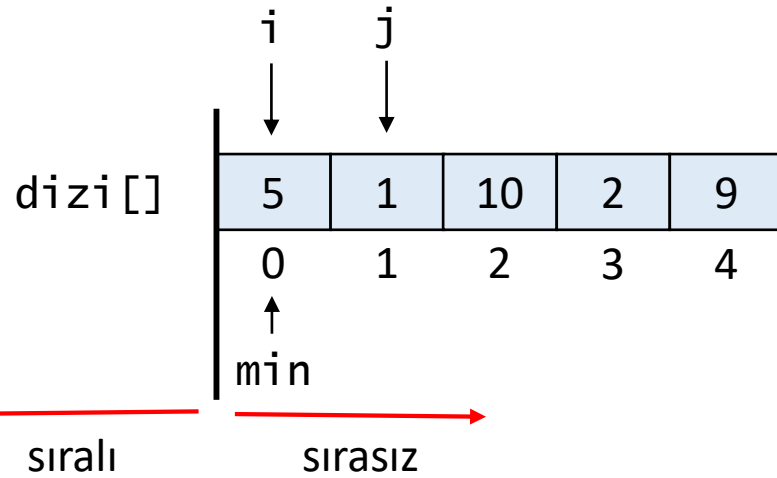


$i = 0$   
 $min = 0$

$n = 5$

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {
    int n = dizi.length;
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
        int min = i;
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {
                min = j;
            }
        }
        int gecici = dizi[min];
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];
        dizi[i] = gecici;
    }
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

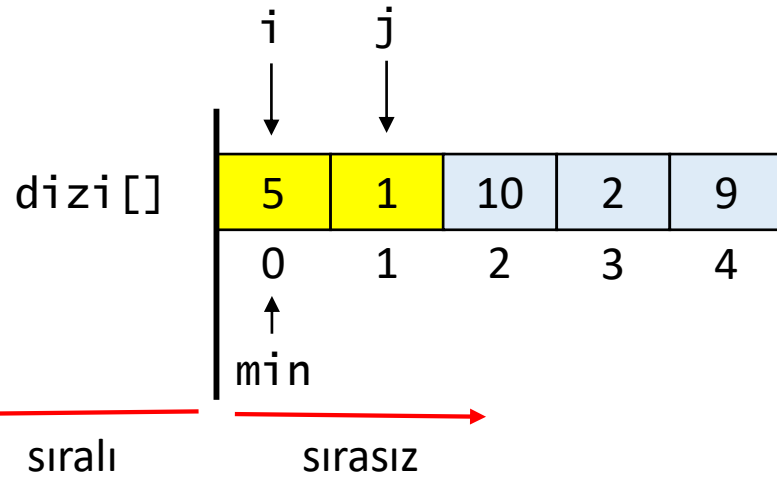


`i = 0`  
`min = 0`  
`j = 1`

`n = 5`

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {
    int n = dizi.length;
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
        int min = i;
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {
                min = j;
            }
        }
        int gecici = dizi[min];
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];
        dizi[i] = gecici;
    }
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

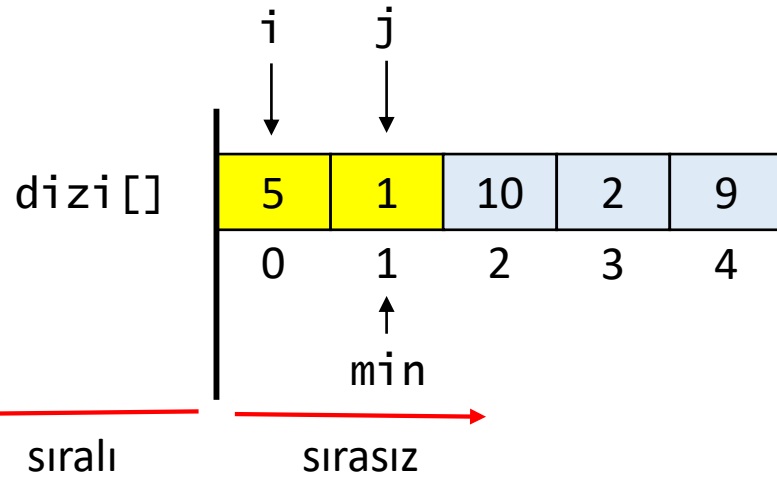


`i = 0`  
`min = 0`  
`j = 1`

`n = 5`

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {
    int n = dizi.length;
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
        int min = i;
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {
                min = j;
            }
        }
        int gecici = dizi[min];
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];
        dizi[i] = gecici;
    }
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

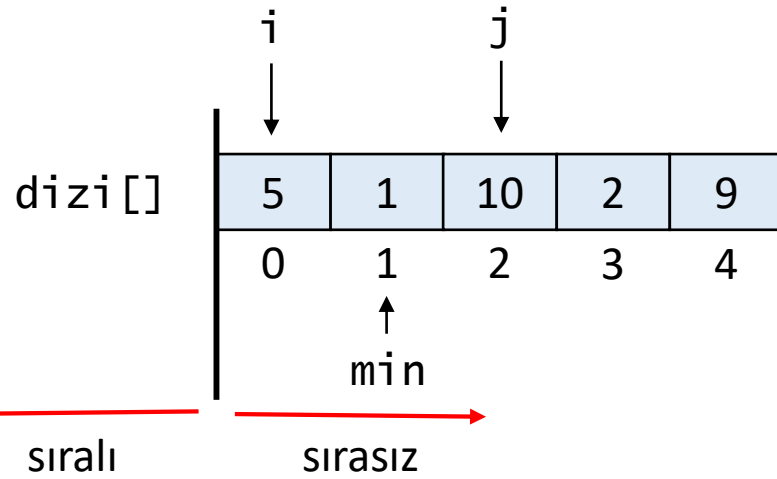


`i = 0`  
`min = 1`  
`j = 1`

`n = 5`

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

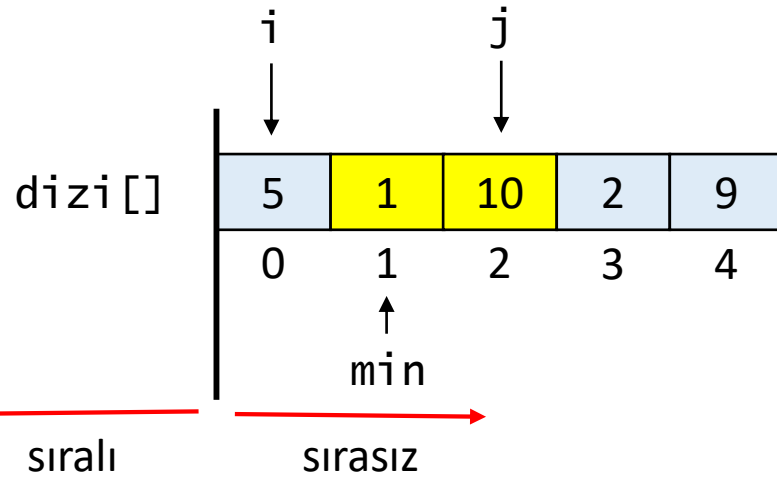


$i = 0$   
 $min = 1$   
 $j = 2$

$n = 5$

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

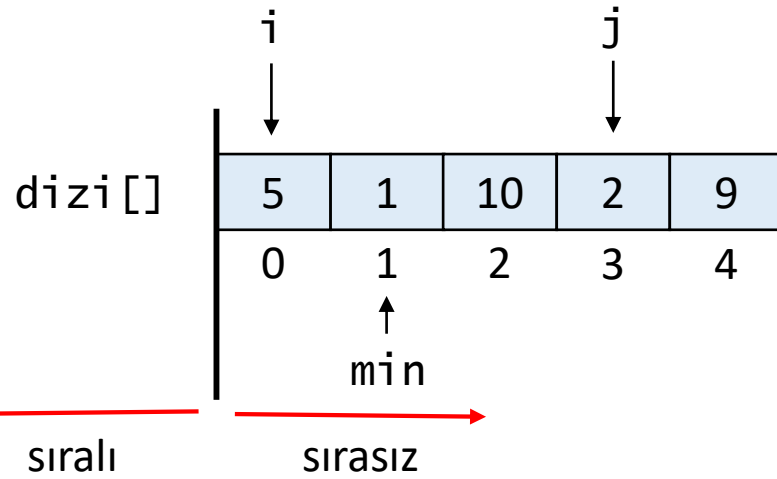


i = 0  
min = 1  
j = 2

n = 5

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama



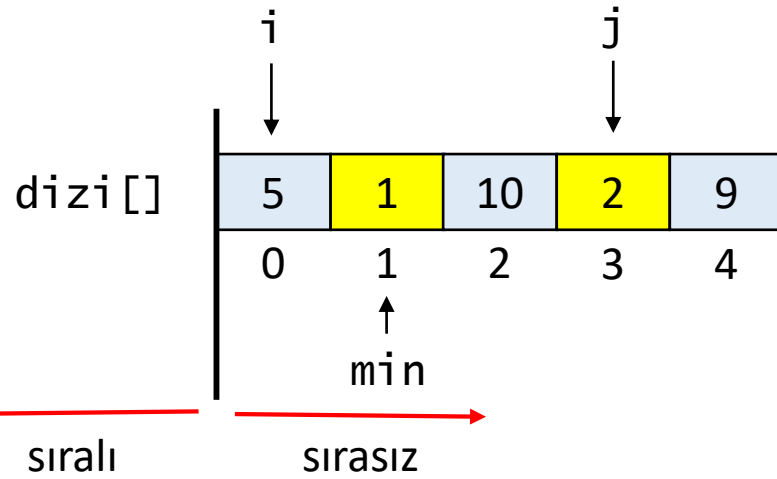
`i = 0`  
`min = 1`  
`j = 3`

`n = 5`

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```



# Seçmeli Sıralama

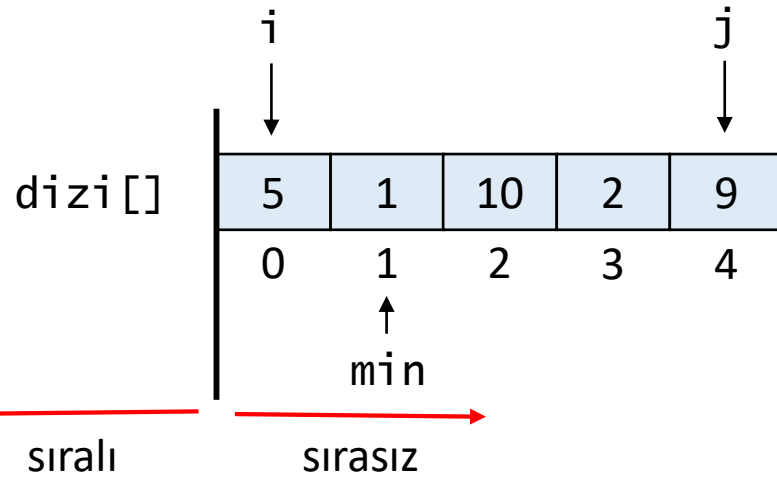


i = 0  
min = 1  
j = 3

n = 5

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

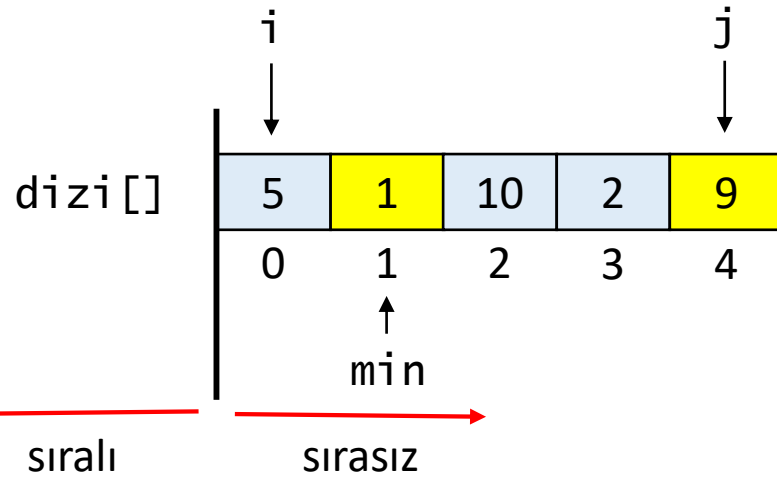


`i = 0`  
`min = 1`  
`j = 4`

`n = 5`

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

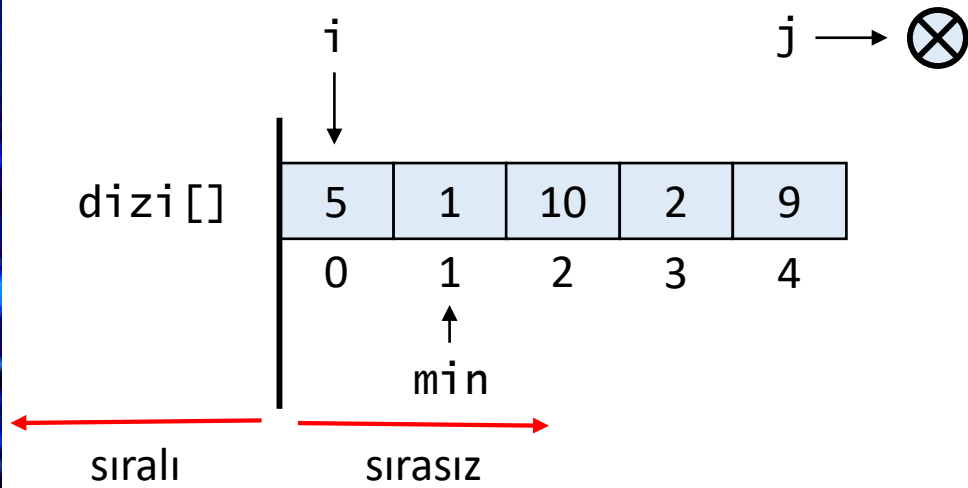


`i = 0`  
`min = 1`  
`j = 4`

`n = 5`

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

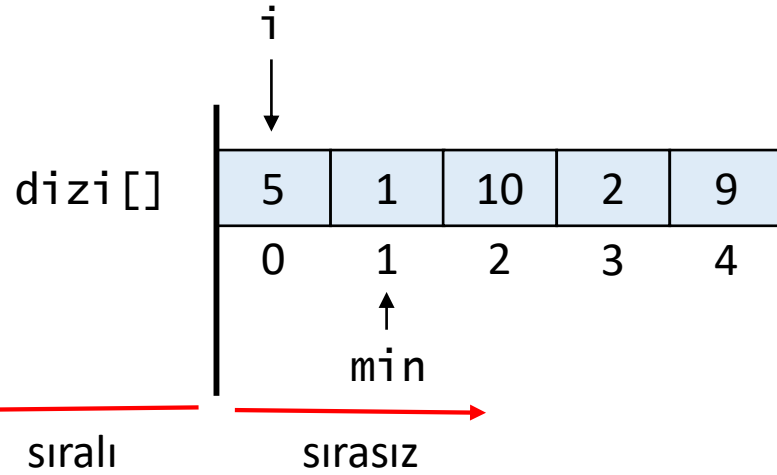


`i = 0`  
`min = 1`  
`j = 5`

`n = 5`

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

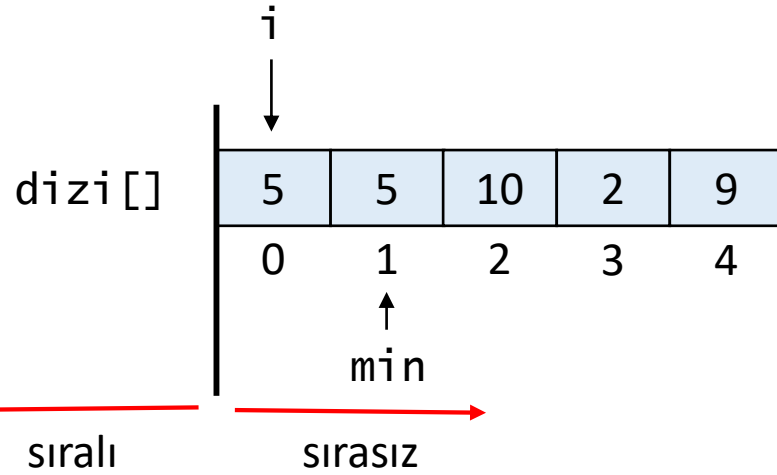


$i = 0$   
 $min = 1$   
 $gecici = 1$

$n = 5$

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

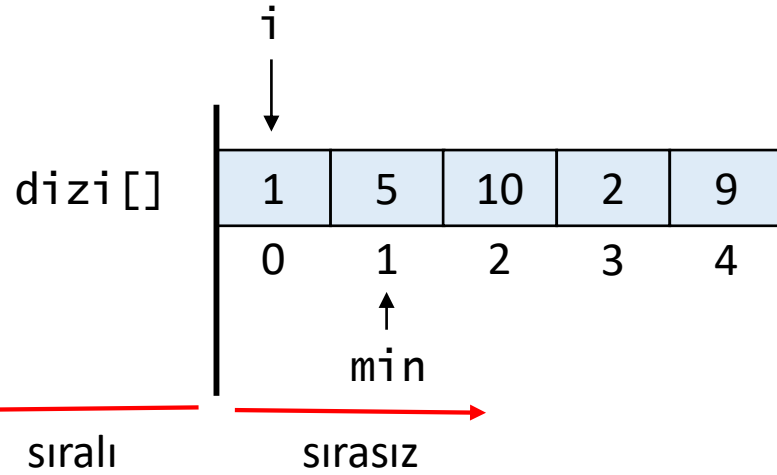


`i = 0`  
`min = 1`  
`gecici = 1`

`n = 5`

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {
    int n = dizi.length;
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
        int min = i;
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {
                min = j;
            }
        }
        int gecici = dizi[min];
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];
        dizi[i] = gecici;
    }
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

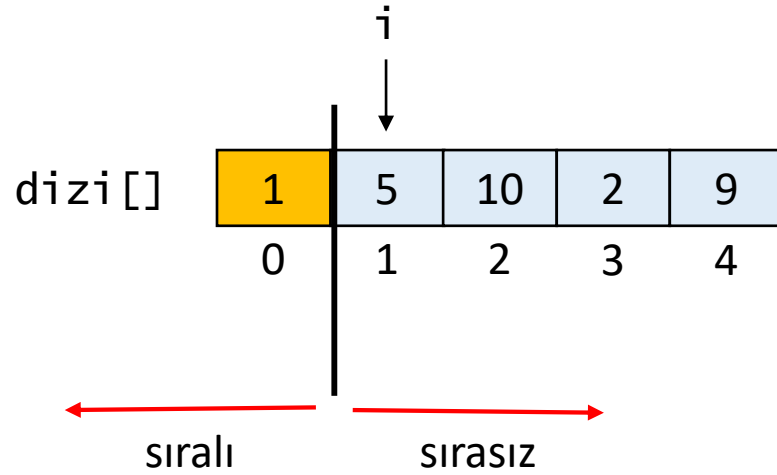


$i = 0$   
 $min = 1$   
 $gecici = 1$

$n = 5$

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama



$i = 1$

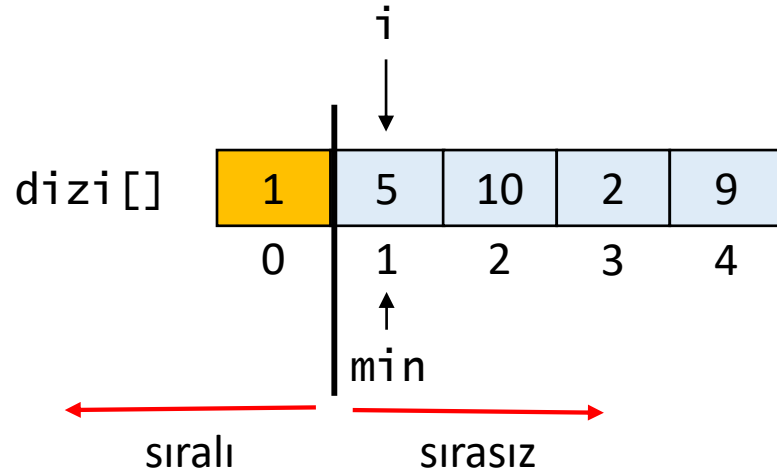
$n = 5$



```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {
    int n = dizi.length;
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
        int min = i;
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {
                min = j;
            }
        }
        int gecici = dizi[min];
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];
        dizi[i] = gecici;
    }
}
```



# Seçmeli Sıralama

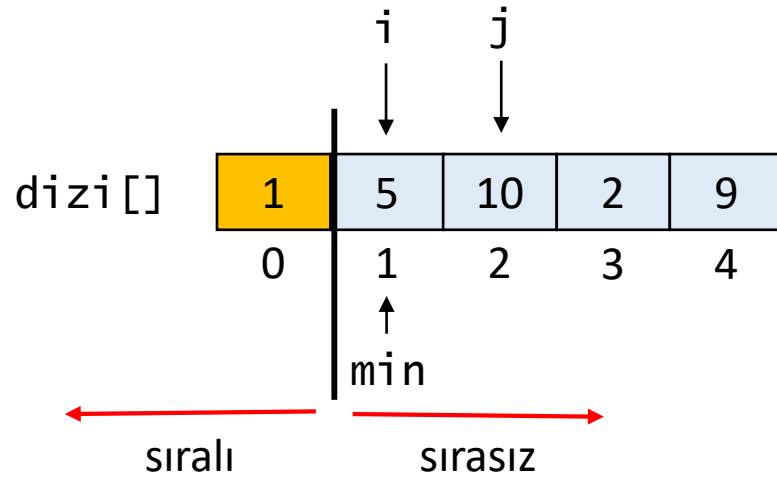


$i = 1$   
 $min = 1$

$n = 5$

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

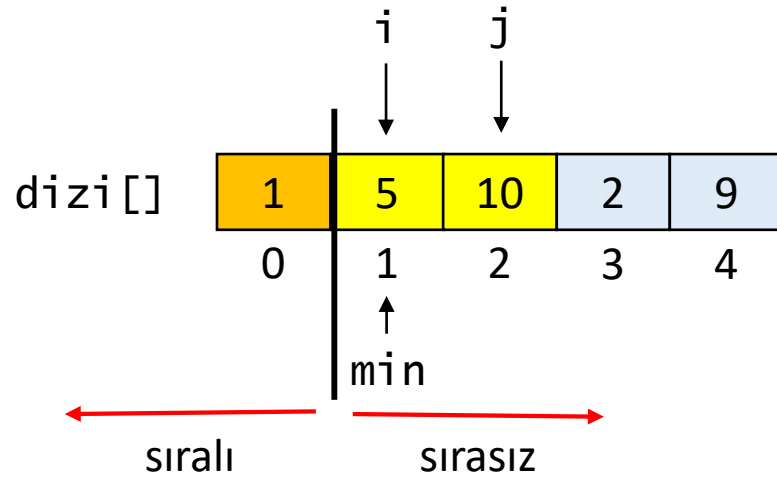


i = 1  
min = 1  
j = 2

n = 5

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

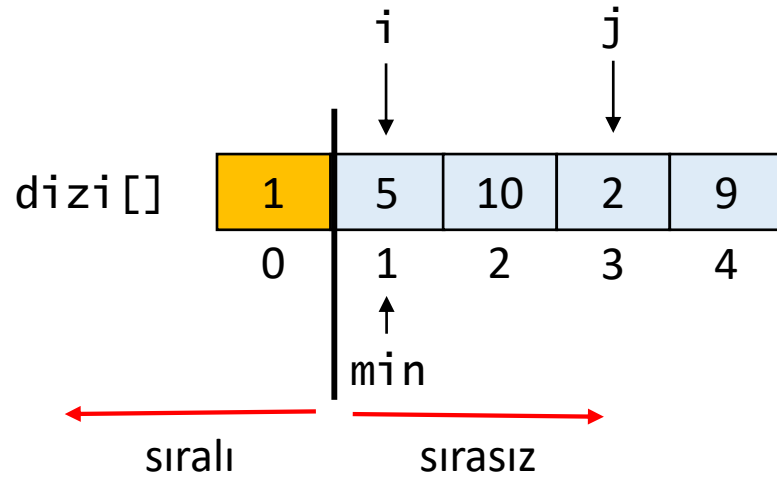


i = 1  
min = 1  
j = 2

n = 5

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

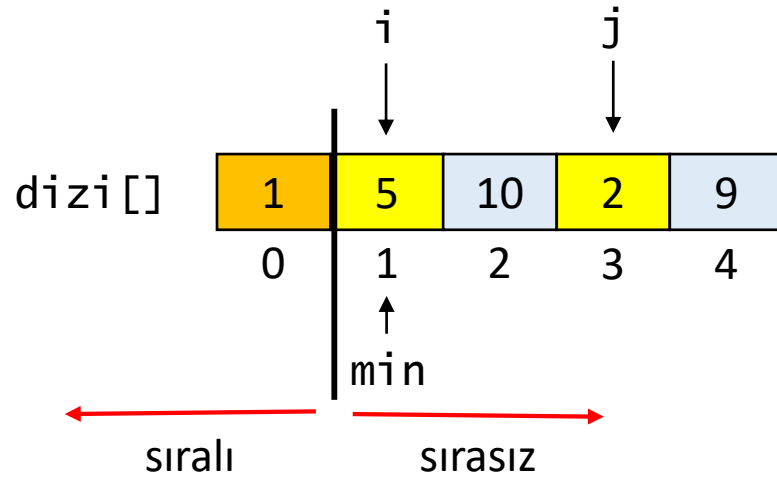


$i = 1$   
 $min = 1$   
 $j = 3$

$n = 5$

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

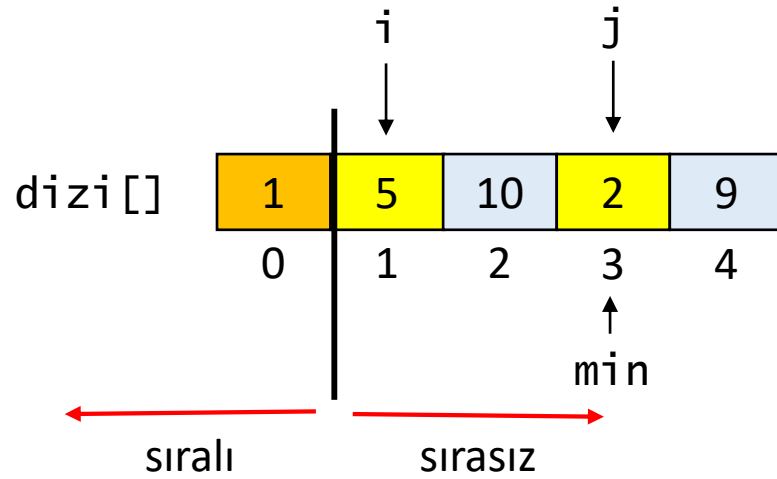


i = 1  
min = 1  
j = 3

n = 5

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

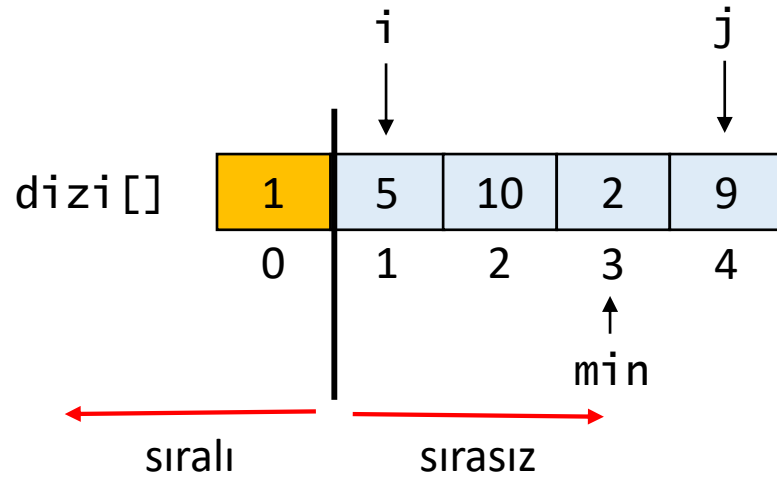


i = 1  
min = 3  
j = 3

n = 5

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

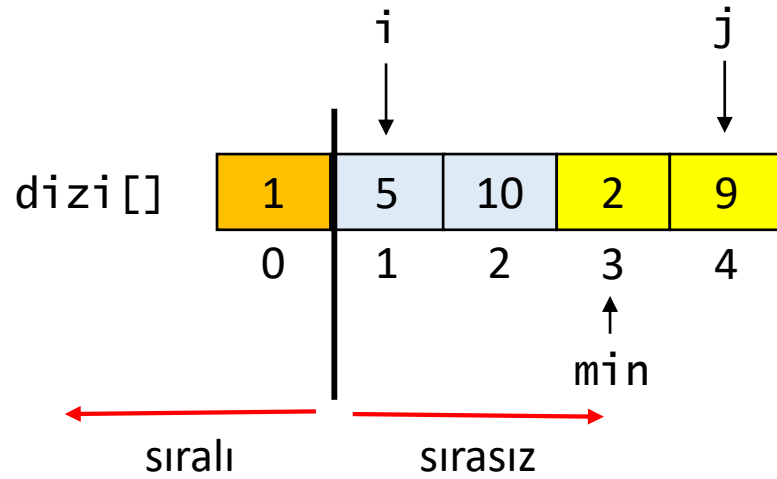


i = 1  
min = 3  
j = 4

n = 5

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama



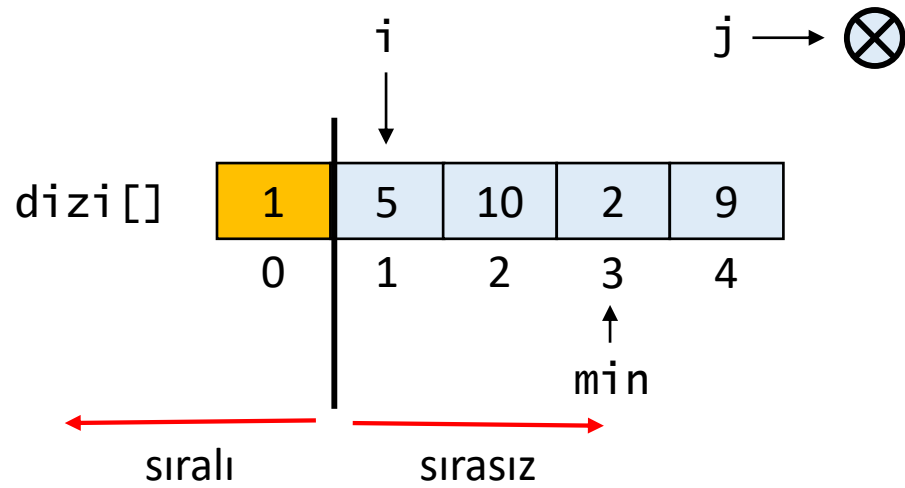
$i = 1$   
 $min = 3$   
 $j = 4$

$n = 5$

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```



# Seçmeli Sıralama

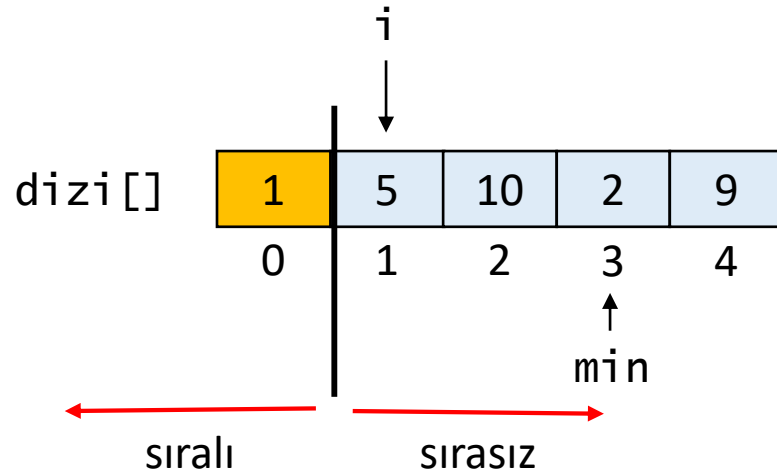


`i = 1`  
`min = 3`  
`j = 5`

`n = 5`

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {
    int n = dizi.length;
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
        int min = i;
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {
                min = j;
            }
        }
        int gecici = dizi[min];
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];
        dizi[i] = gecici;
    }
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

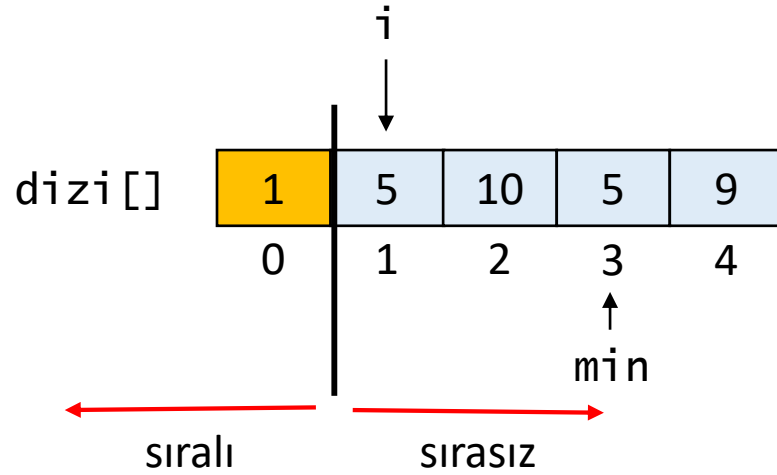


i = 1  
min = 3  
gecici = 2

n = 5

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

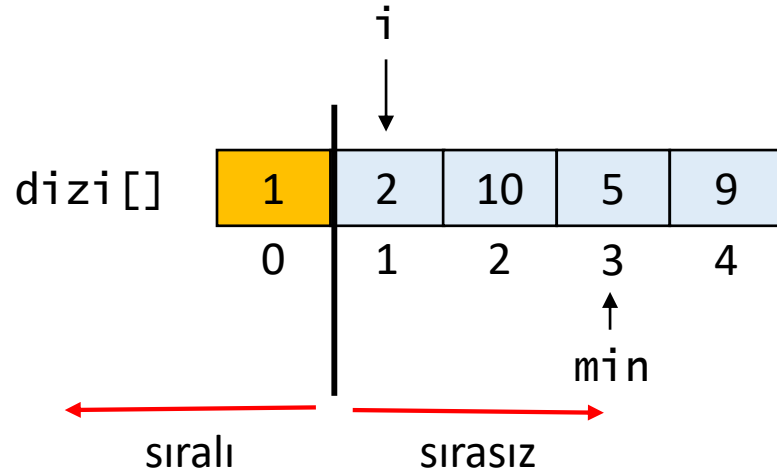


`i = 1`  
`min = 3`  
`gecici = 2`

`n = 5`

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {
    int n = dizi.length;
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
        int min = i;
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {
                min = j;
            }
        }
        int gecici = dizi[min];
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];
        dizi[i] = gecici;
    }
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

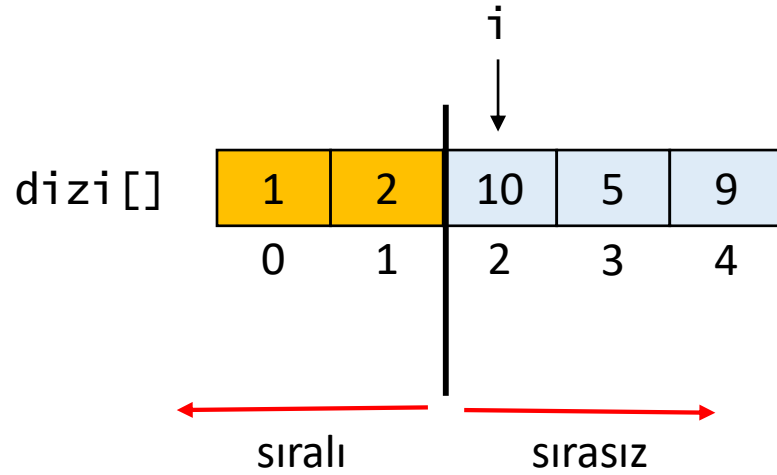


`i = 1`  
`min = 3`  
`gecici = 2`

`n = 5`

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama



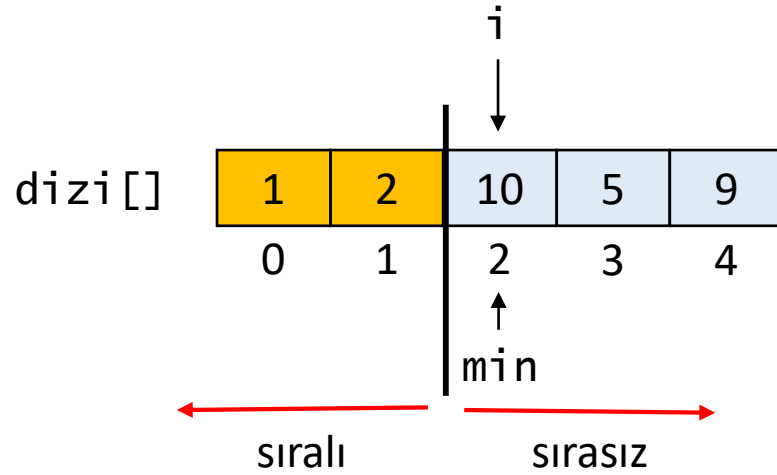
$i = 2$

$n = 5$



```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

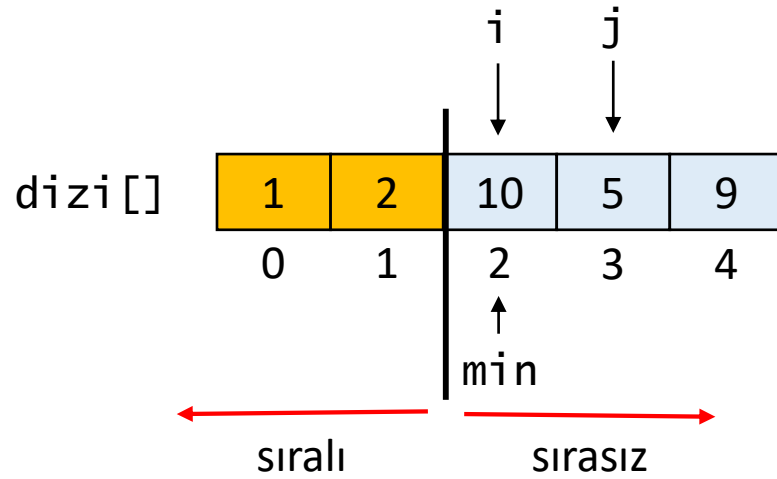


$i = 2$   
 $min = 2$

$n = 5$

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

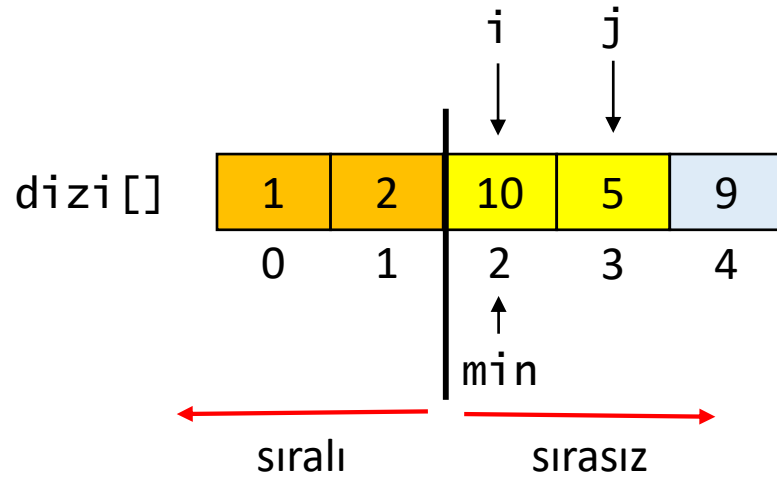


i = 2  
min = 2  
j = 3

n = 5

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama



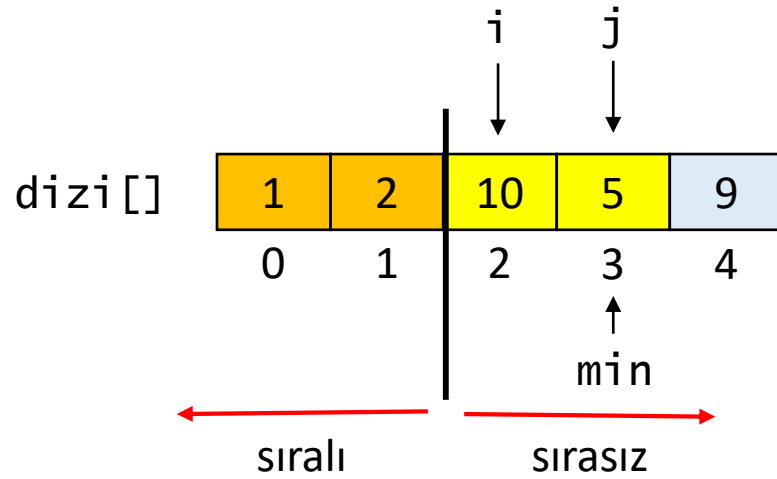
$i = 2$   
 $min = 2$   
 $j = 3$

$n = 5$

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```



# Seçmeli Sıralama

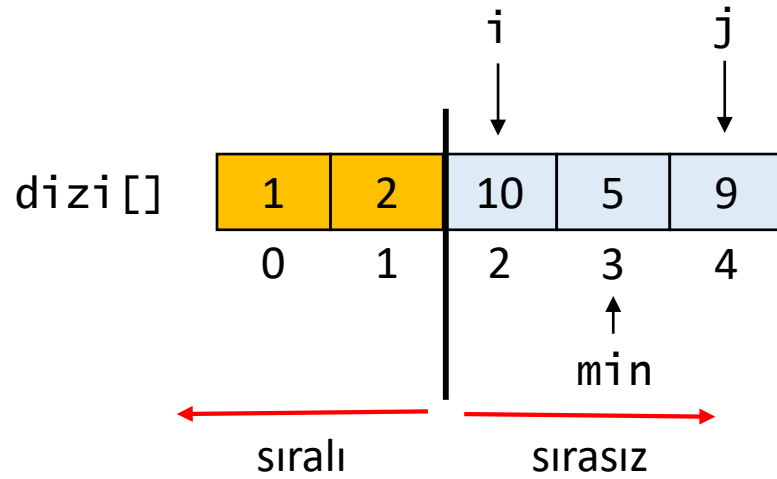


$i = 2$   
 $min = 3$   
 $j = 3$

$n = 5$

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

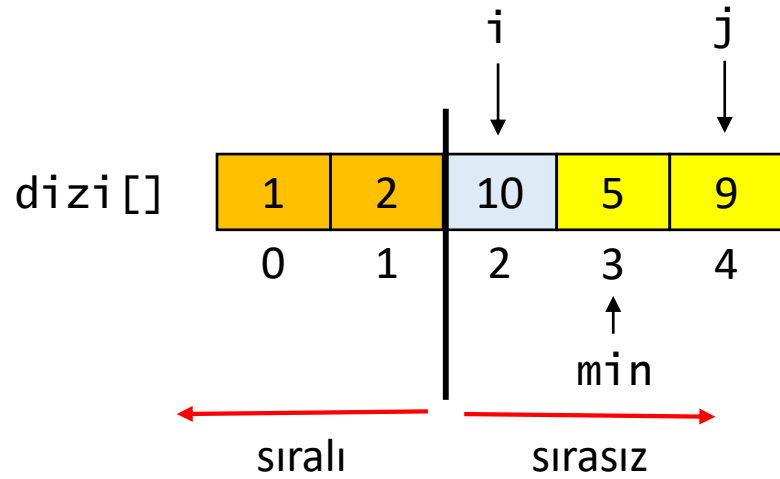


$i = 2$   
 $min = 3$   
 $j = 4$

$n = 5$

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {
    int n = dizi.length;
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
        int min = i;
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {
                min = j;
            }
        }
        int gecici = dizi[min];
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];
        dizi[i] = gecici;
    }
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

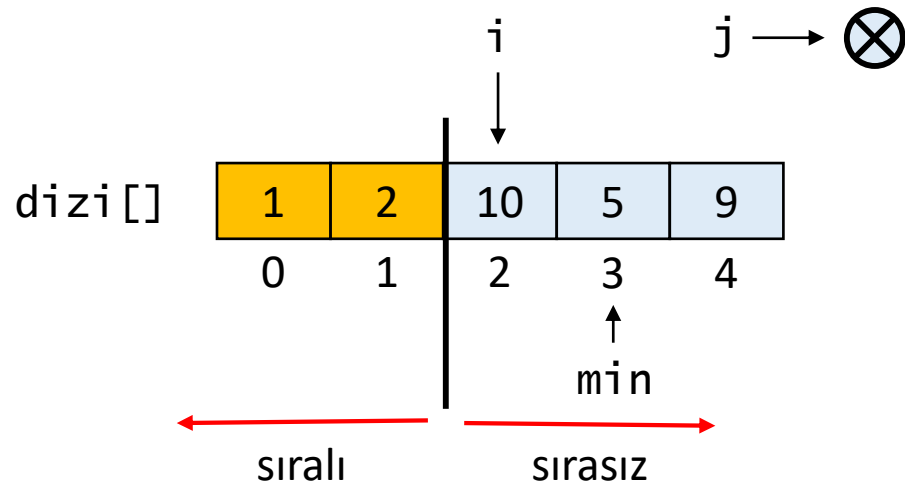


$i = 2$   
 $min = 3$   
 $j = 4$

$n = 5$

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

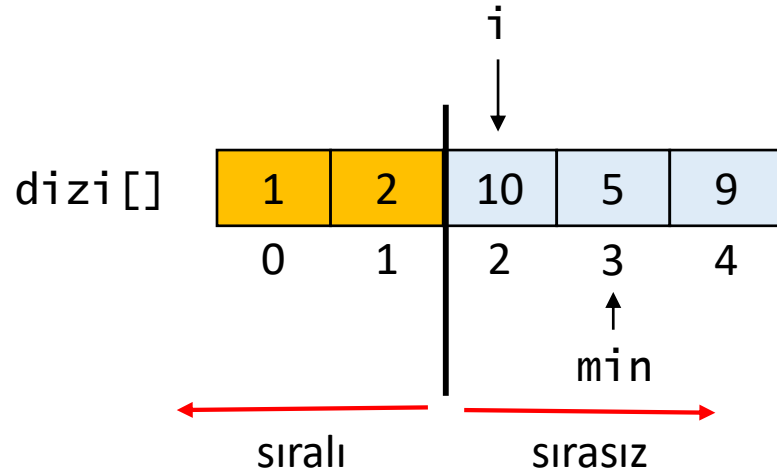


$i = 2$   
 $min = 3$   
 $j = 5$

$n = 5$

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

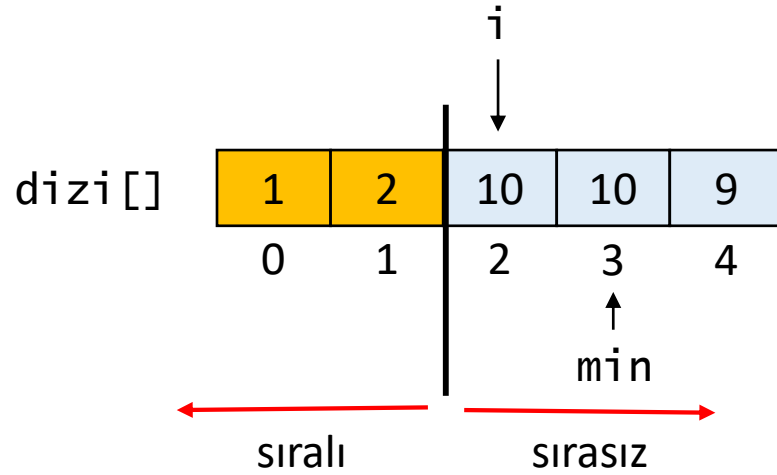


$i = 2$   
 $min = 3$   
 $gecici = 5$

$n = 5$

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {
    int n = dizi.length;
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
        int min = i;
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {
                min = j;
            }
        }
        int gecici = dizi[min];
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];
        dizi[i] = gecici;
    }
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

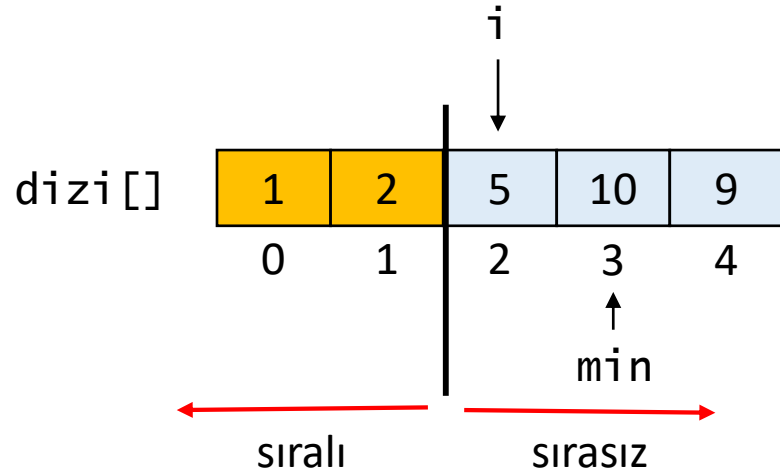


i = 2  
min = 3  
gecici = 5

n = 5

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

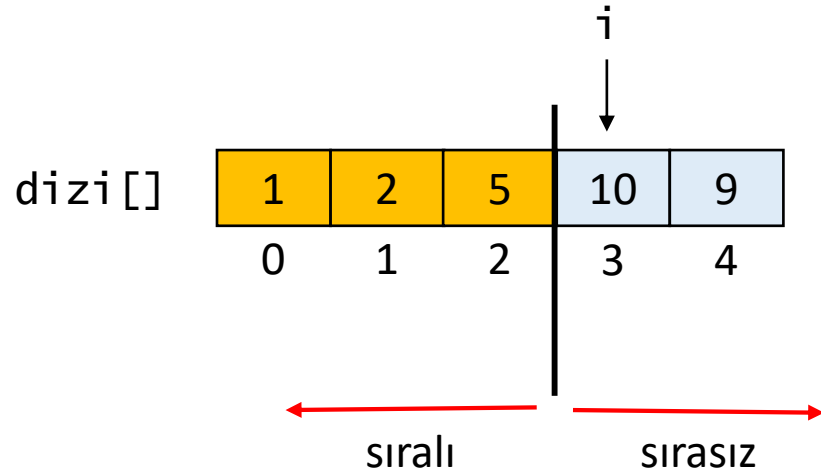


i = 2  
min = 3  
gecici = 5

n = 5

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama



i = 3

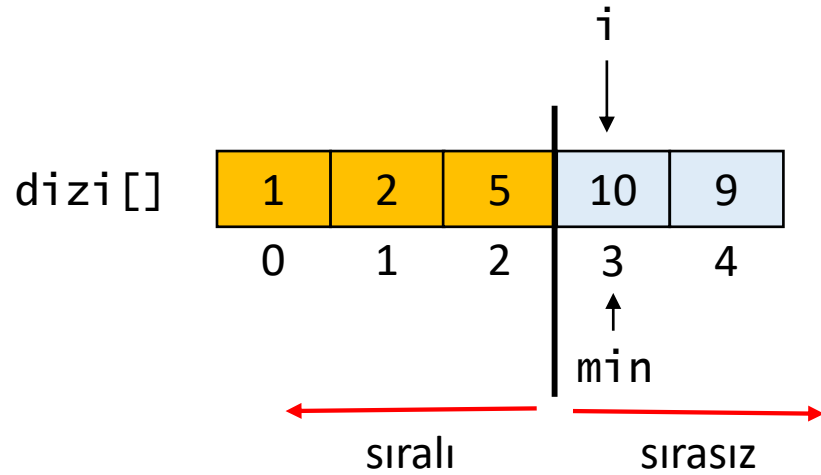
n = 5



```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```



# Seçmeli Sıralama

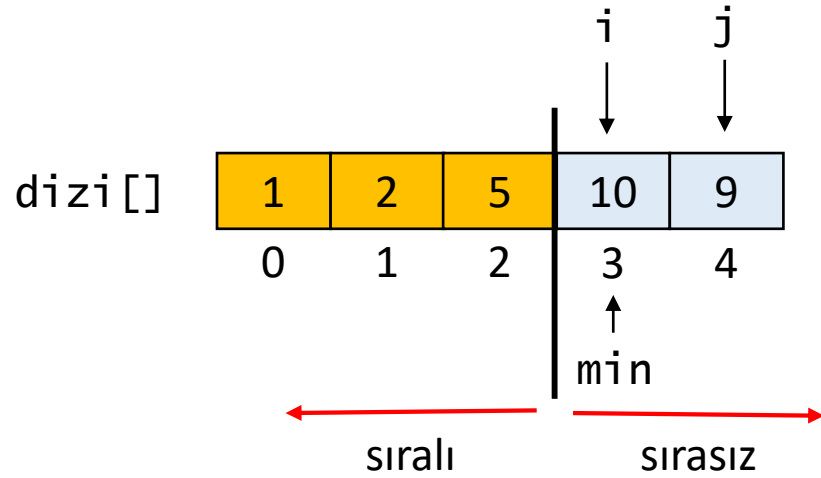


$i = 3$   
 $min = 3$

$n = 5$

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

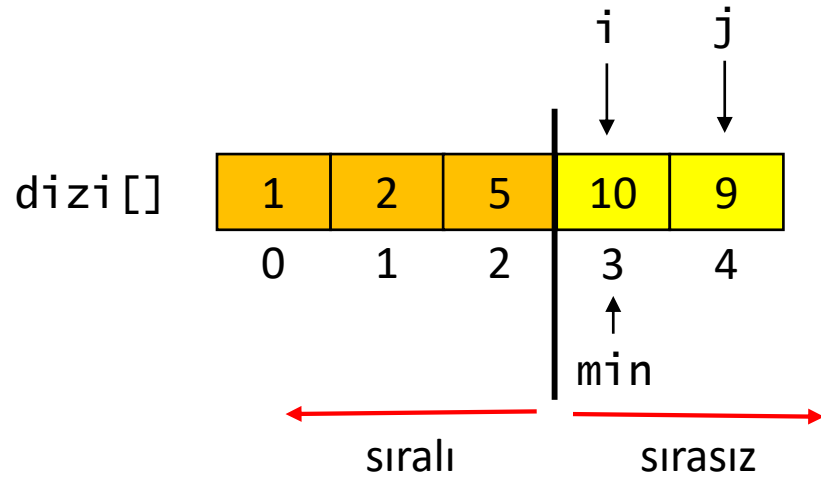


i = 3  
min = 3  
j = 4

n = 5

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

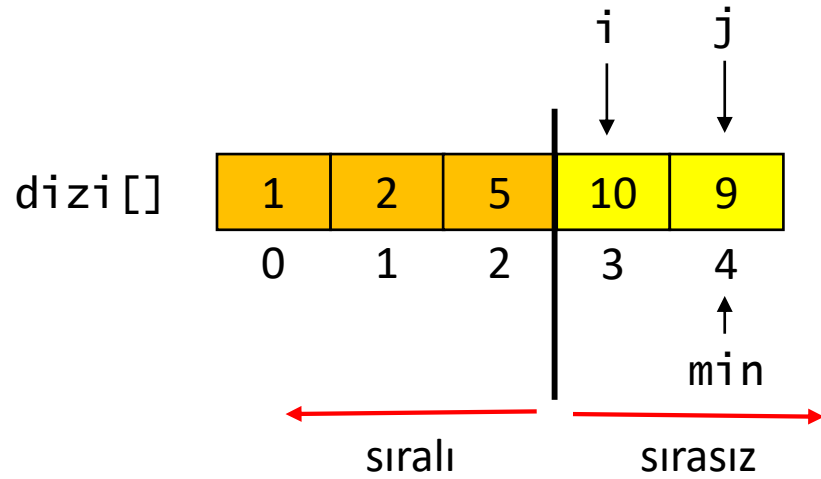


$i = 3$   
 $min = 3$   
 $j = 4$

$n = 5$

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

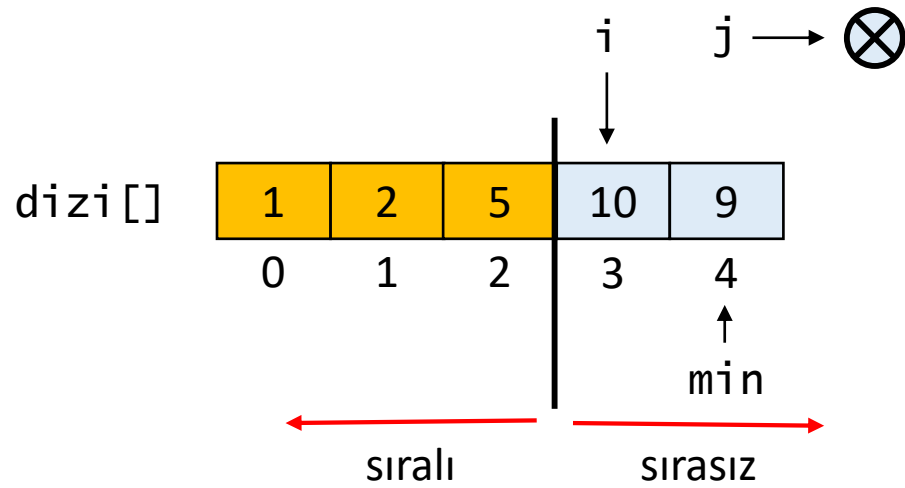


i = 3  
min = 4  
j = 4

n = 5

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

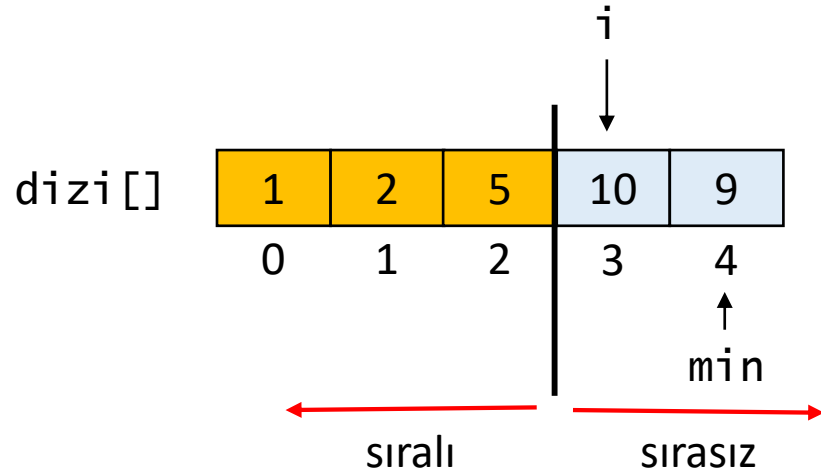


$i = 3$   
 $min = 4$   
 $j = 5$

$n = 5$

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

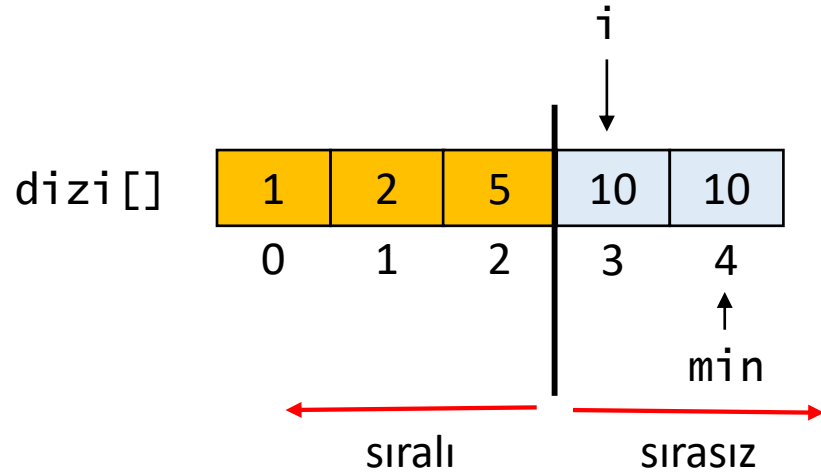


i = 3  
min = 4  
gecici = 9

n = 5

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama

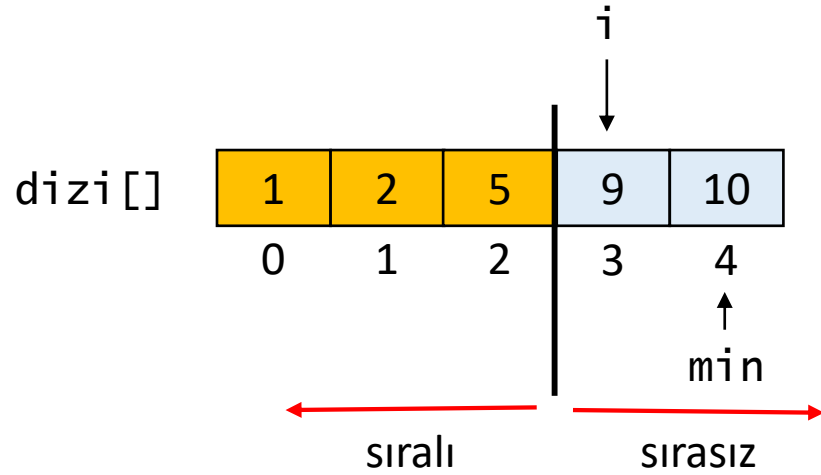


i = 3  
min = 4  
gecici = 9

n = 5

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama



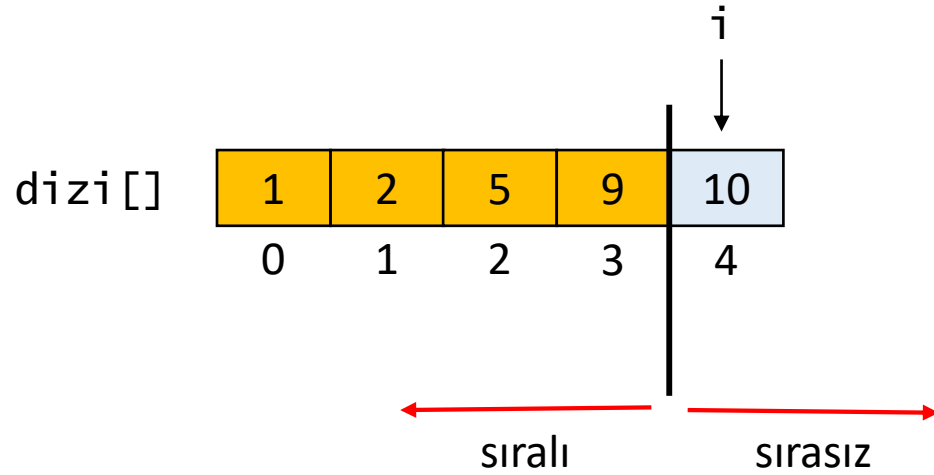
i = 3  
min = 4  
gecici = 9

n = 5

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```



# Seçmeli Sıralama



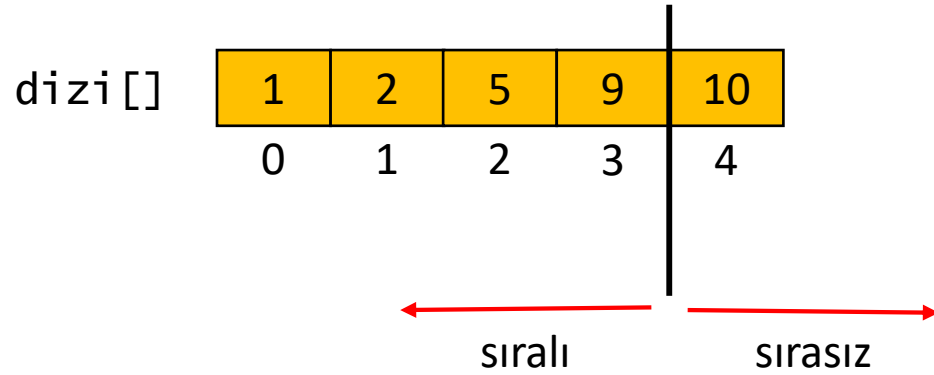
$i = 4$

$n = 5$



```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama



n = 5

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {  
    int n = dizi.length;  
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {  
        int min = i;  
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {  
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {  
                min = j;  
            }  
        }  
        int gecici = dizi[min];  
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];  
        dizi[i] = gecici;  
    }  
}
```

# Seçmeli Sıralama



dizi[]

1	2	5	9	10
0	1	2	3	4

```
public void sort(int[] dizi) {
    int n = dizi.length;
    for(int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
        int min = i;
        for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {
            if(dizi[j] < dizi[min]) {
                min = j;
            }
        }
        int gecici = dizi[min];
        dizi[min] = dizi[i];
        dizi[i] = gecici;
    }
}
```





# Çabuk Sıralama (QuickSort)

- Bir pivot nokta seçilir.
- Pivot noktadan dizi iki parçaya bölünür.
- İki alt parça özyinelemeli olarak sıralanır.



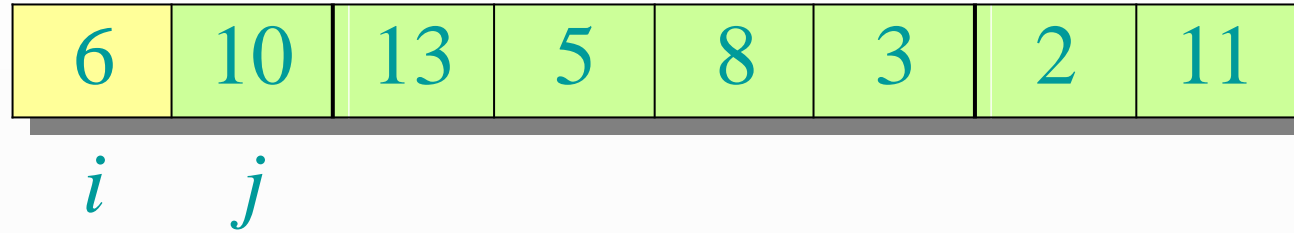


# Parçalama (Partitioning) Prosedürü

```
function partition(A, p, q):  
    pivot = A[q] // pivot seç  
    i = p - 1 // en küçük eleman indisi  
    for j from p to q - 1:  
        if A[j] <= pivot:  
            i = i + 1  
            swap(A[i], A[j])  
    swap(A[i + 1], A[q]) // pivot ve elemanı yer deęiş  
    return i + 1 // parçalamadan sonra pivotun indisi
```

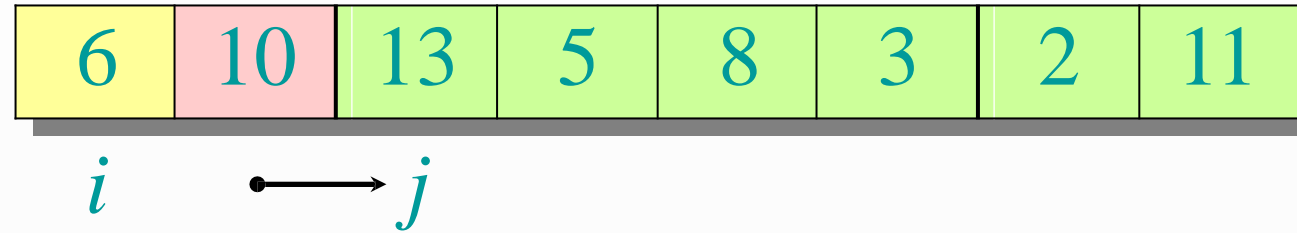


# Parçalara Ayırma (Partitioning)





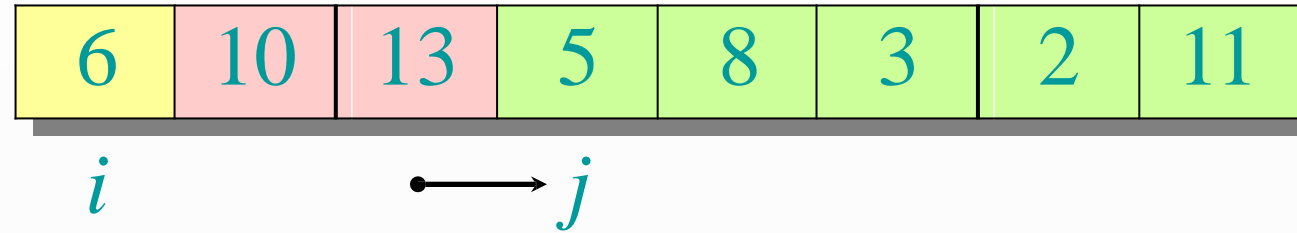
# Parçalara Ayırma (Partitioning)





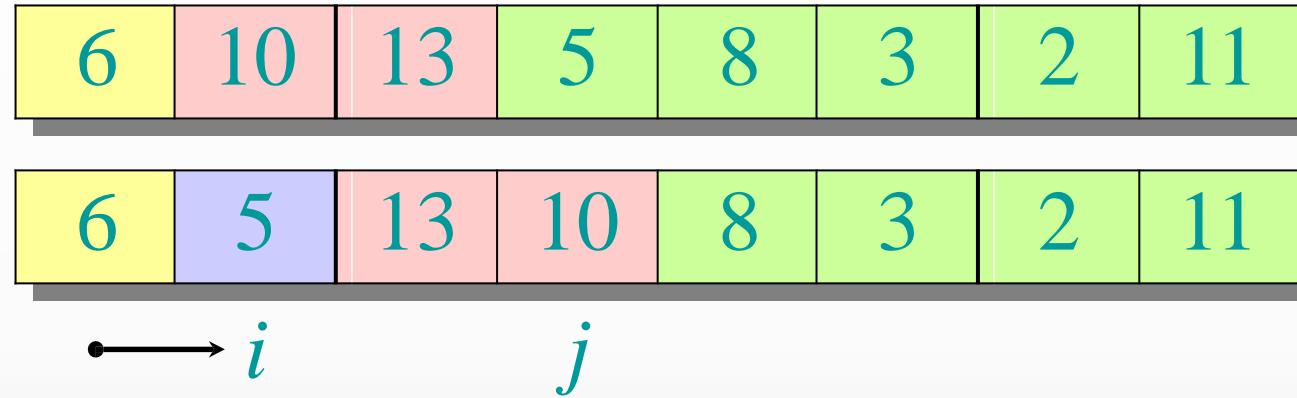


# Parçalara Ayırma (Partitioning)



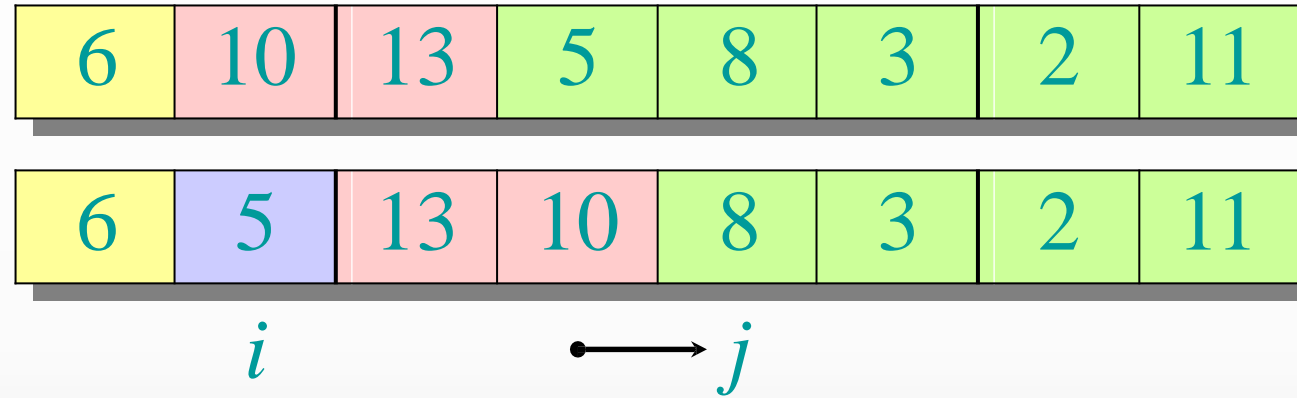


# Parçalara Ayırma (Partitioning)



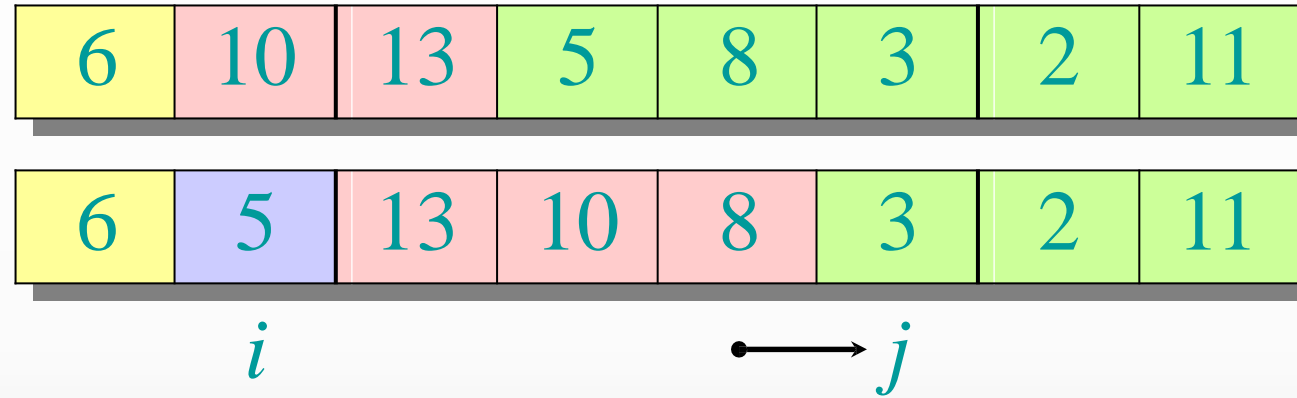


# Parçalara Ayırma (Partitioning)



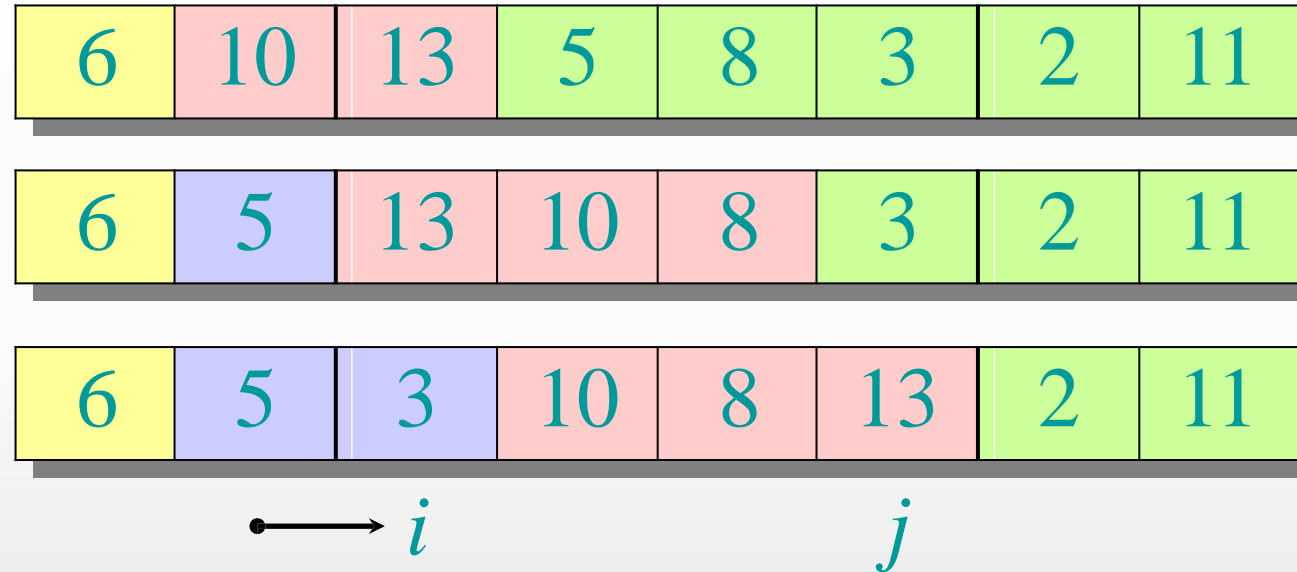


# Parçalara Ayırma (Partitioning)



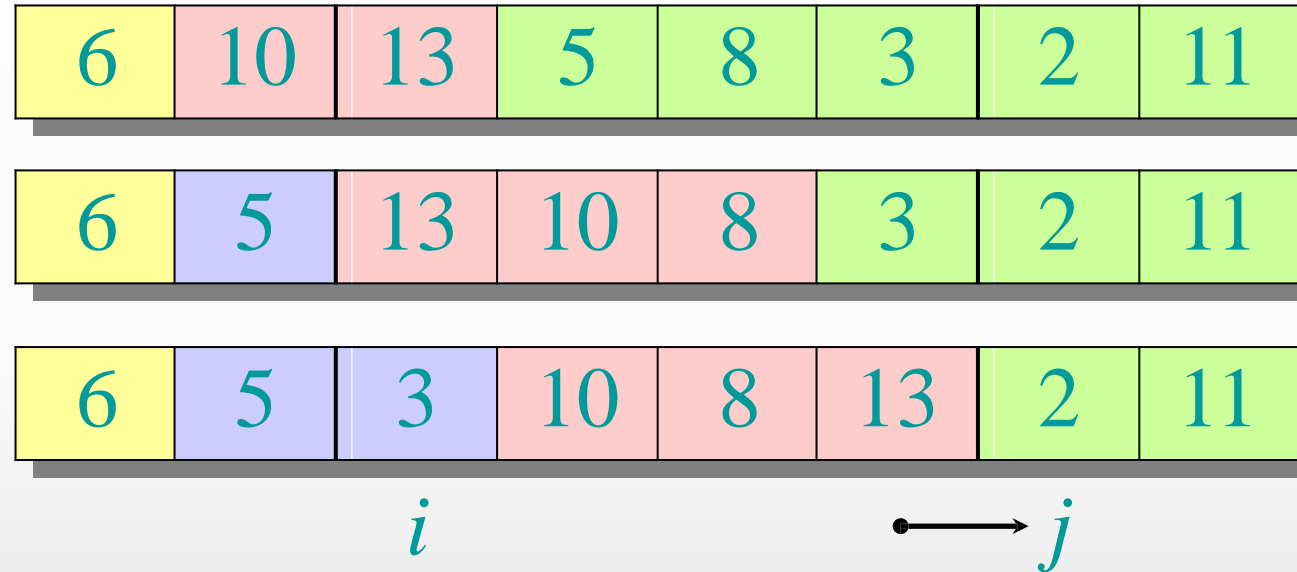


# Parçalara Ayırma (Partitioning)



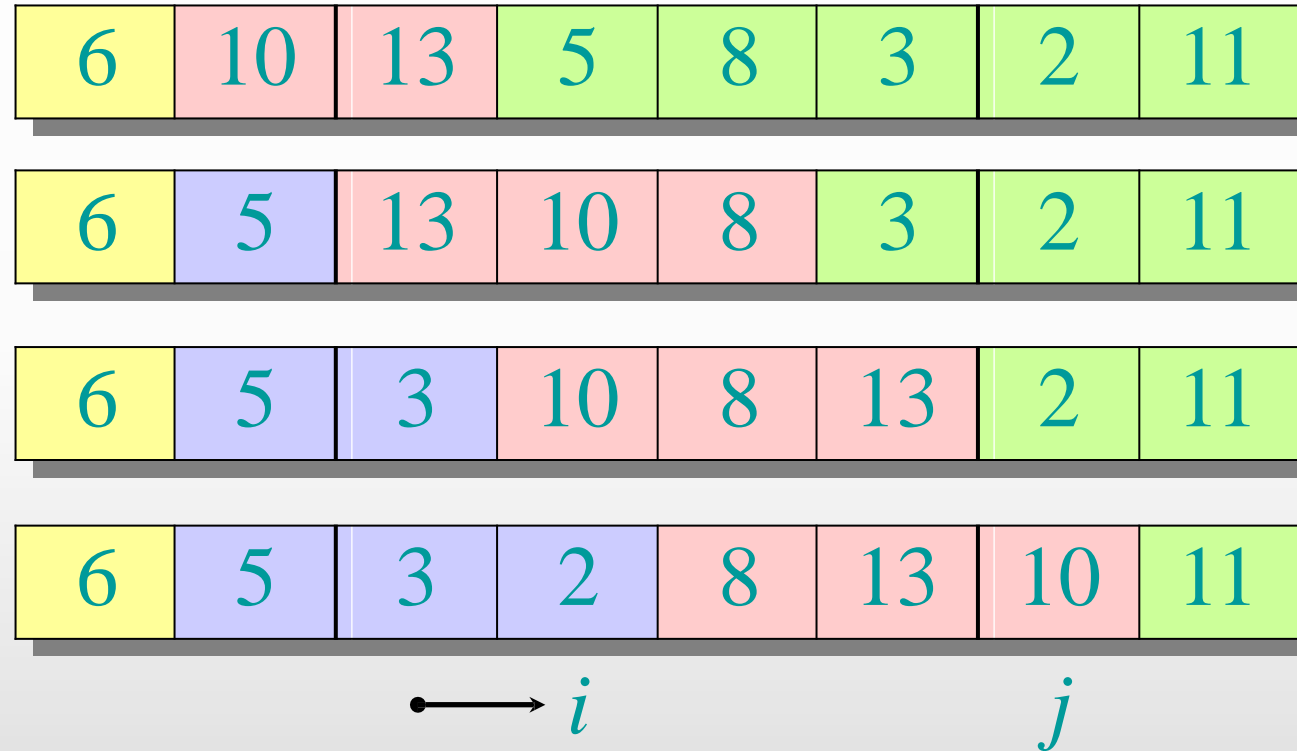


# Parçalara Ayırma (Partitioning)



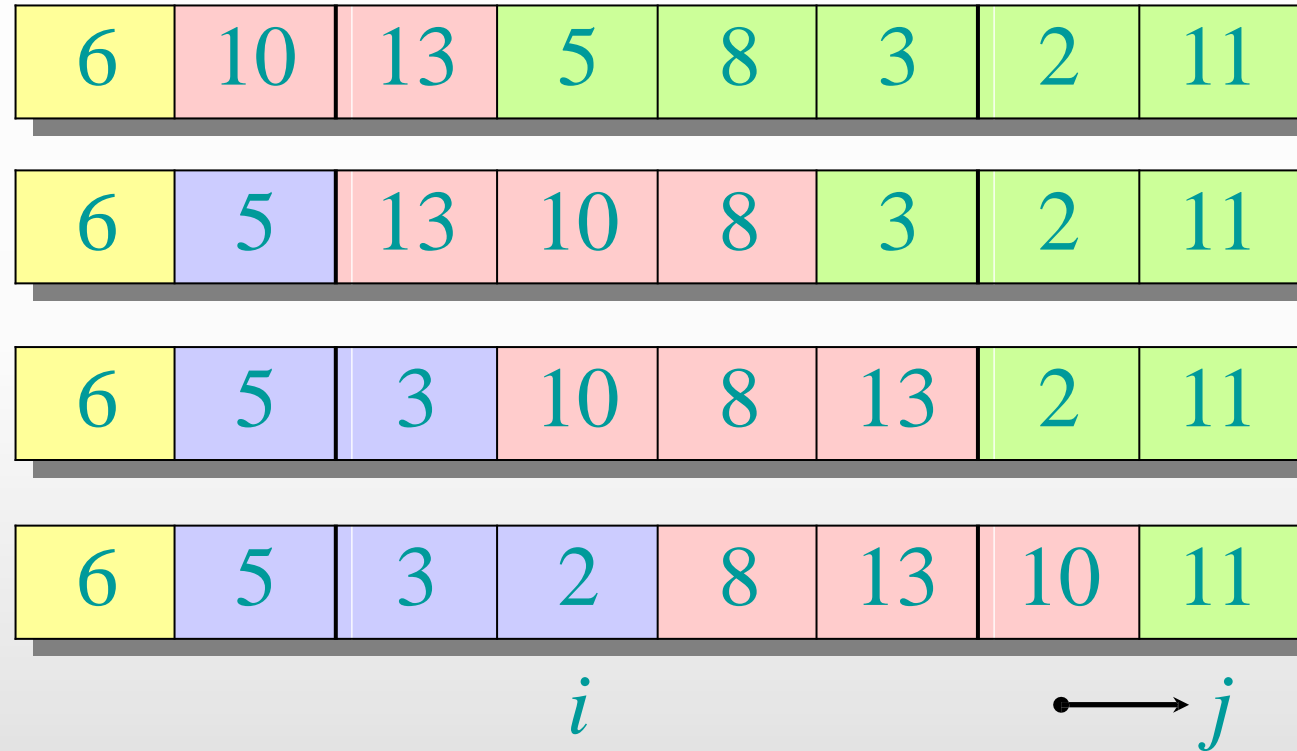


# Parçalara Ayırma (Partitioning)





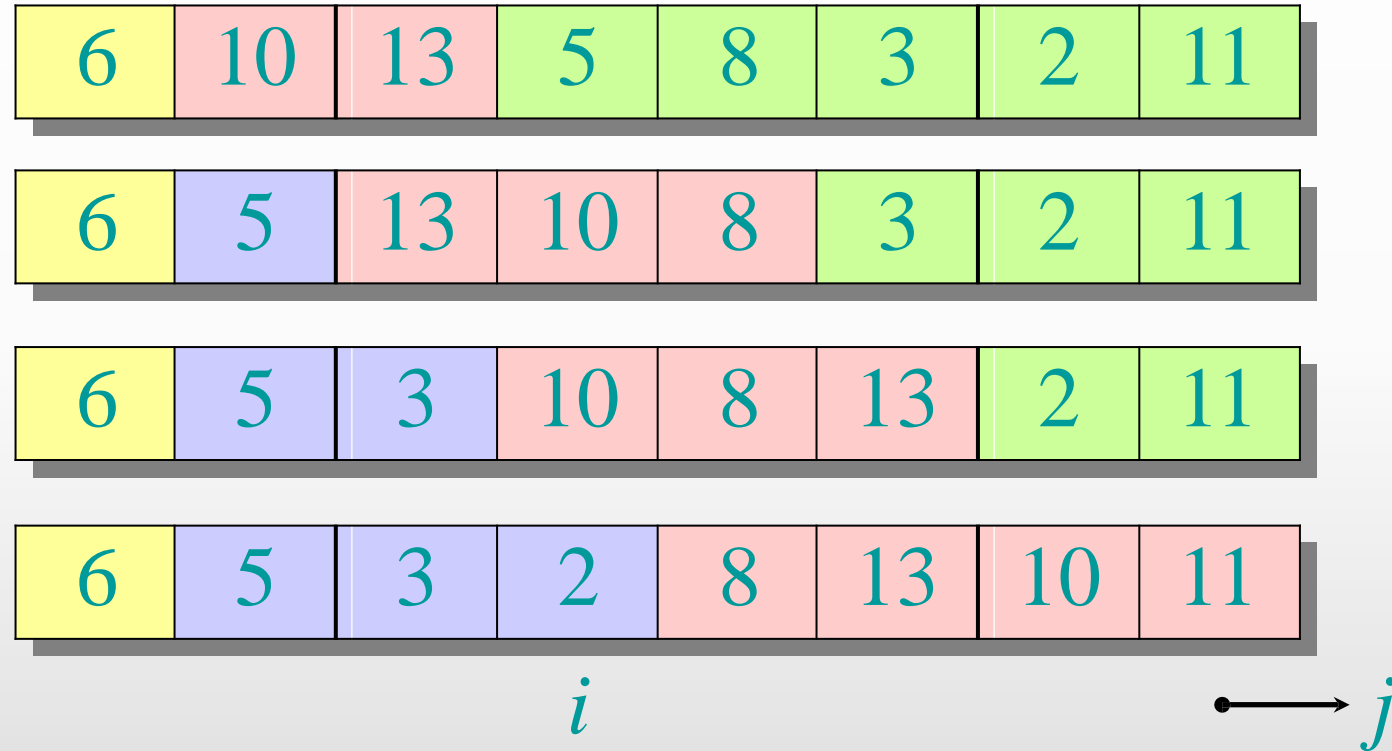
# Parçalara Ayırma (Partitioning)





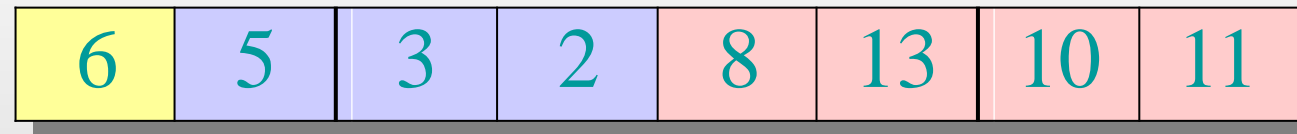
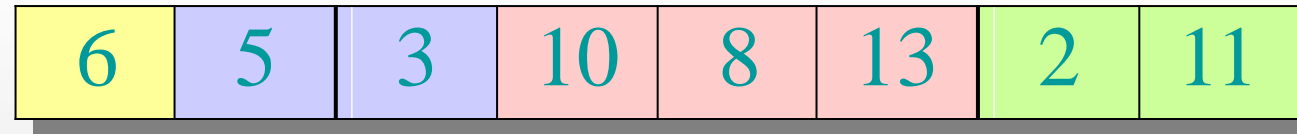
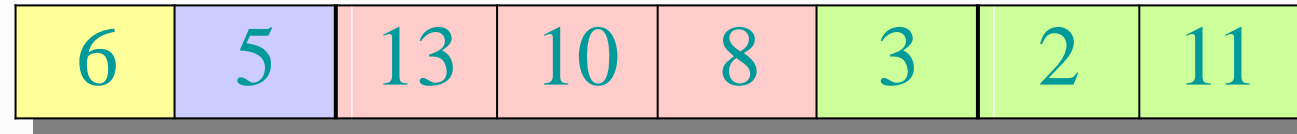


# Parçalara Ayırma (Partitioning)





# Parçalara Ayırma (Partitioning)



$i$



# QuickSort

```
QUICKSORT(A, p, r)
  if p < r
    then q = PARTITION(A, p, r)
         QUICKSORT(A, p, q-1)
         QUICKSORT(A, q+1, r)
```

*İlk çağrı:* QUICKSORT(A, 1, n)





# Saymalı Sıralama (Counting sort)

- Elemanlar birbiriyle karşılaştırılmaz.
- **Girdi:**
  - $A[1 \dots n]$ ,
  - $A[j] \in \{1, 2, \dots, k\}$  .
- **Çıktı:**
  - $B[1 \dots n]$ , sıralı.
- **Geçici:**
  - $C[1 \dots k]$ .

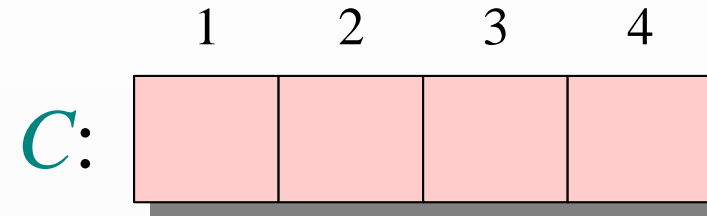
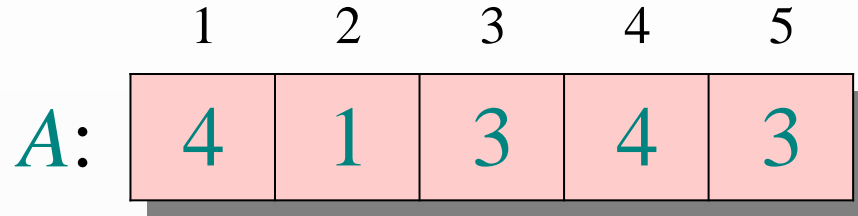


# Saymalı Sıralama (Counting sort)

```
for i = 1 to k
  do C[i] = 0
for j = 1 to n
  do C[A[j]] = C[A[j]] + 1           // C[i] = |{key = i}|
for i = 2 to k
  do C[i] = C[i] + C[i-1]           // C[i] = |{key <= i}|
for j = n downto 1
  do B[C[A[j]]] = A[j]
   C[A[j]] = C[A[j]] - 1
```

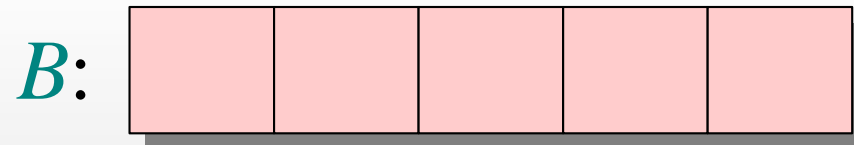
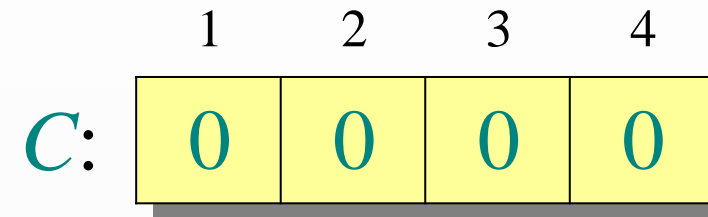
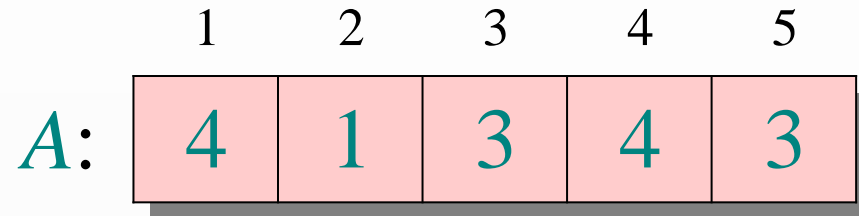


# Saymalı Sıralama (Counting sort)





# Döngü 1

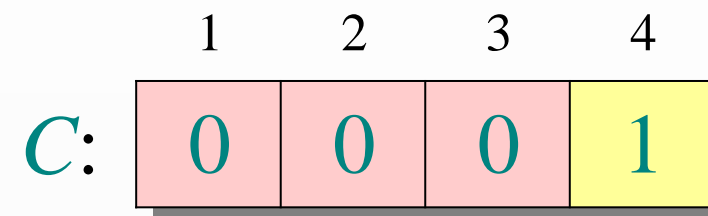
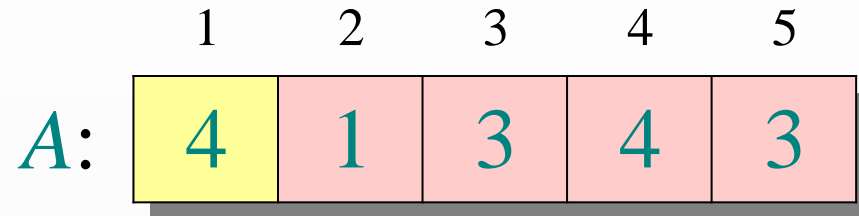


```
for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $k$   
do  $C[i] \leftarrow 0$ 
```





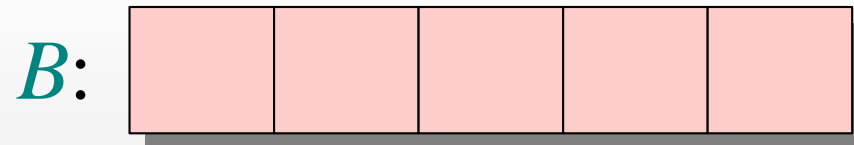
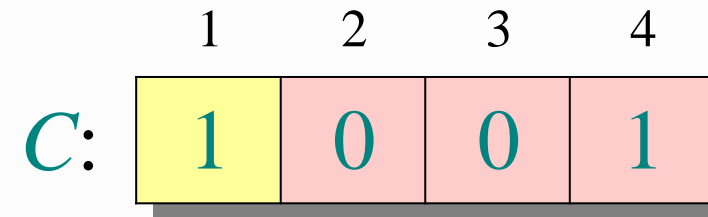
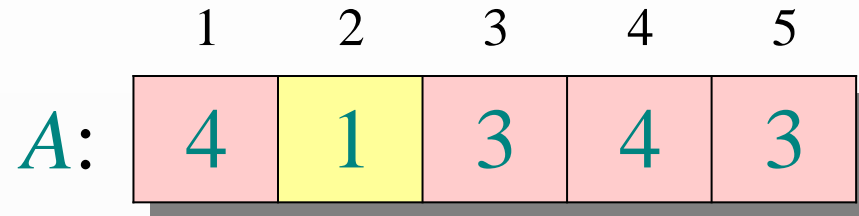
## Döngü 2



**for**  $j \leftarrow 1$  **to**  $n$   
  **do**  $C[A[j]] \leftarrow C[A[j]] + 1$      $\triangleright C[i] = |\{\text{key} = i\}|$



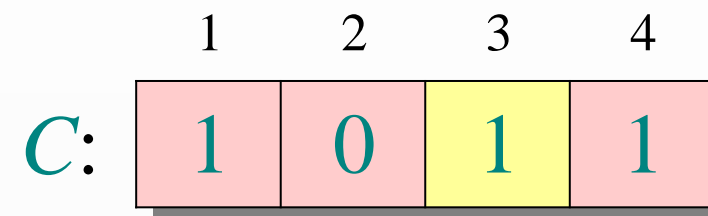
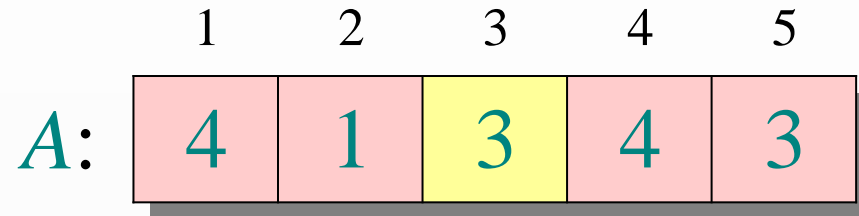
## Döngü 2



**for**  $j \leftarrow 1$  **to**  $n$   
  **do**  $C[A[j]] \leftarrow C[A[j]] + 1$      $\triangleright C[i] = |\{\text{key} = i\}|$



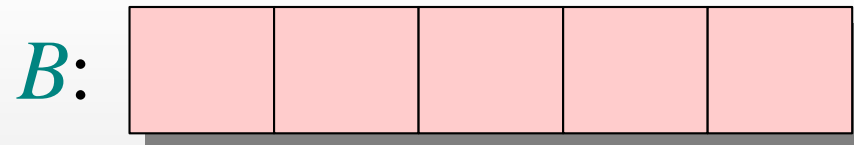
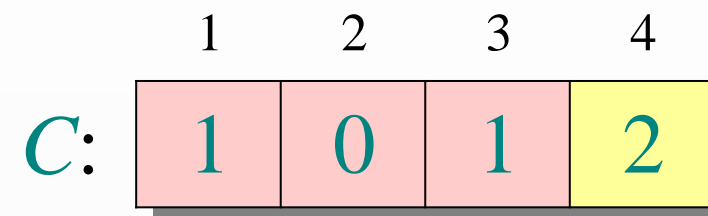
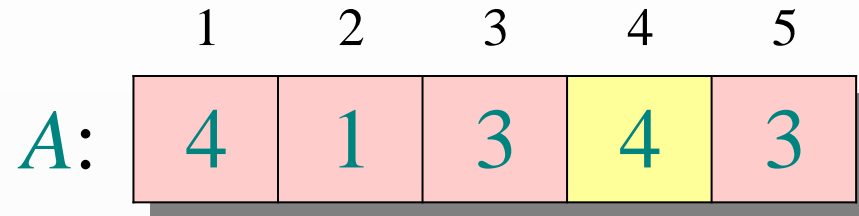
## Döngü 2



**for**  $j \leftarrow 1$  **to**  $n$   
**do**  $C[A[j]] \leftarrow C[A[j]] + 1 \quad \triangleright C[i] = |\{\text{key} = i\}|$



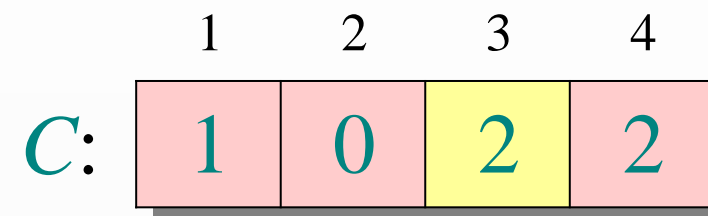
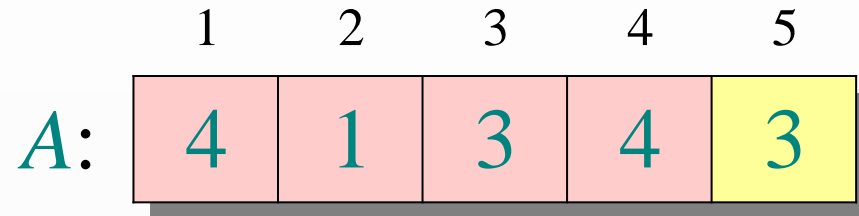
## Döngü 2



```
for  $j \leftarrow 1$  to  $n$ 
  do  $C[A[j]] \leftarrow C[A[j]] + 1$   $\triangleright C[i] = |\{\text{key} = i\}|$ 
```



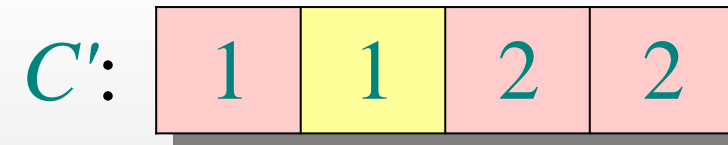
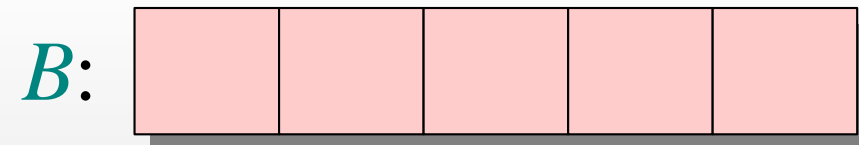
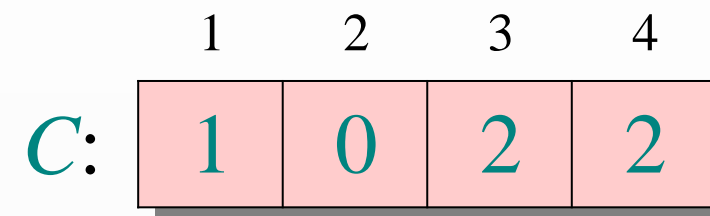
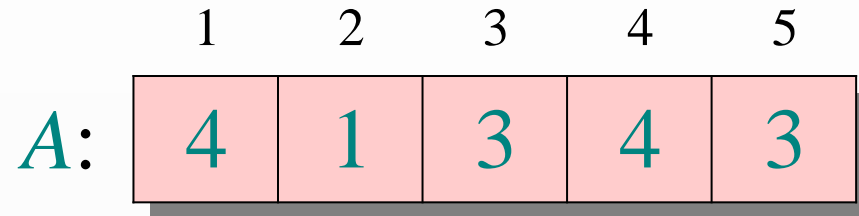
## Döngü 2



```
for  $j \leftarrow 1$  to  $n$ 
  do  $C[A[j]] \leftarrow C[A[j]] + 1$   $\triangleright C[i] = |\{\text{key} = i\}|$ 
```



# Döngü 3



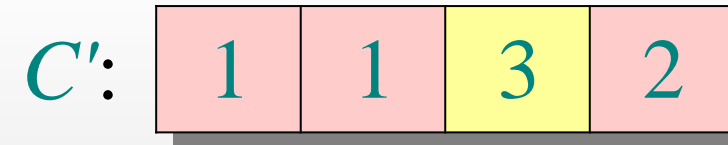
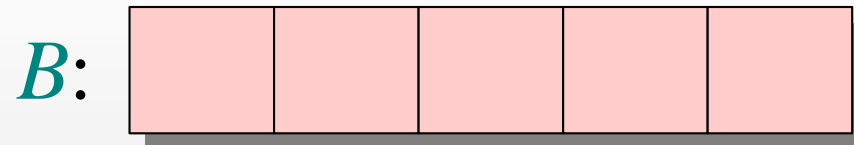
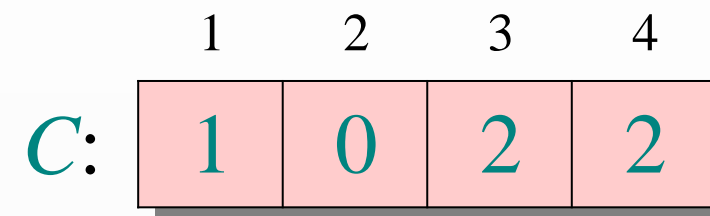
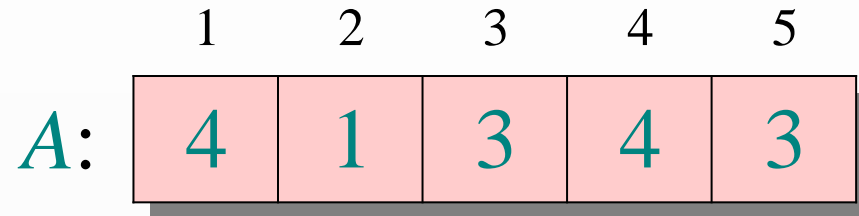
**for**  $i \leftarrow 2$  **to**  $k$

**do**  $C[i] \leftarrow C[i] + C[i-1]$

$\triangleright C[i] = |\{\text{key} \leq i\}|$



# Döngü 3



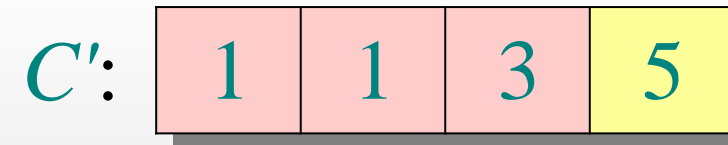
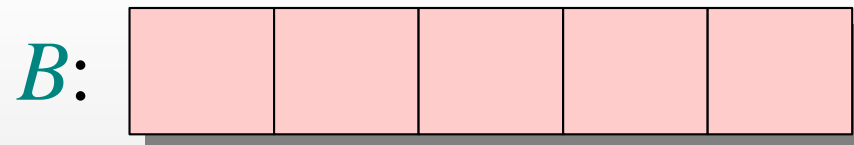
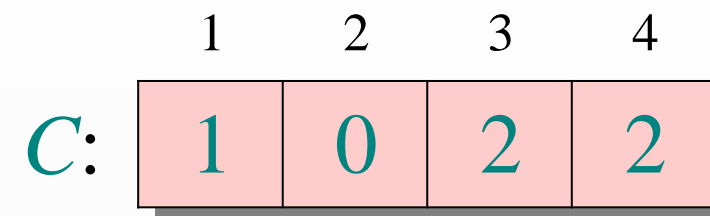
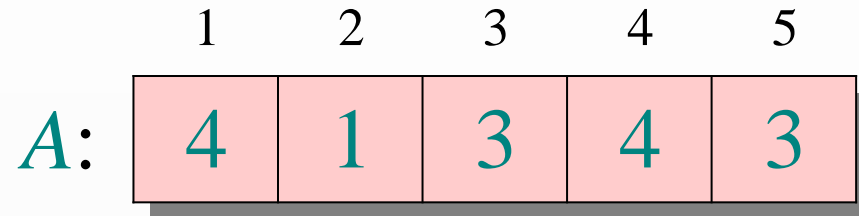
**for**  $i \leftarrow 2$  **to**  $k$

**do**  $C[i] \leftarrow C[i] + C[i-1]$

$\triangleright C[i] = |\{\text{key} \leq i\}|$



# Döngü 3



**for**  $i \leftarrow 2$  **to**  $k$

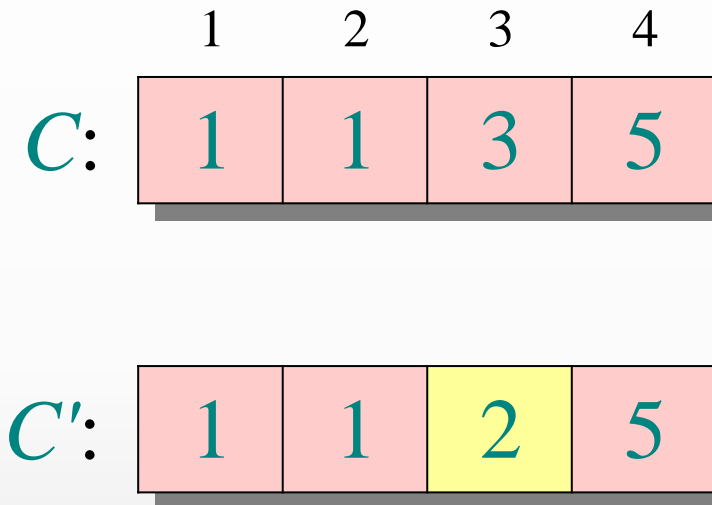
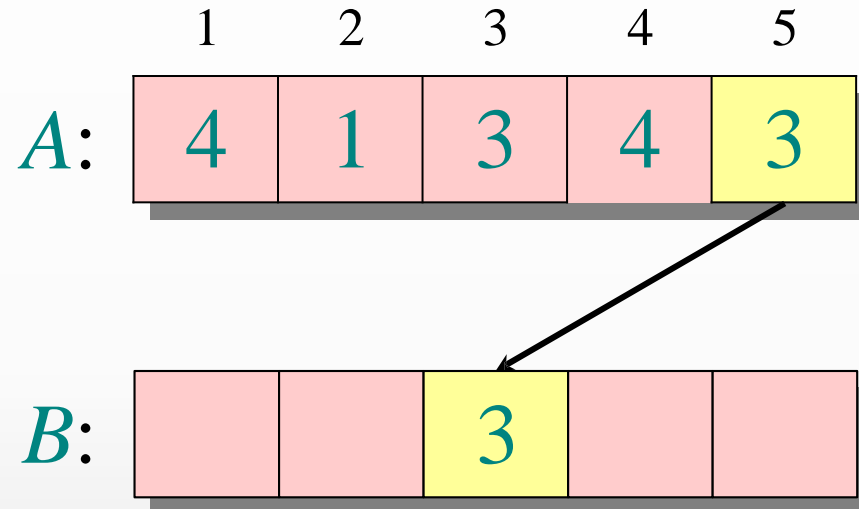
**do**  $C[i] \leftarrow C[i] + C[i-1]$

$\triangleright C[i] = |\{\text{key} \leq i\}|$





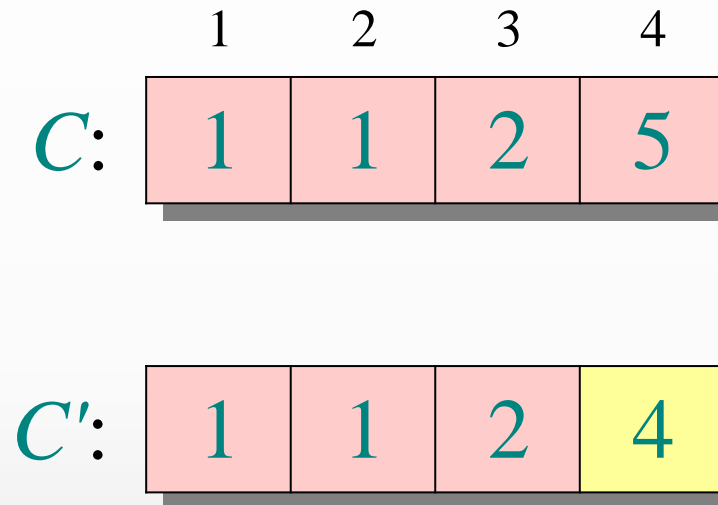
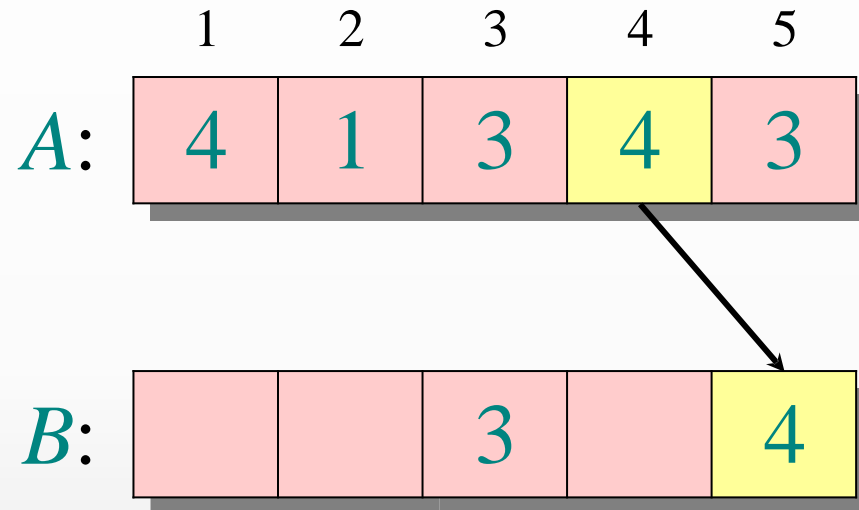
# Döngü 4



```
for  $j \leftarrow n$  downto 1
  do  $B[C[A[j]]] \leftarrow A[j]$ 
      $C[A[j]] \leftarrow C[A[j]] - 1$ 
```



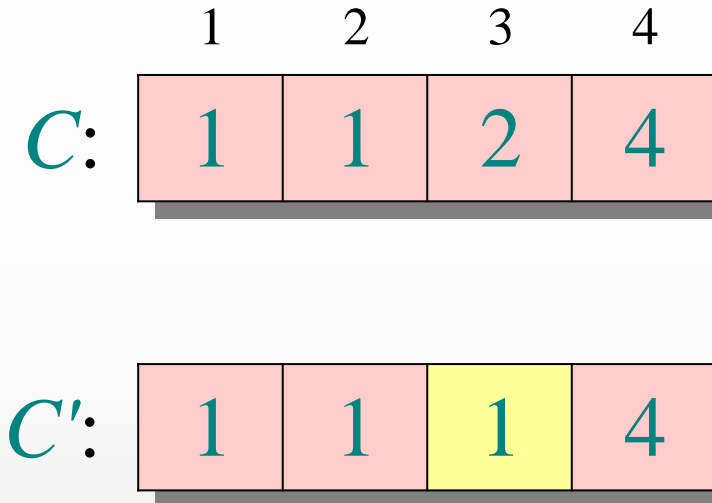
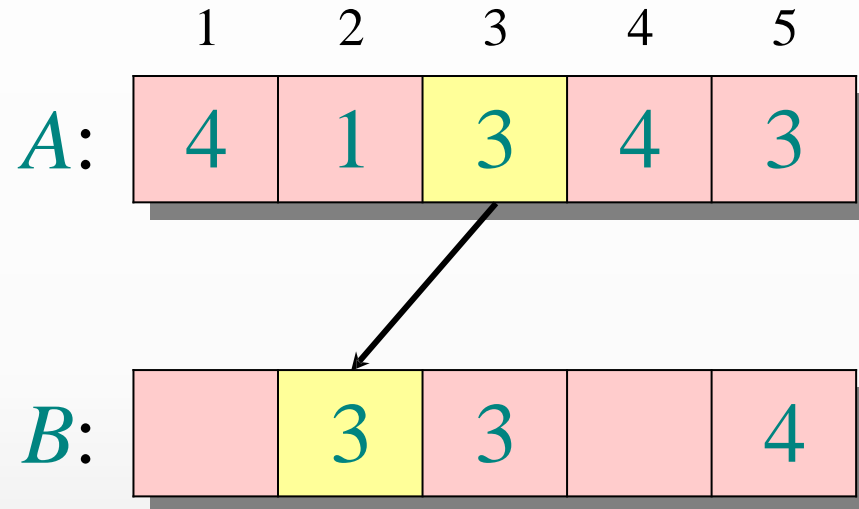
# Döngü 4



```
for  $j \leftarrow n$  downto 1  
  do  $B[C[A[j]]] \leftarrow A[j]$   
      $C[A[j]] \leftarrow C[A[j]] - 1$ 
```



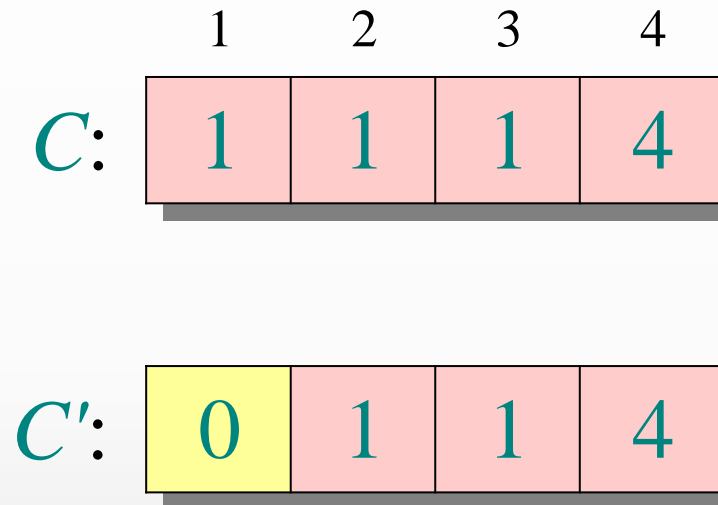
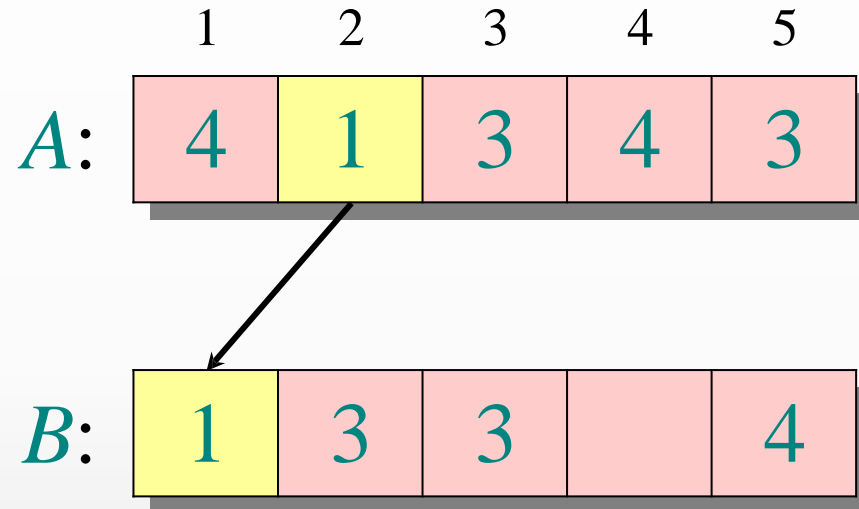
# Döngü 4



```
for  $j \leftarrow n$  downto 1  
  do  $B[C[A[j]]] \leftarrow A[j]$   
      $C[A[j]] \leftarrow C[A[j]] - 1$ 
```



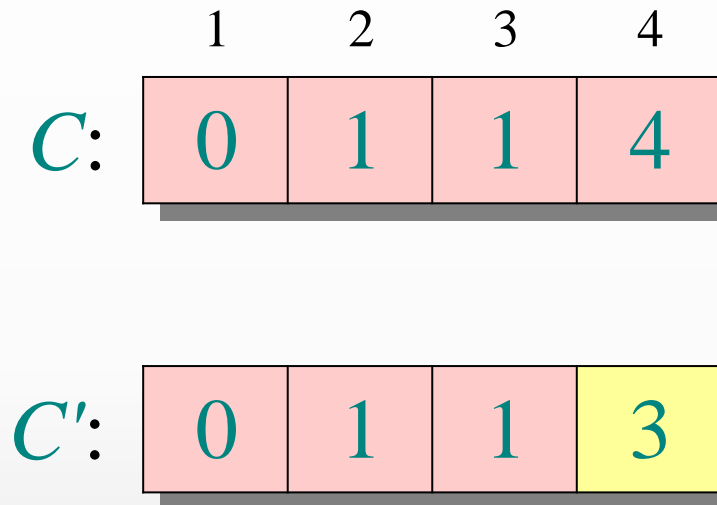
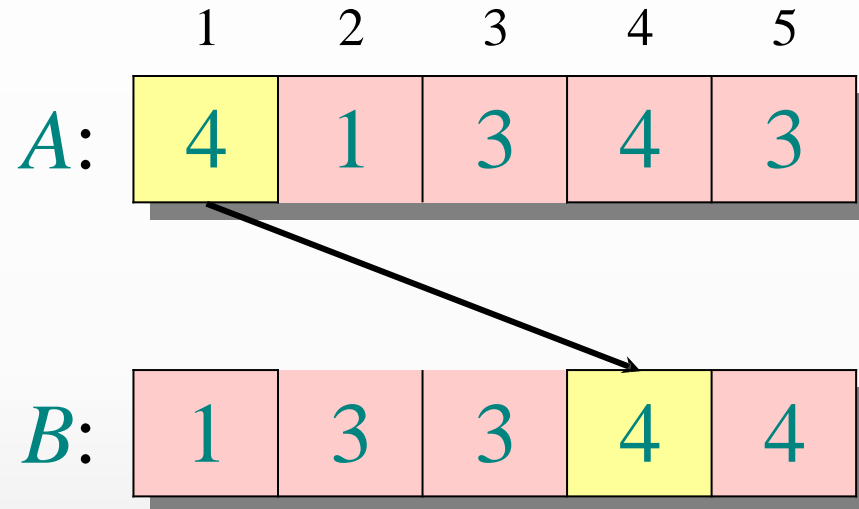
# Döngü 4



```
for  $j \leftarrow n$  downto 1
  do  $B[C[A[j]]] \leftarrow A[j]$ 
      $C[A[j]] \leftarrow C[A[j]] - 1$ 
```



# Döngü 4



```
for  $j \leftarrow n$  downto 1
  do  $B[C[A[j]]] \leftarrow A[j]$ 
      $C[A[j]] \leftarrow C[A[j]] - 1$ 
```



# Algoritma Karmaşıklığı

$\Theta(k)$  { for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $k$   
do  $C[i] \leftarrow 0$

$\Theta(n)$  { for  $j \leftarrow 1$  to  $n$   
do  $C[A[j]] \leftarrow C[A[j]] + 1$

$\Theta(k)$  { for  $i \leftarrow 2$  to  $k$   
do  $C[i] \leftarrow C[i] + C[i-1]$

$\Theta(n)$  { for  $j \leftarrow n$  downto 1  
do  $B[C[A[j]]] \leftarrow A[j]$   
 $C[A[j]] \leftarrow C[A[j]] - 1$

---

$\Theta(n + k)$





# Birleřtirmeli Sıralama

- Böl ve Fethet (*divide and conquer*) yaklaşımını kullanır.
- Etkili bir sıralama algoritmasıdır.
- 1945 yılında John von Neumann tarafından geliştirilmiştir.
- En kötü durumda bile  $O(n \log n)$  karmaşıklığına sahiptir.
- Birleřtirme işlemi için ek bellek kullanımı gerektirir.





# Nasıl Çalışır?

- Bölme (Divide):
  - Liste iki alt listeye bölünür.
  - Bu alt listeler, tek bir eleman kalana kadar tekrar tekrar bölünür.
- Birleştirme (Conquer):
  - Alt listeler sıralanır ve birleştirilir.
  - Sıralı alt listeler, sıralı tek bir liste oluşturana kadar birleştirilir.



# Algoritma Adımları

- Girdi listesini ikiye böl.
- Bölünen her listeyi tekrar merge sort ile sırala.
- Sıralanmış listeleri birleştir.



# Örnek: Merge Sort

- Girdi: [38, 27, 43, 3, 9, 82, 10]
- Bölme: [38, 27, 43, 3][9, 82, 10]
- Tekrar Bölme: [38, 27][43, 3][9, 82][10]
- Tekrar Bölme: [38][27][43][3][9][82][10]
- Birleştirme: [27, 38][3, 43][9, 10, 82]
- Birleştirme: [3, 9, 10, 27, 38, 43, 82]

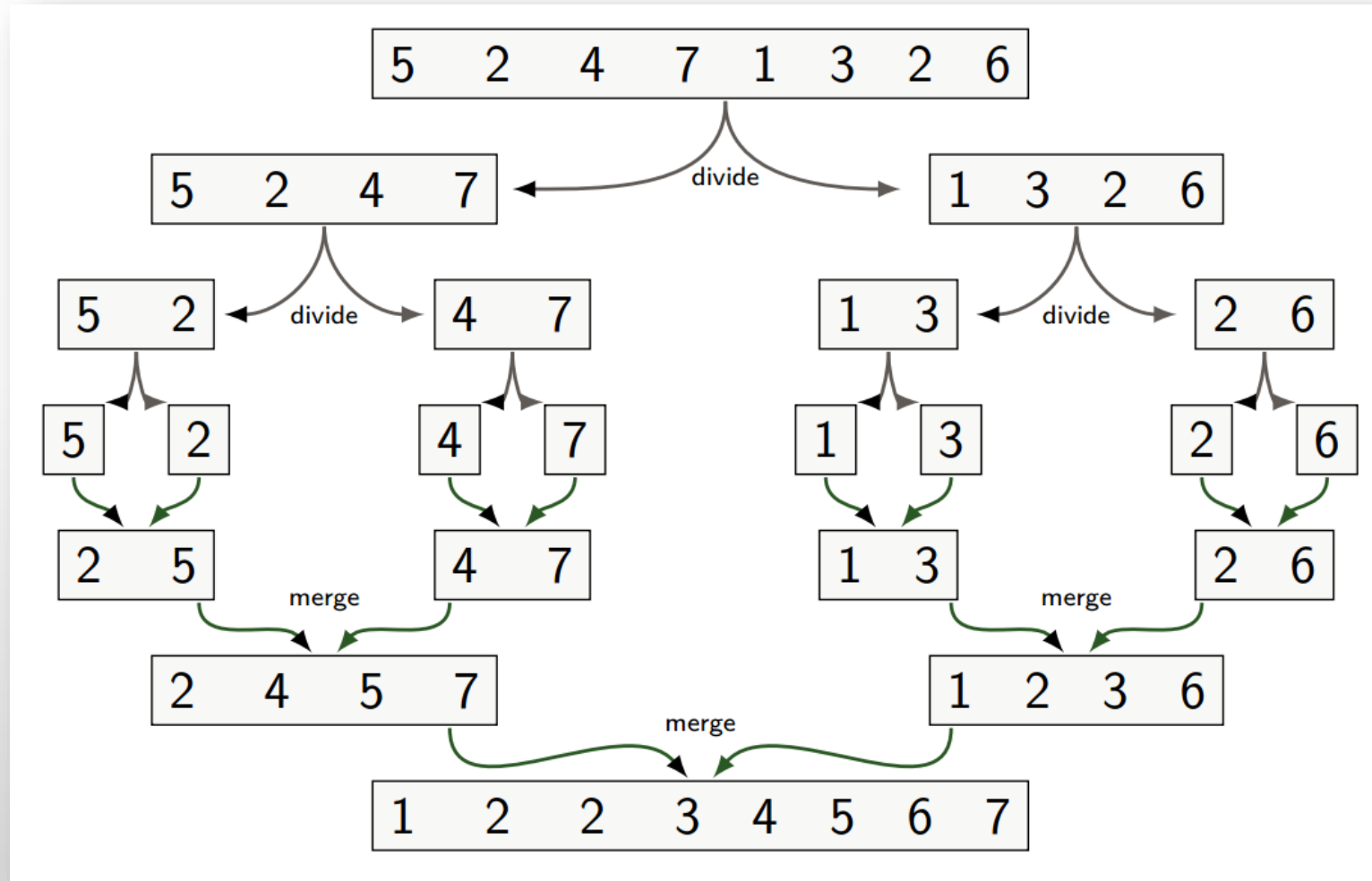


# Zaman Karmaşıklığı

- En İyi Durum:  $O(n \log n)$
- Ortalama Durum:  $O(n \log n)$
- En Kötü Durum:  $O(n \log n)$



# Merge Sort





# Merge Sort

6 5 3 1 8 7 2 4



# Merge Sort

6	5	3	1
---	---	---	---

8	7	2	4
---	---	---	---



# Merge Sort







# Merge Sort

6 5 3 1 8 7 2 4

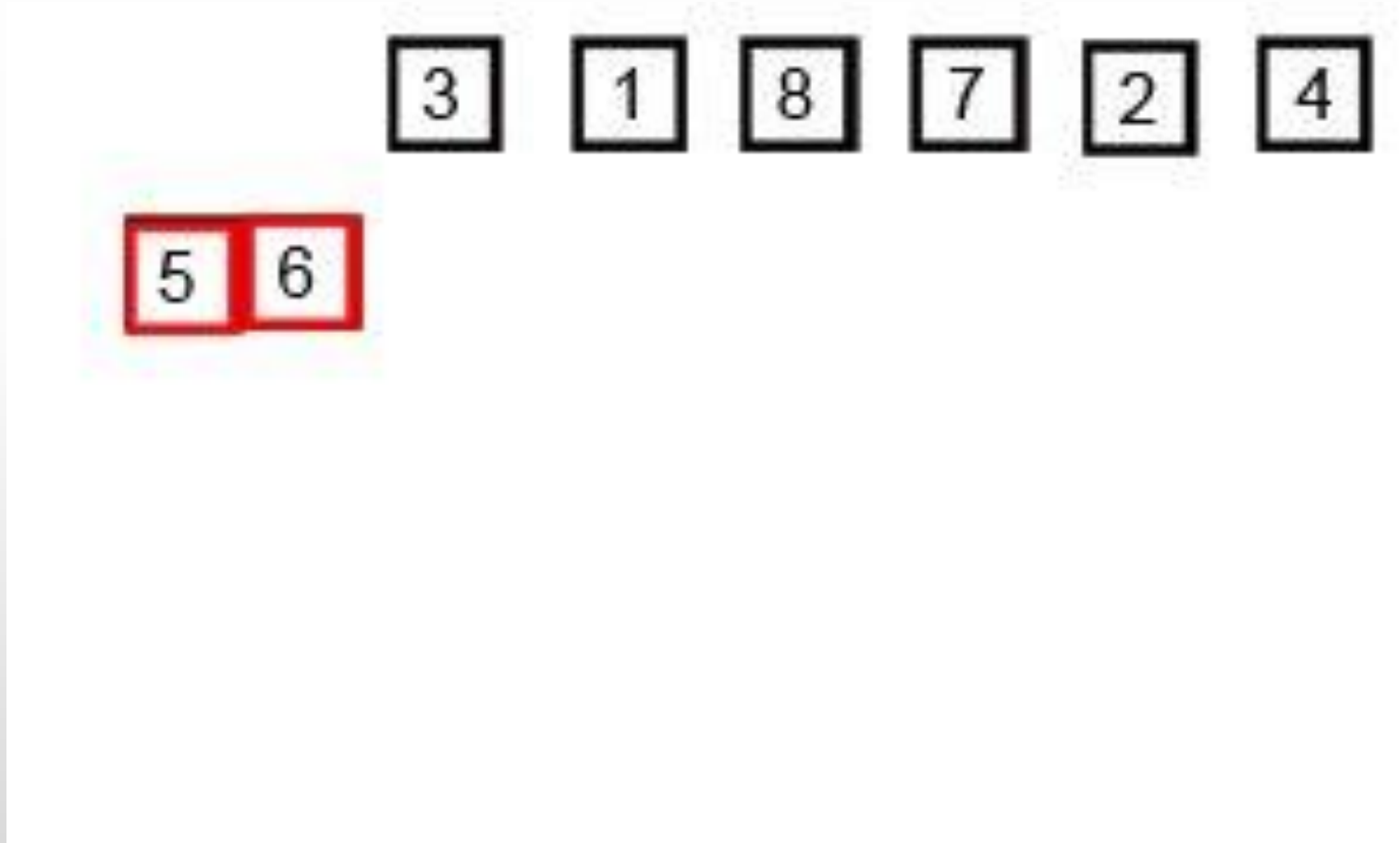


# Merge Sort

6 5 3 1 8 7 2 4

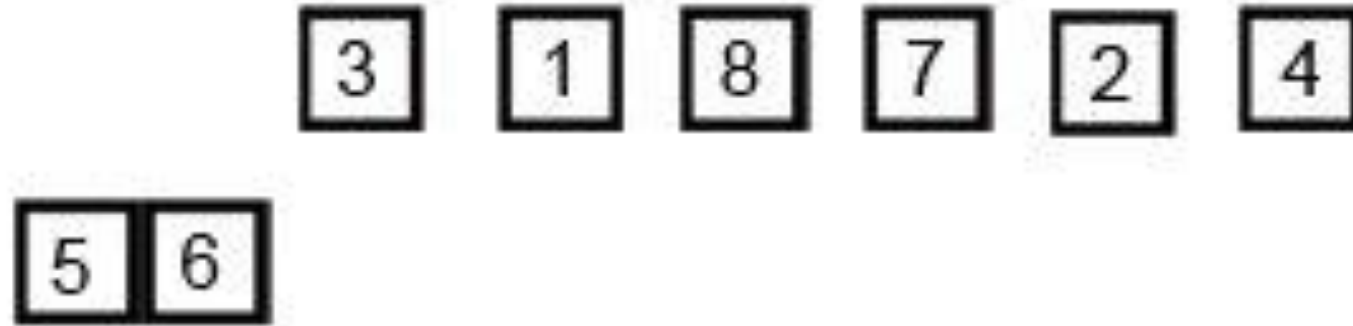


# Merge Sort



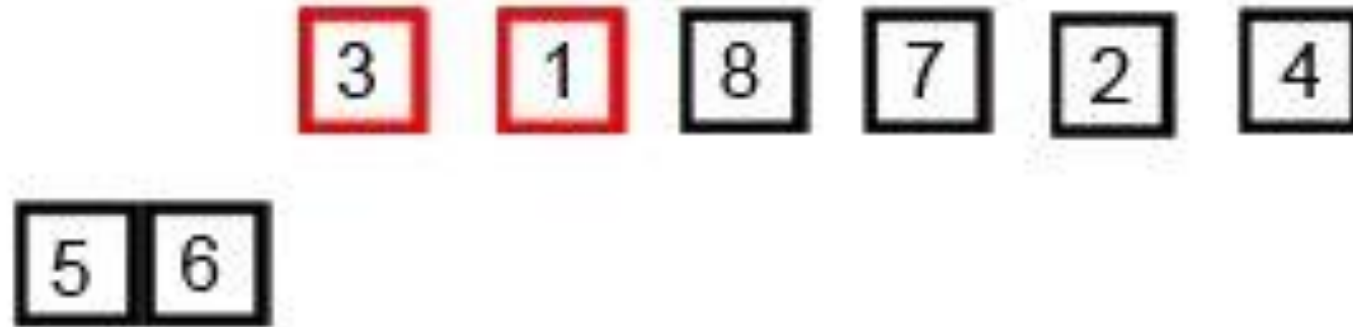


# Merge Sort



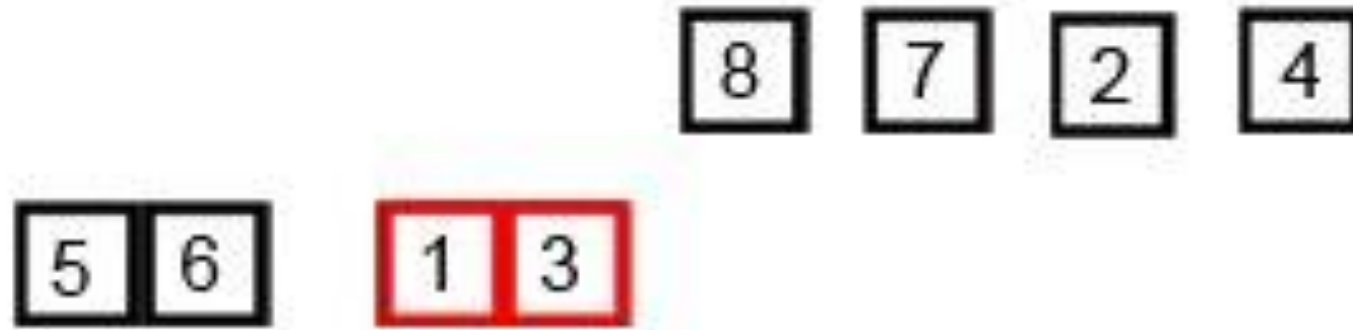


# Merge Sort



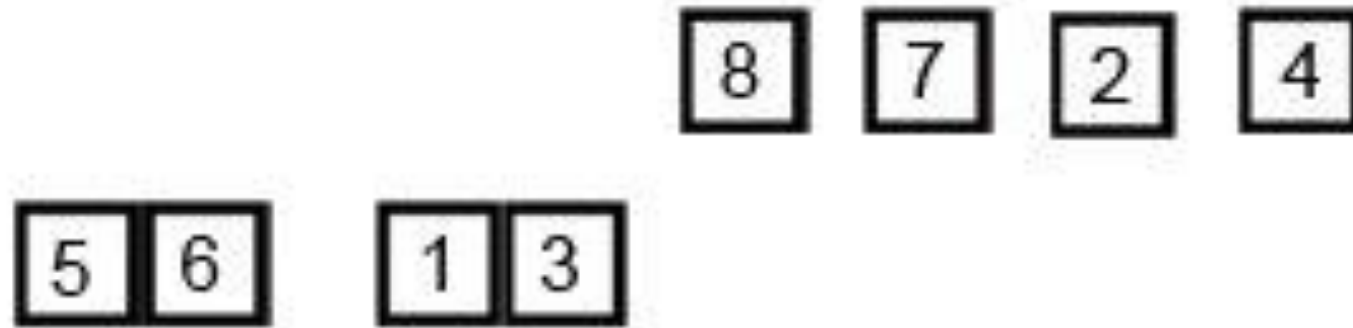


# Merge Sort



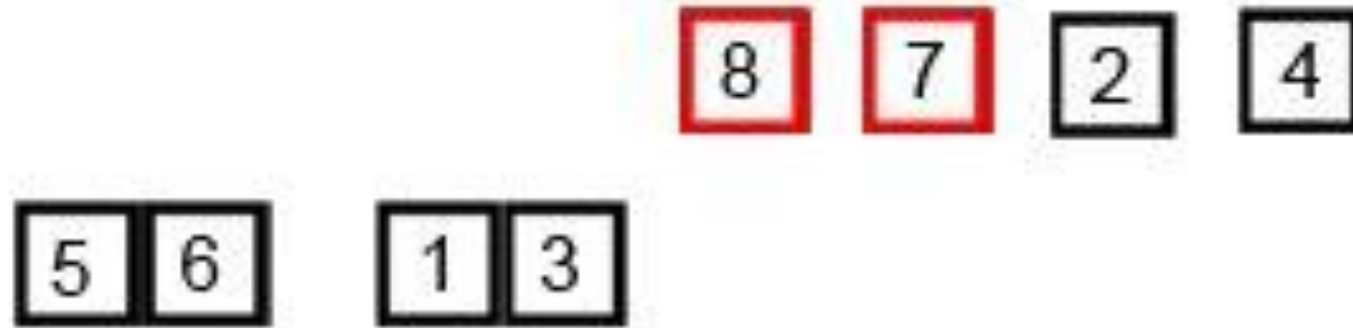


# Merge Sort





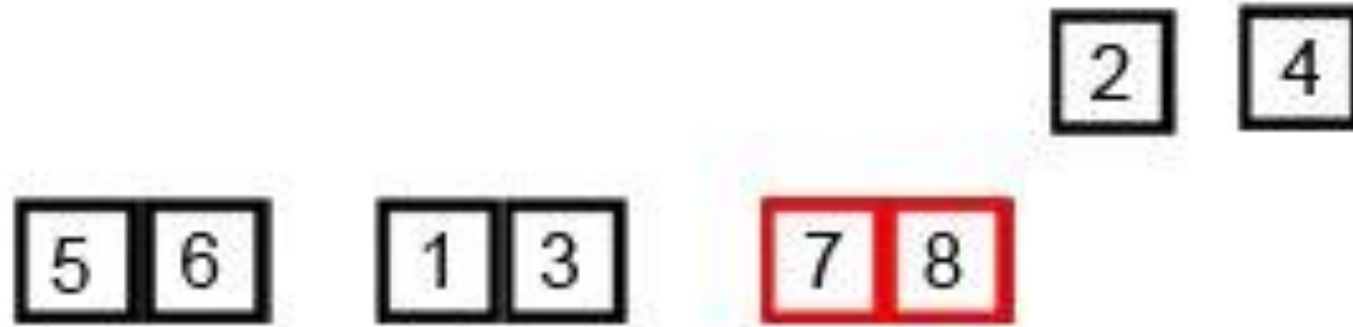
# Merge Sort





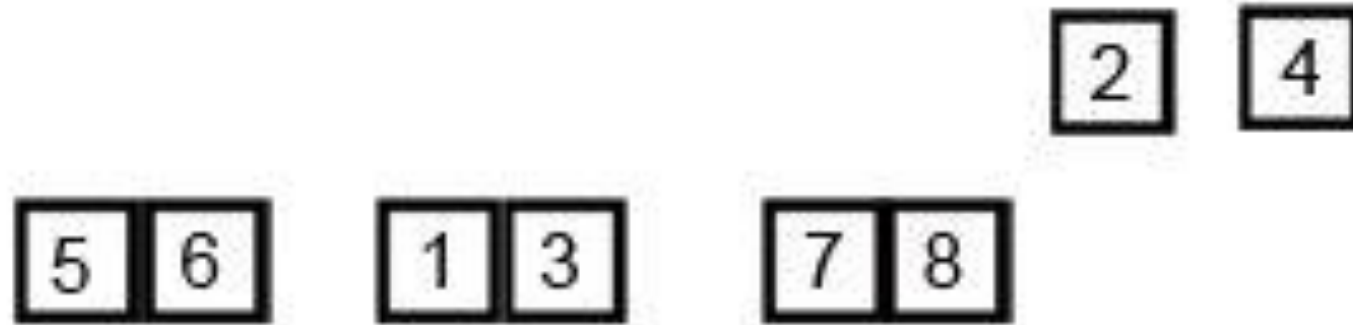


# Merge Sort



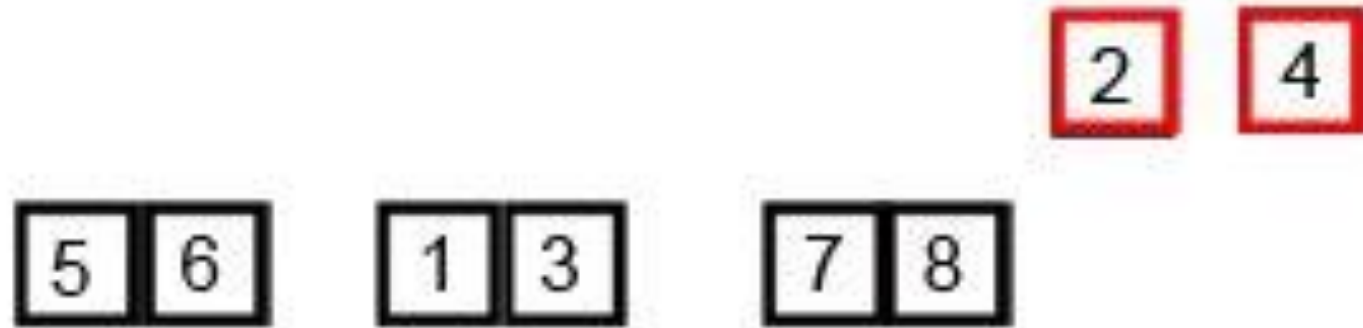


# Merge Sort





# Merge Sort





# Merge Sort





# Merge Sort



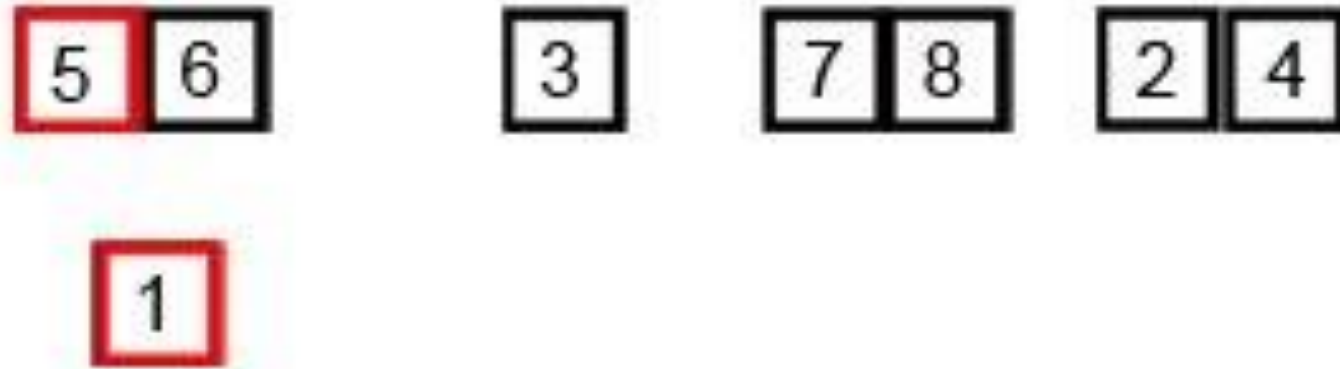


# Merge Sort



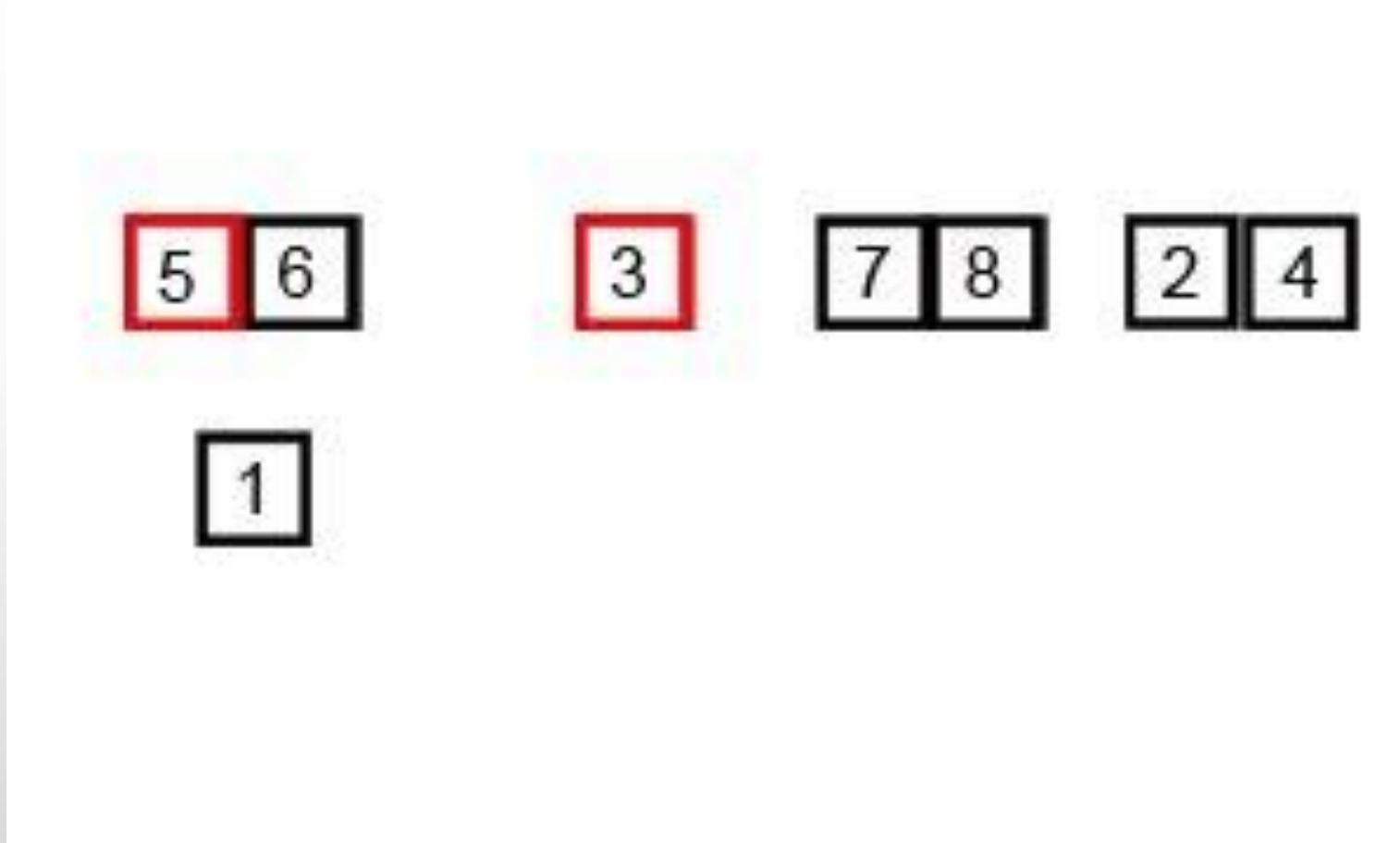


# Merge Sort





# Merge Sort







# Merge Sort

5 6

7 8

2 4

1 3



# Merge Sort





# Merge Sort





# Merge Sort

1 3 5 6

7 8

2 4

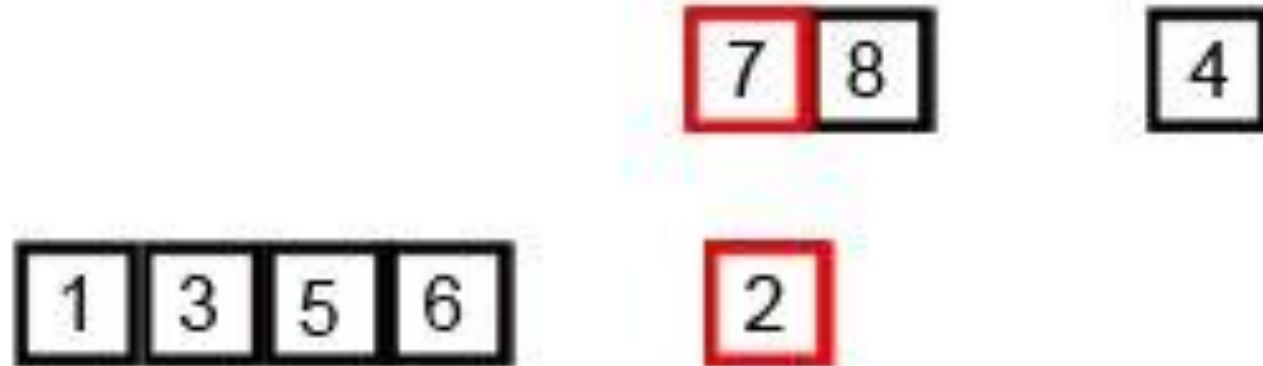


# Merge Sort





# Merge Sort





# Merge Sort





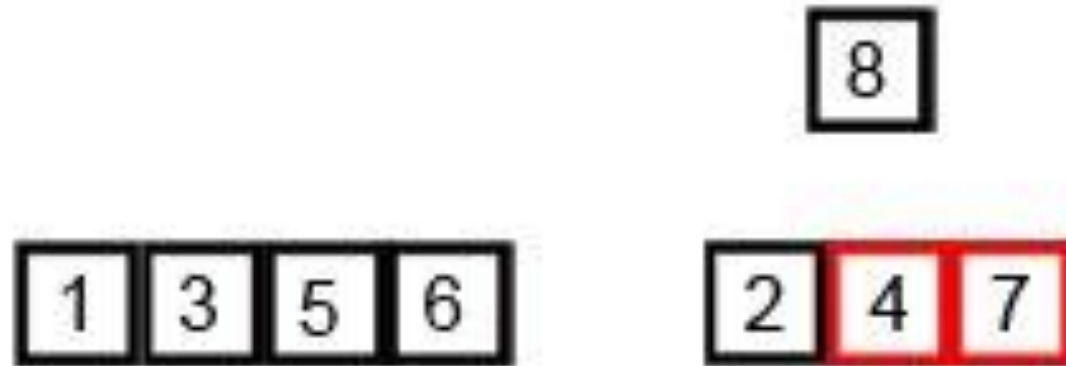
# Merge Sort







# Merge Sort





# Merge Sort





# Merge Sort

1	3	5	6
---	---	---	---

2	4	7	8
---	---	---	---



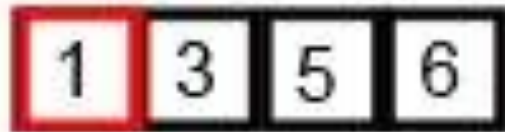
# Merge Sort

1	3	5	6
---	---	---	---

2	4	7	8
---	---	---	---



# Merge Sort





# Merge Sort

3	5	6
---	---	---

2	4	7	8
---	---	---	---

1
---



# Merge Sort





# Merge Sort

3 5 6

4 7 8

1 2





# Merge Sort





# Merge Sort



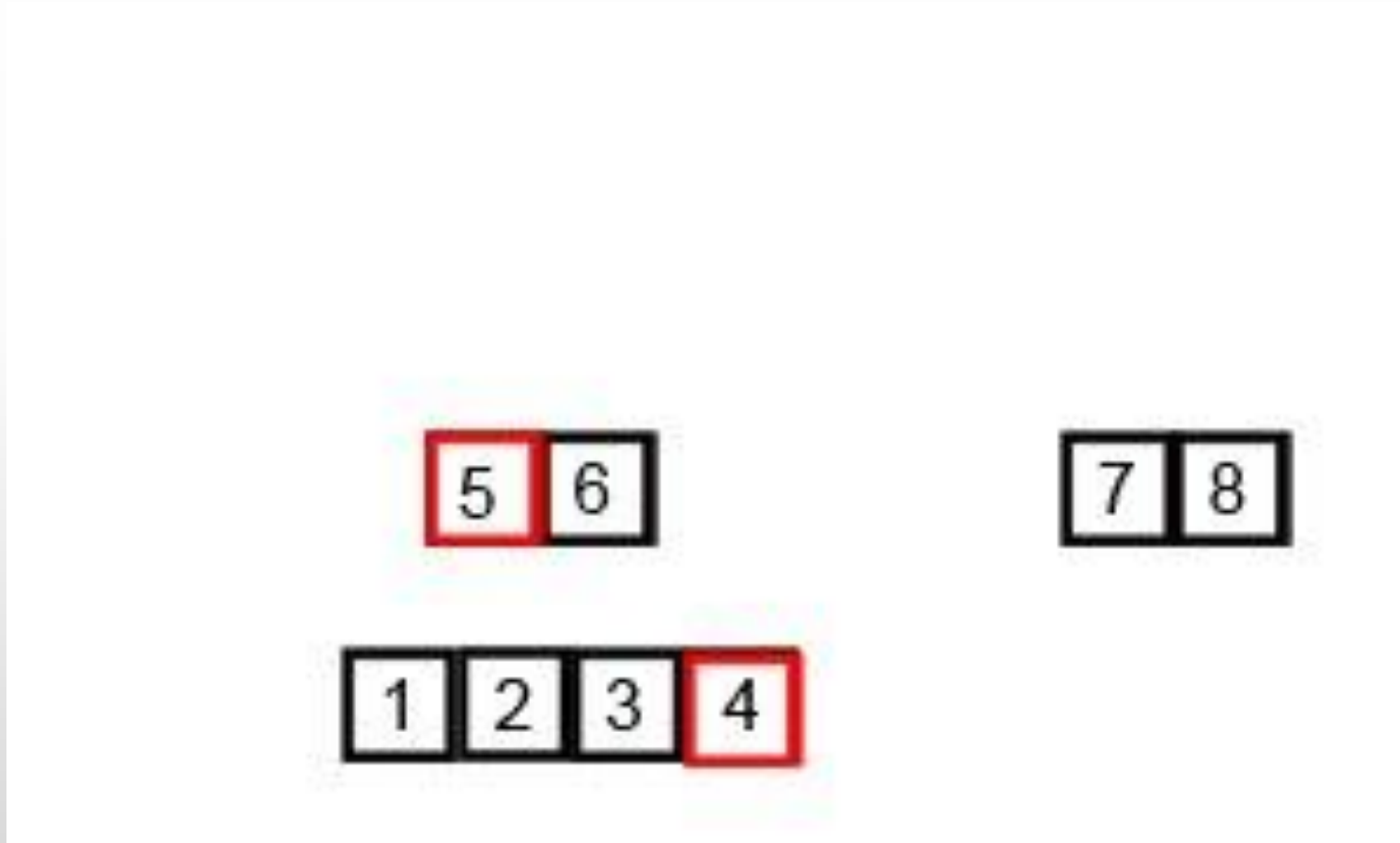


# Merge Sort



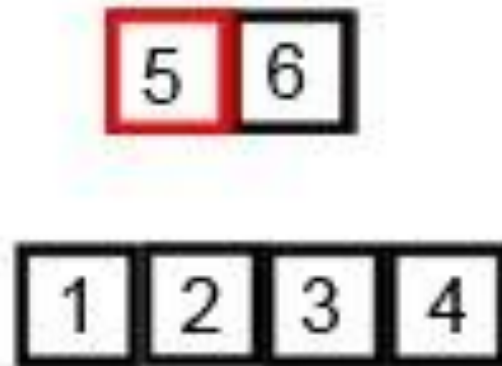


# Merge Sort



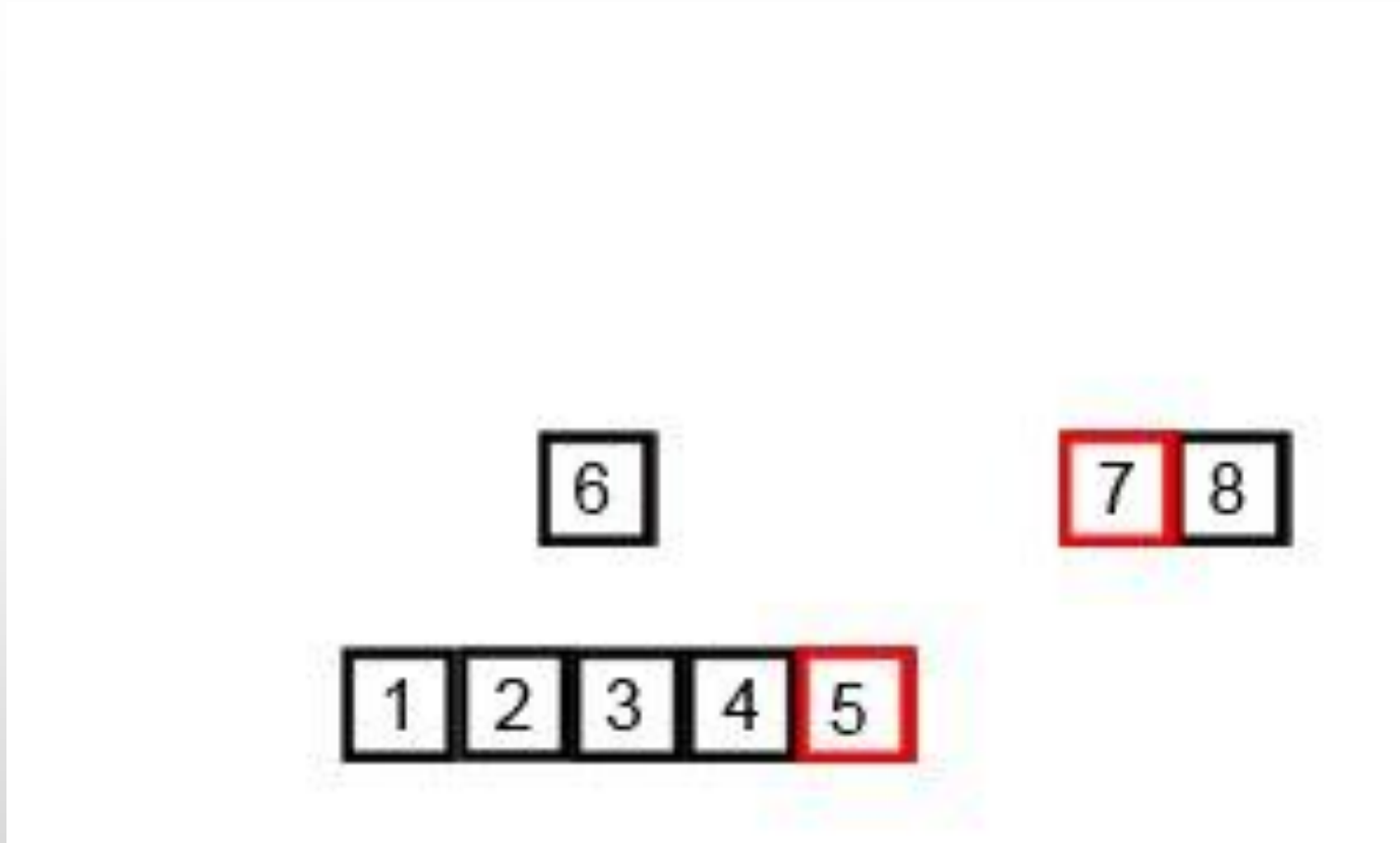


# Merge Sort



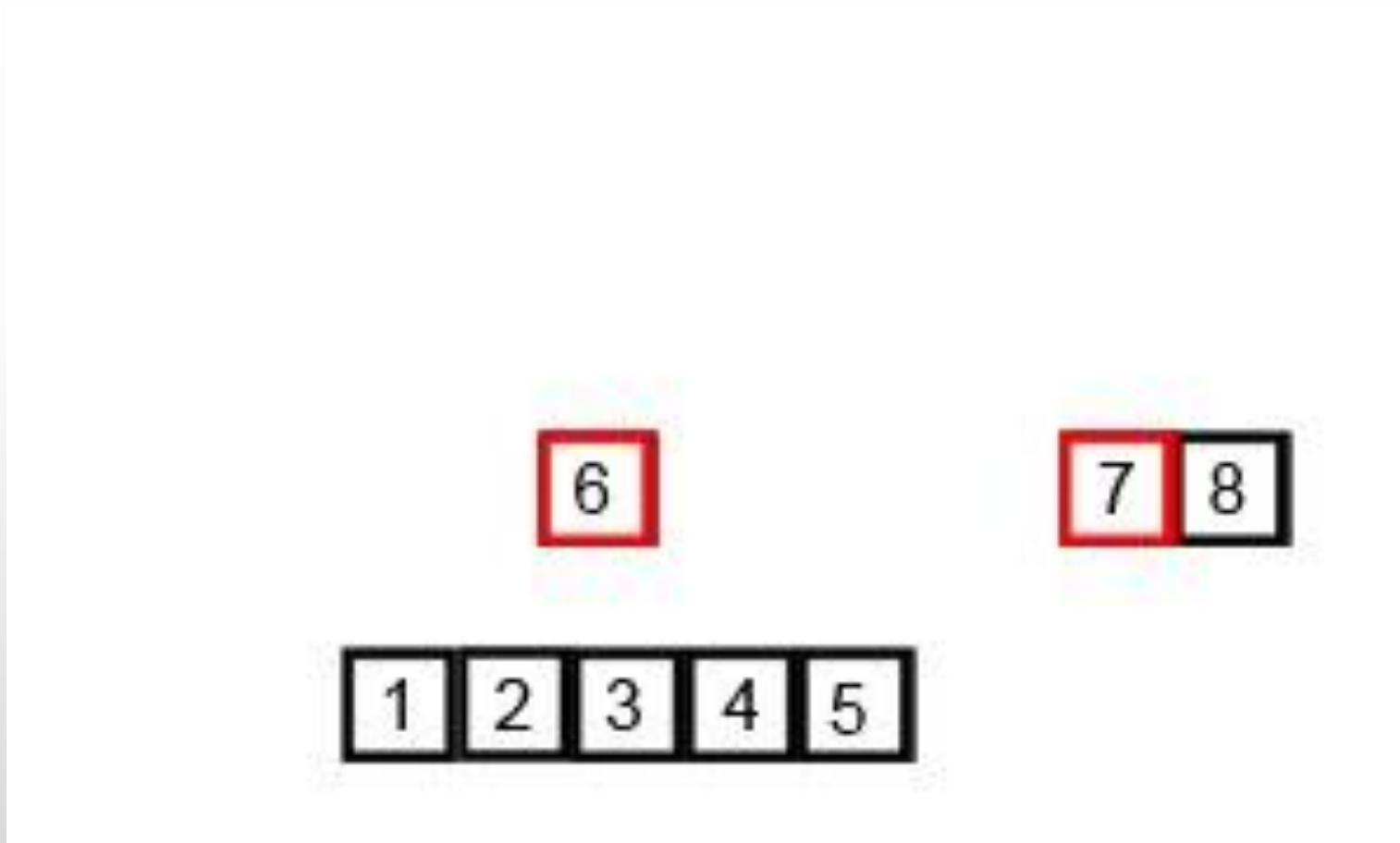


# Merge Sort



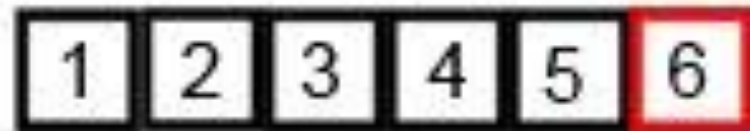


# Merge Sort





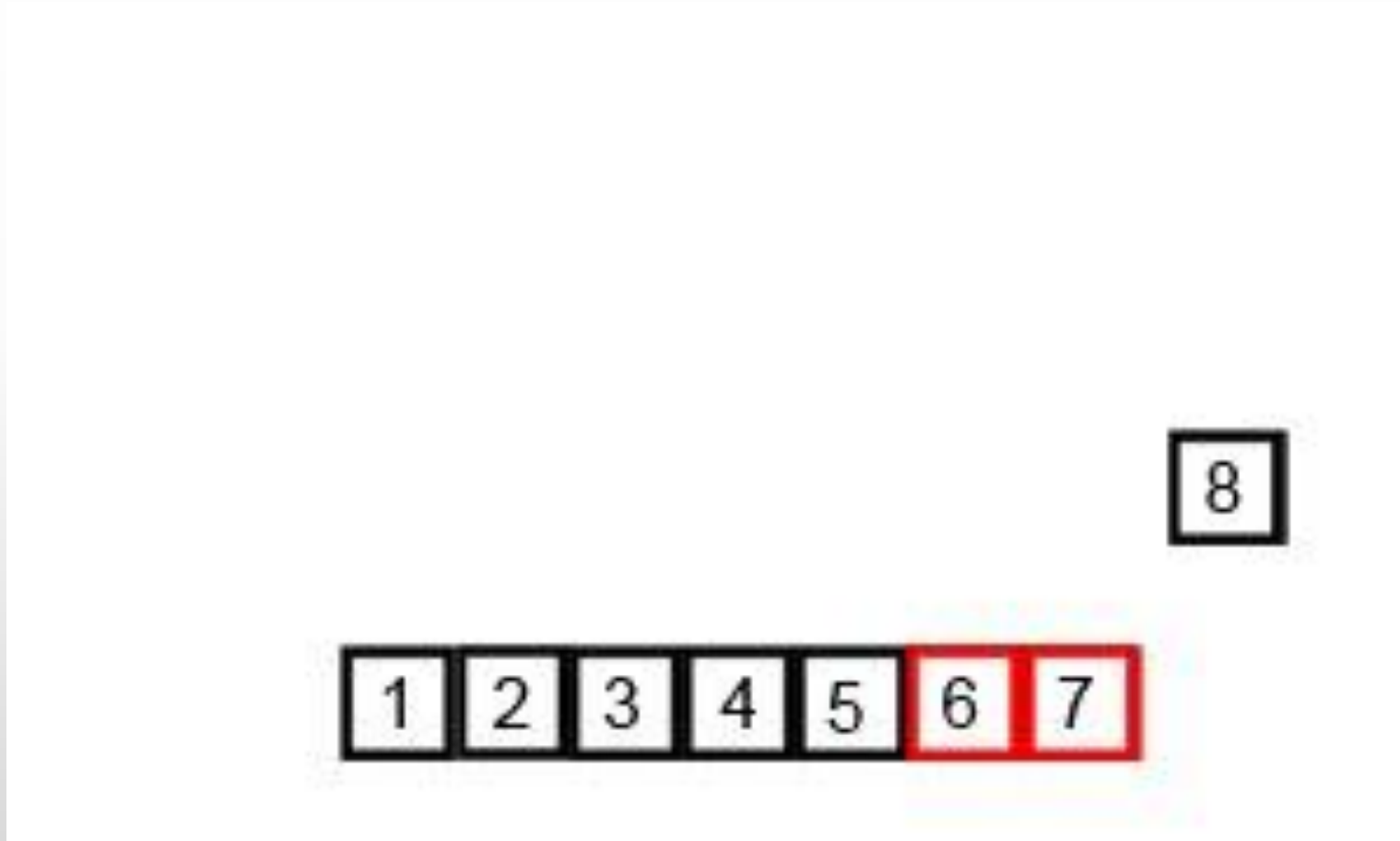
# Merge Sort





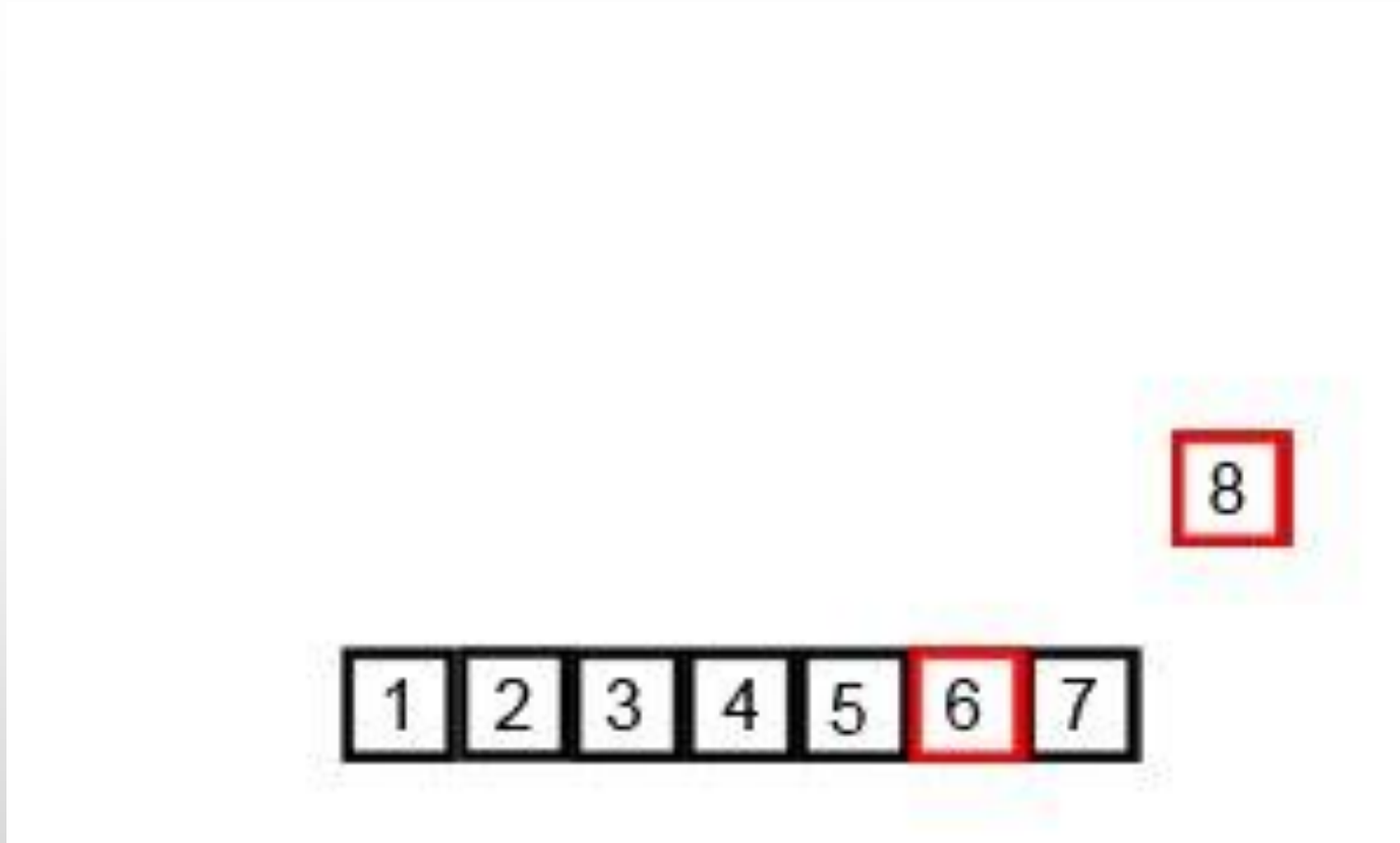


# Merge Sort





# Merge Sort





# Merge Sort





# Merge Sort







# Heap Sort Algoritması

- Elemanları sıralamak için kullanılan bir algoritma.
- Yığın (*Heapify*) veri yapısını kullanarak çalışır.
- Ortalama ve en kötü durum zaman karmaşıklığı  $O(n \log n)$ .



# İşleyiş

- Verilen dizi bir Max Heap yapısına dönüştürülür.
- Max Heap yapısından en büyük eleman alınıp dizinin sonuna yerleştirilir.
- Kök elemanı hariç kalan dizi tekrar Max Heap yapısına dönüştürülür.
- Tüm elemanlar sıralanana kadar adımlar tekrar edilir.



# Örnek

- Dizi:
  - [4, 10, 3, 5, 1]
- İşleyiş:
  - Max Heap Oluştur: [10, 5, 3, 4, 1]
  - Kök Elemanı Değiştir: [1, 5, 3, 4, 10]
  - Yeniden Heapify: [5, 4, 3, 1], [10]
  - Tekrarla: [4, 3, 1], [5],

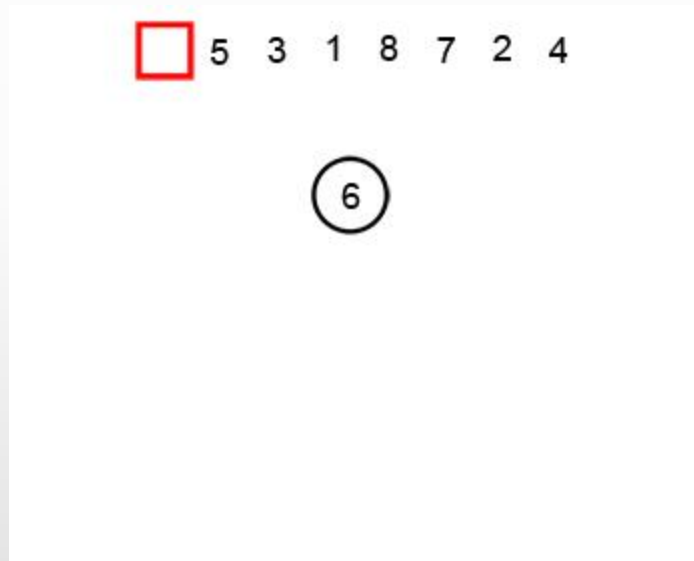


# Heap Sort



6 5 3 1 8 7 2 4

# Heap Sort



# Heap Sort



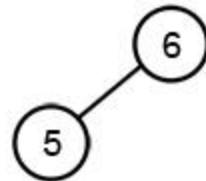
5 3 1 8 7 2 4

6

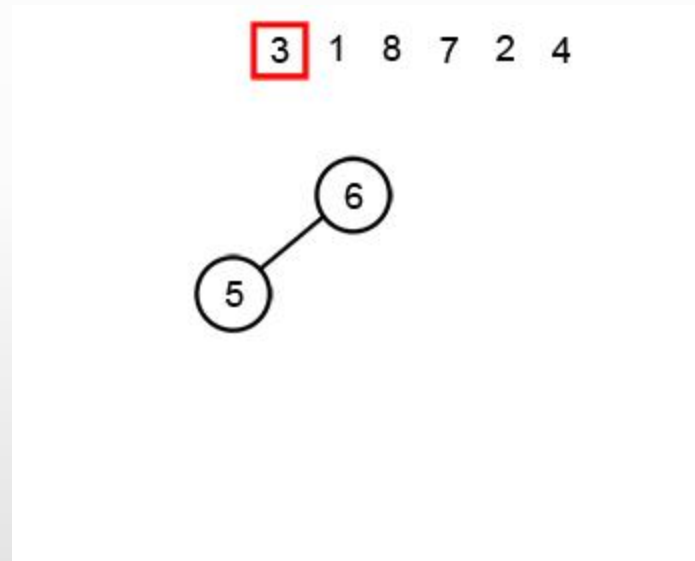
# Heap Sort



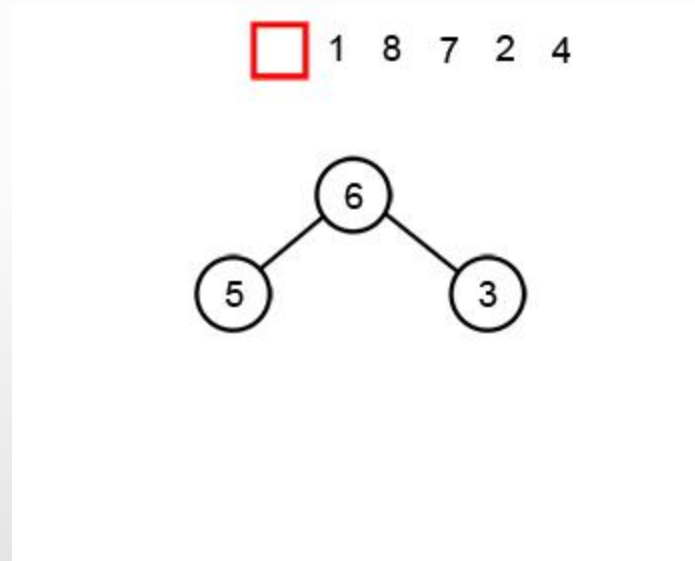
□ 3 1 8 7 2 4



# Heap Sort



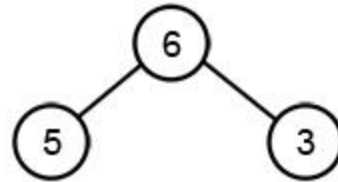
# Heap Sort



# Heap Sort

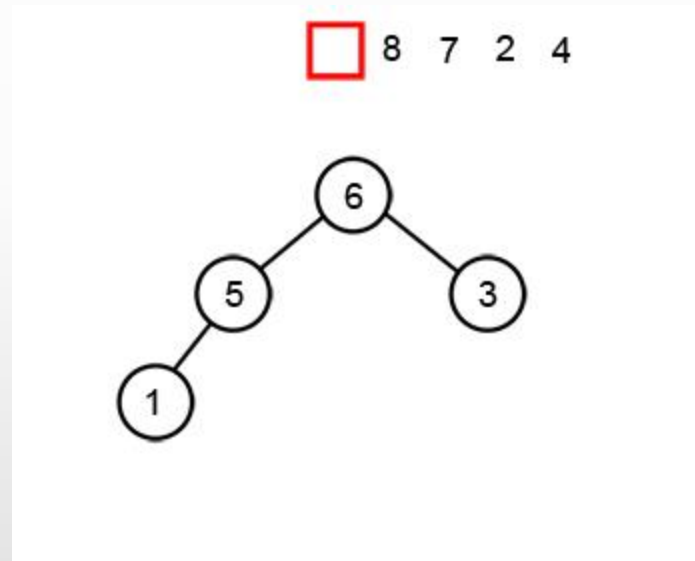


1 8 7 2 4





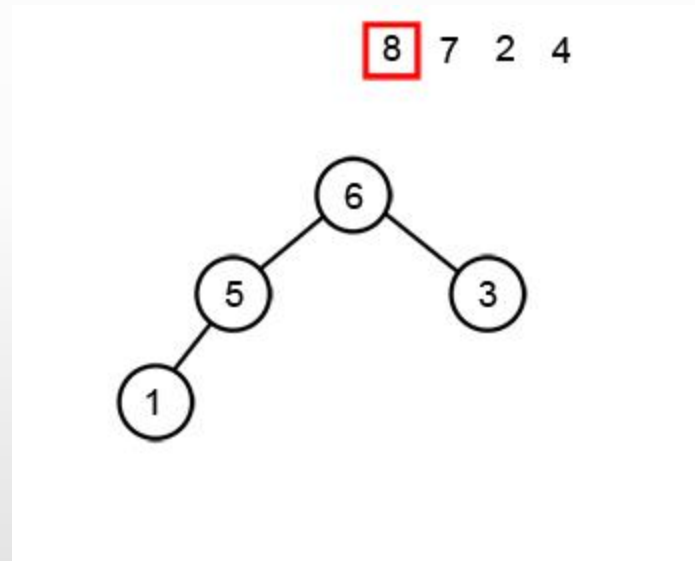
# Heap Sort



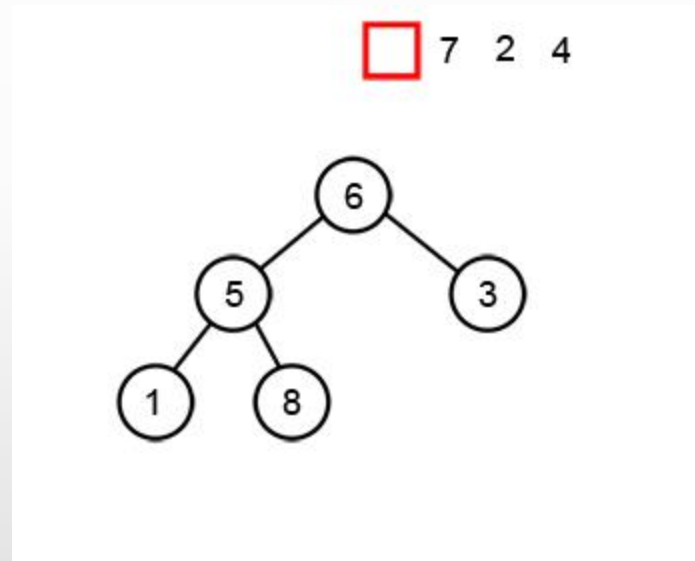




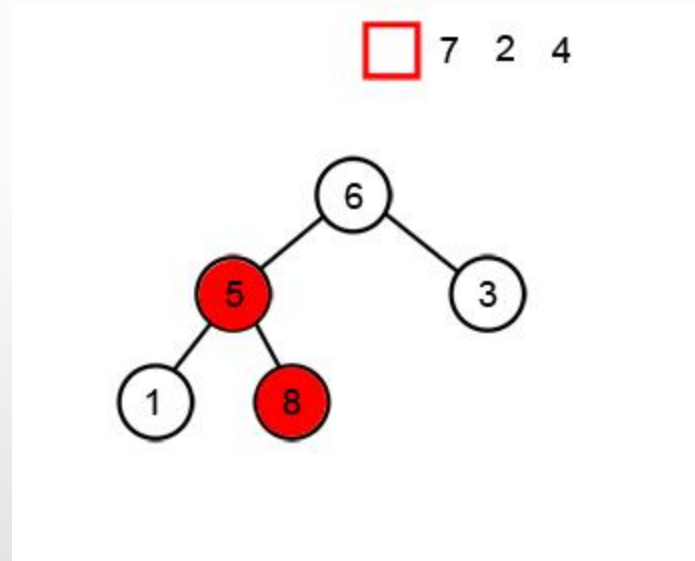
# Heap Sort



# Heap Sort

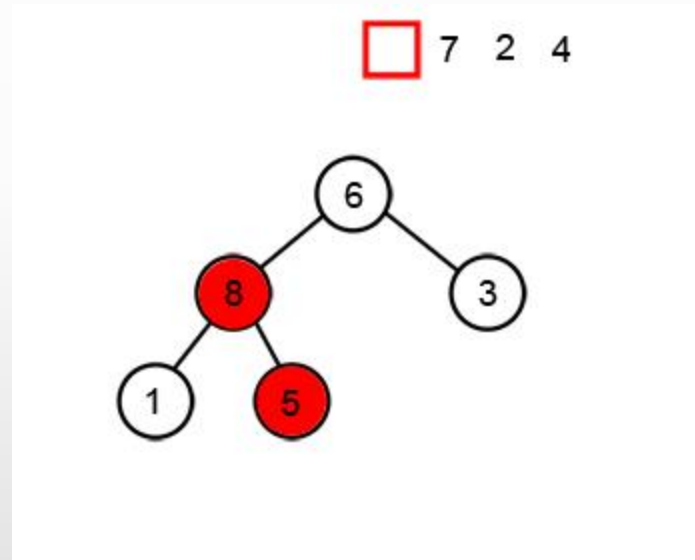


# Heap Sort

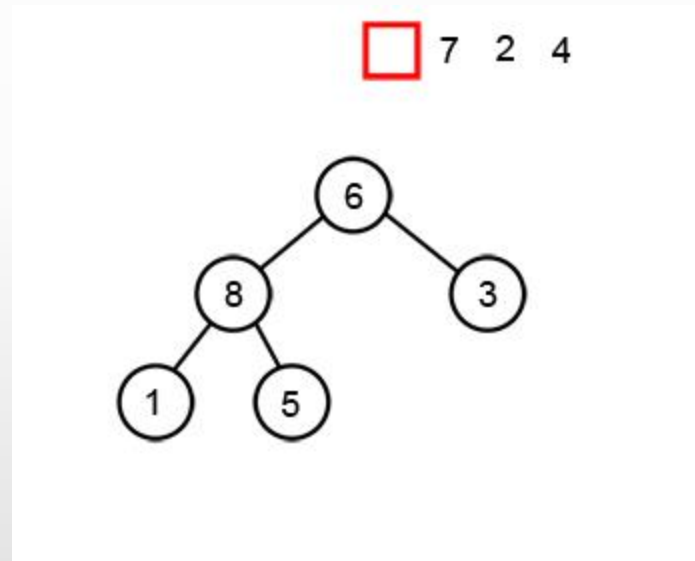




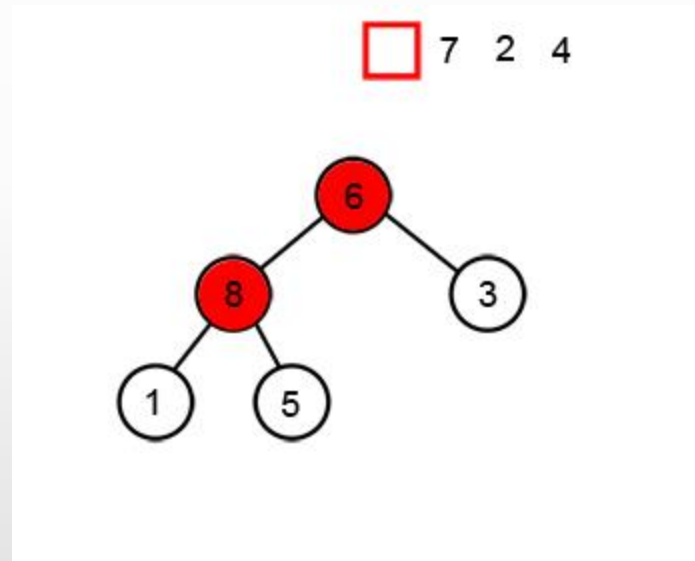
# Heap Sort



# Heap Sort

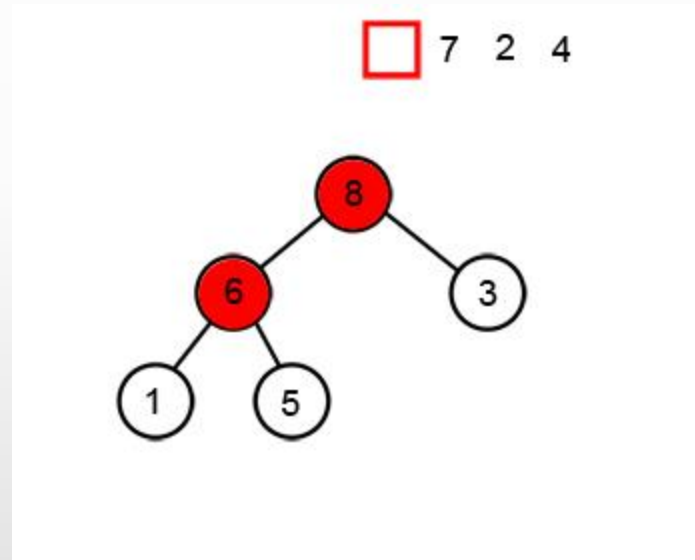


# Heap Sort

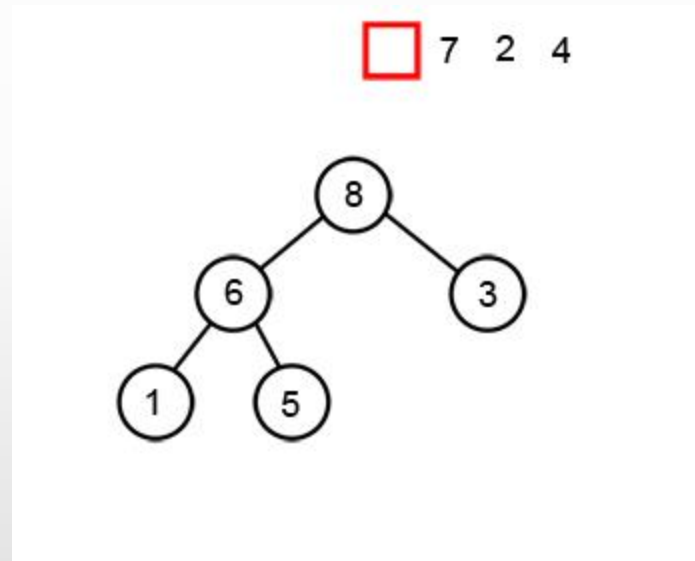




# Heap Sort

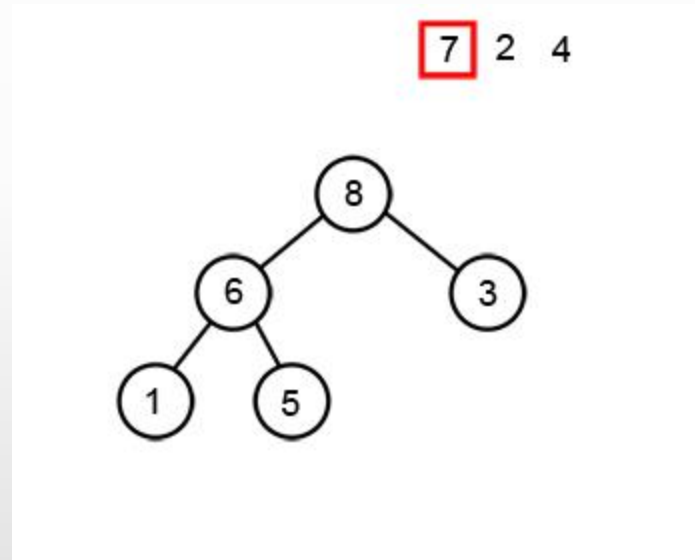


# Heap Sort

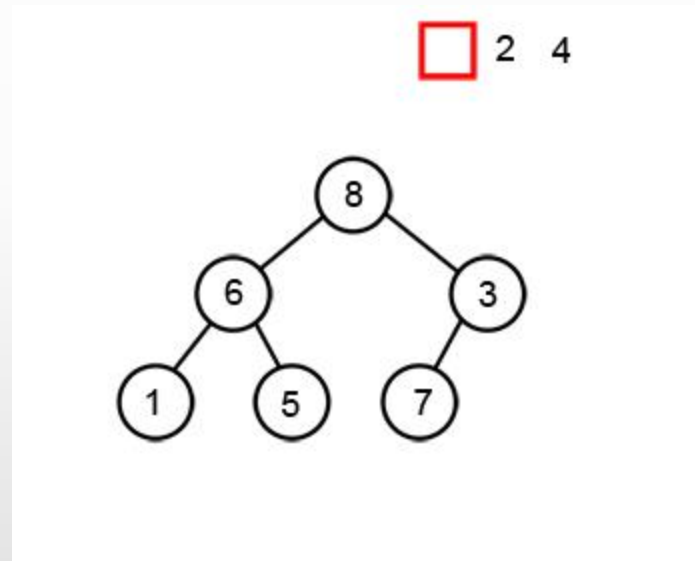




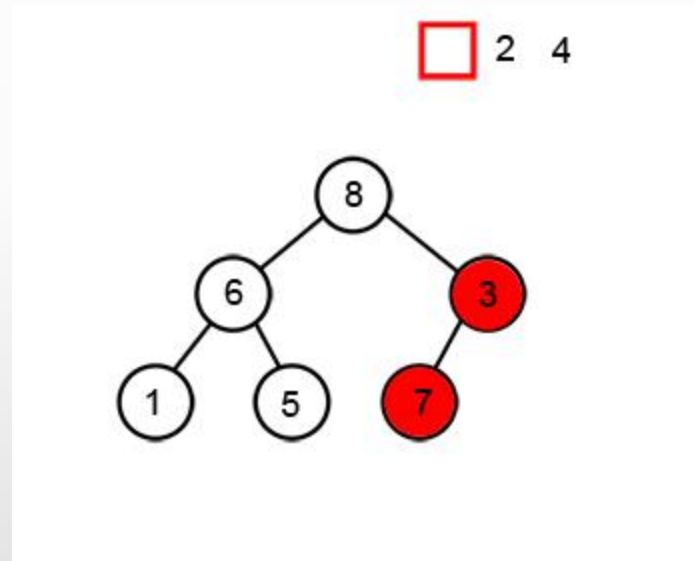
# Heap Sort



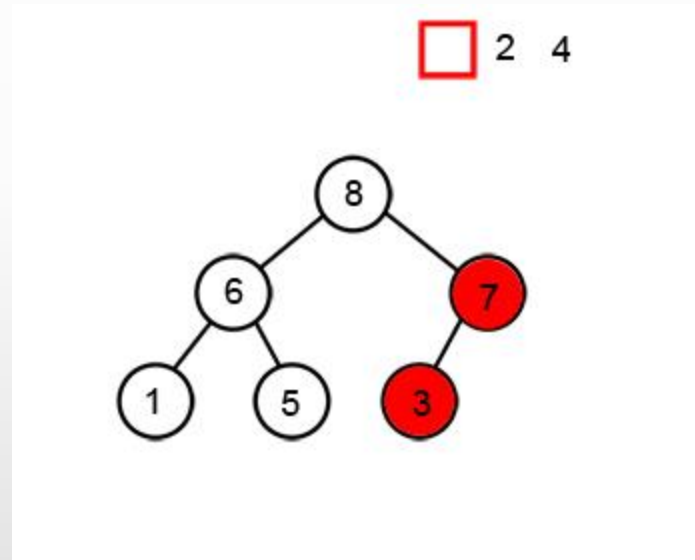
# Heap Sort



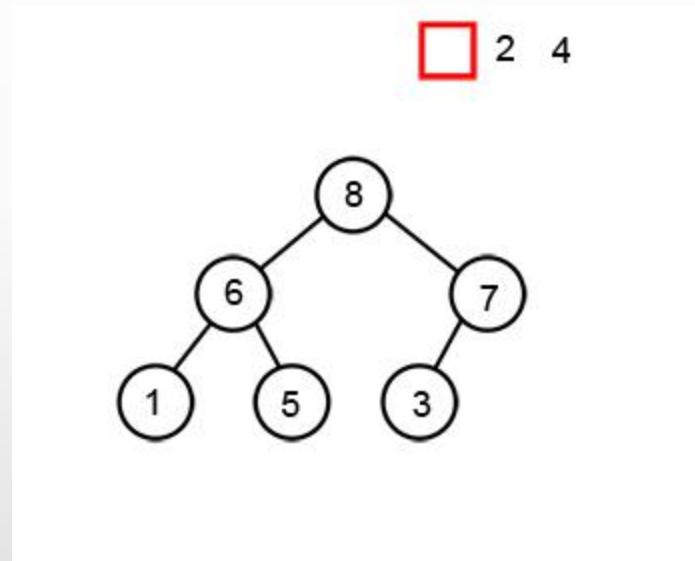
# Heap Sort



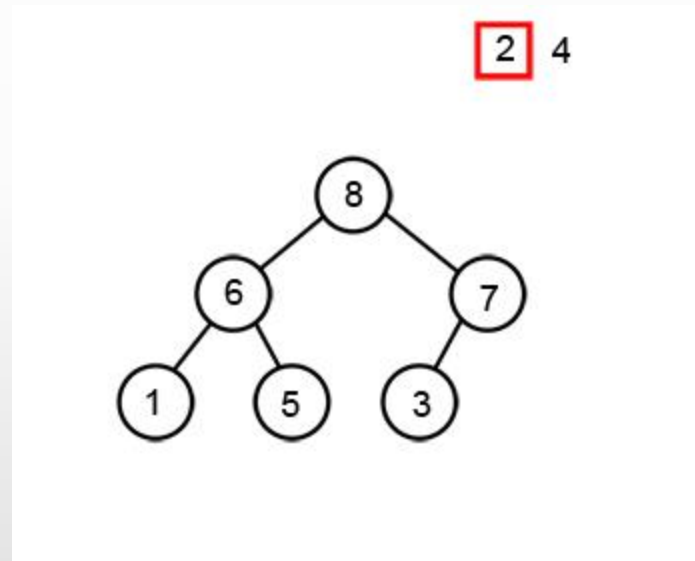
# Heap Sort



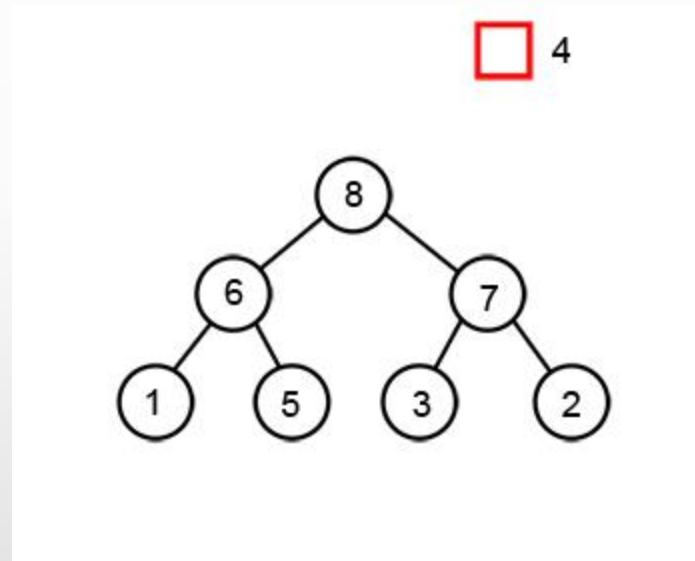
# Heap Sort



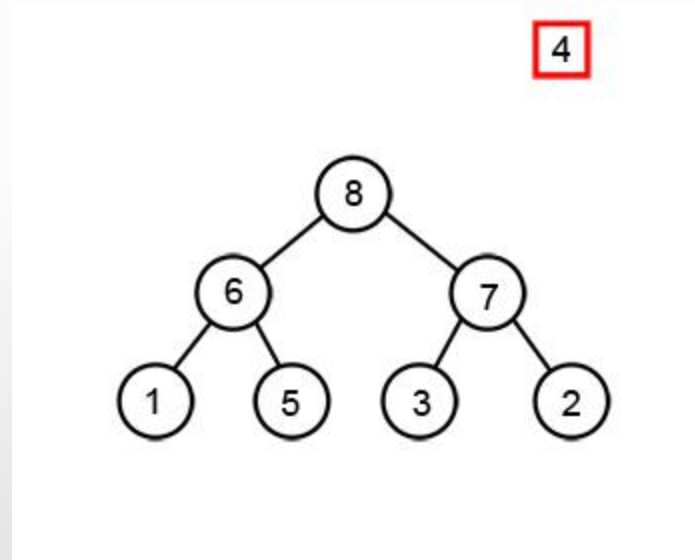
# Heap Sort



# Heap Sort

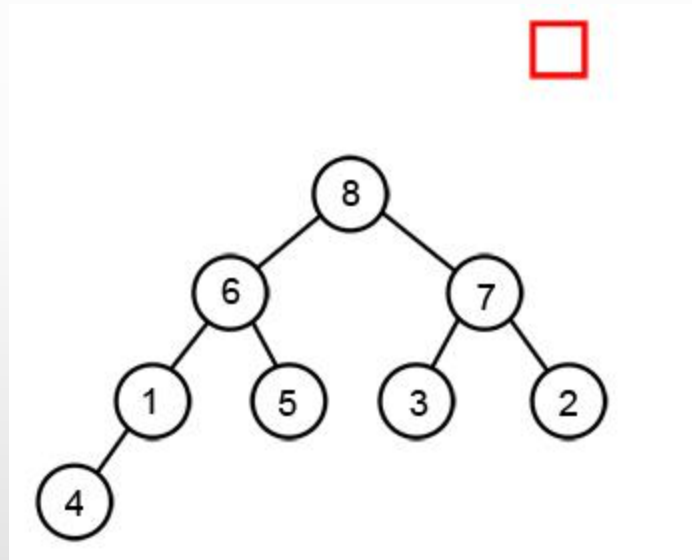


# Heap Sort

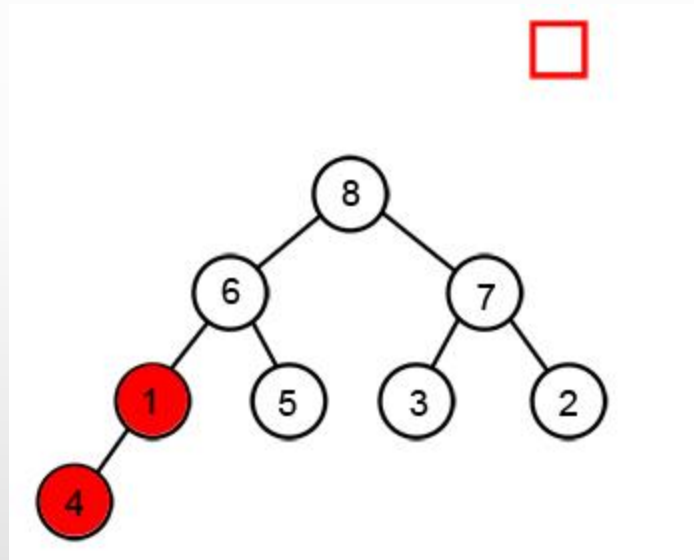




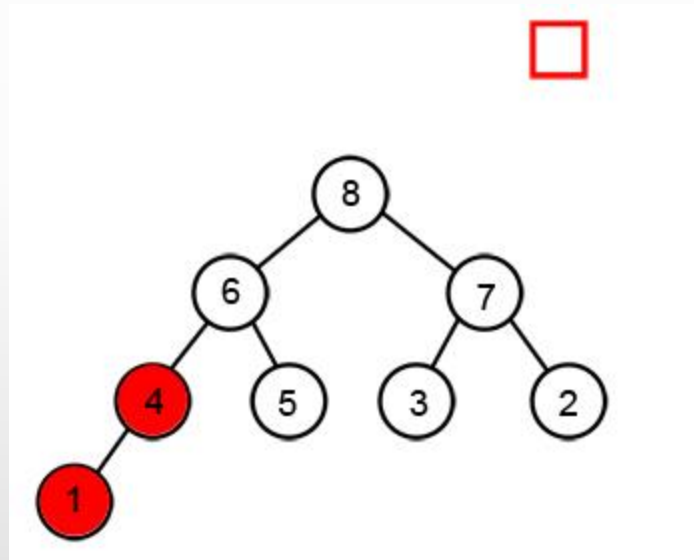
# Heap Sort



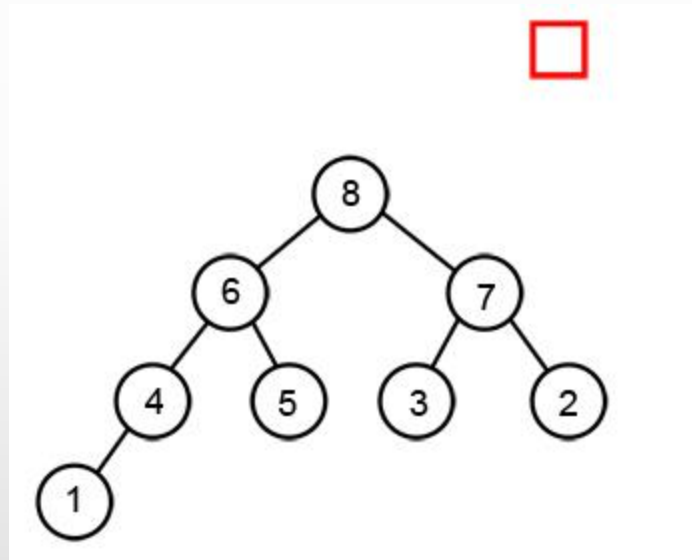
# Heap Sort



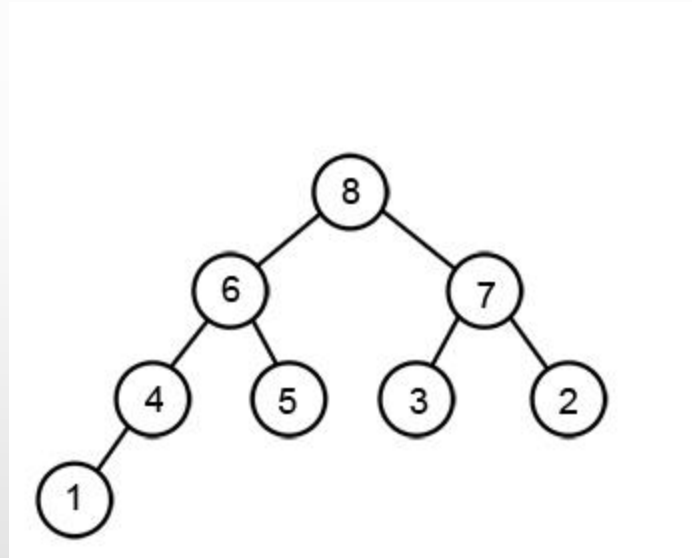
# Heap Sort



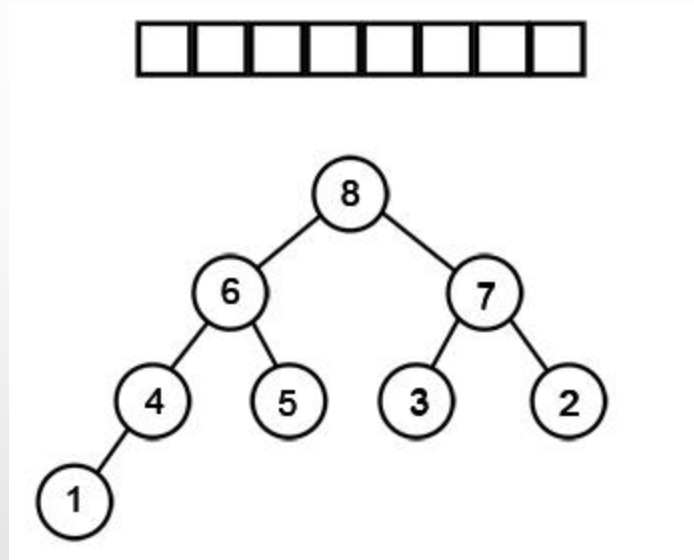
# Heap Sort



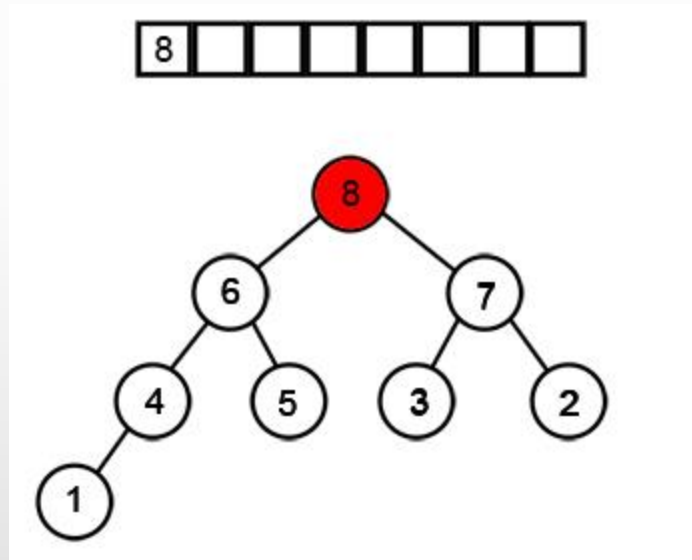
# Heap Sort



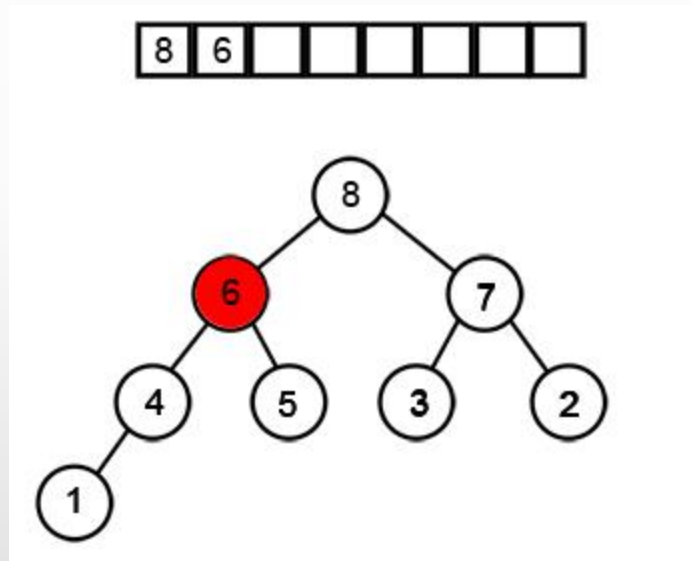
# Heap Sort



# Heap Sort

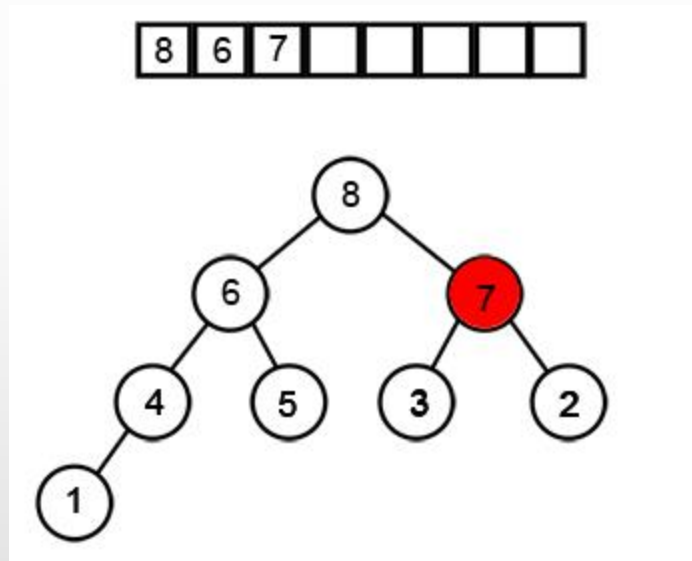


# Heap Sort

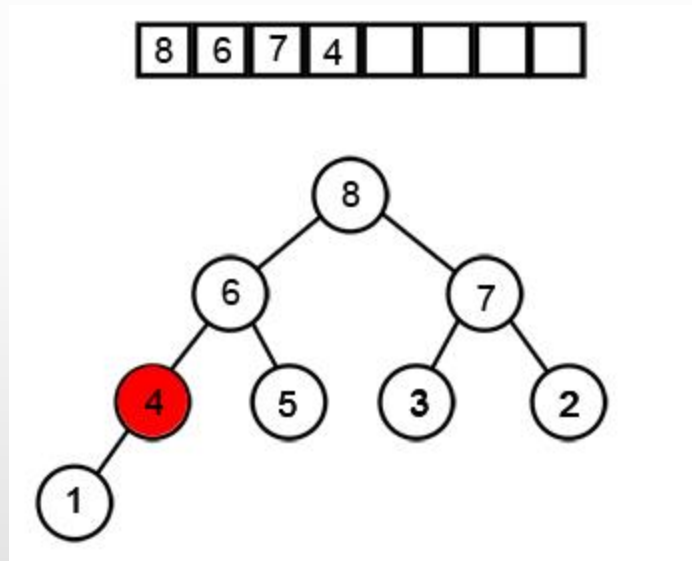




# Heap Sort

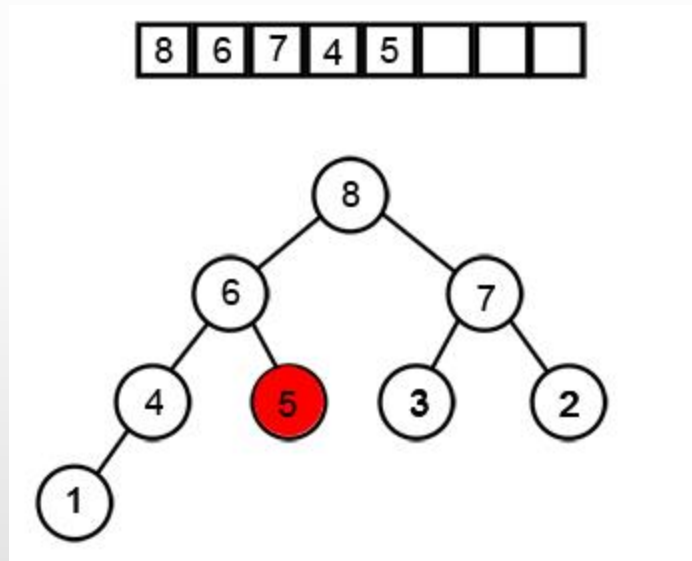


# Heap Sort

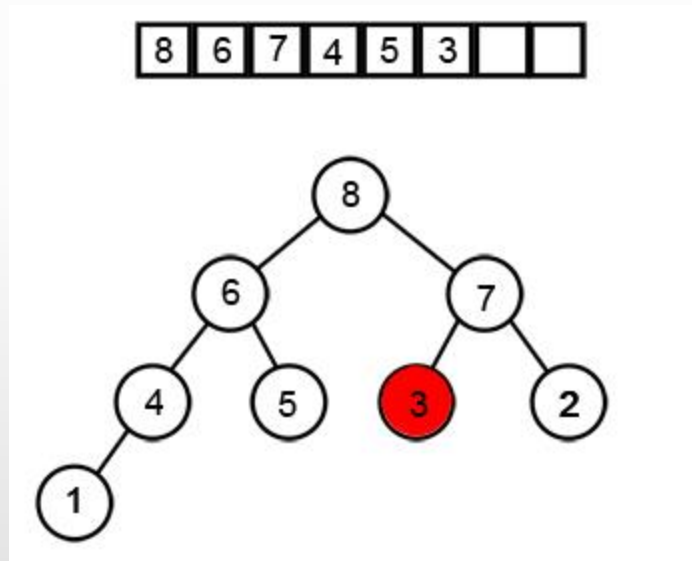




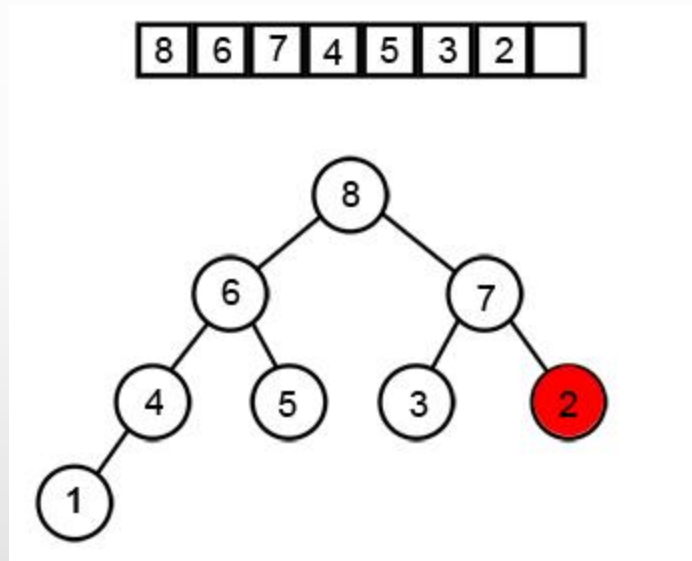
# Heap Sort



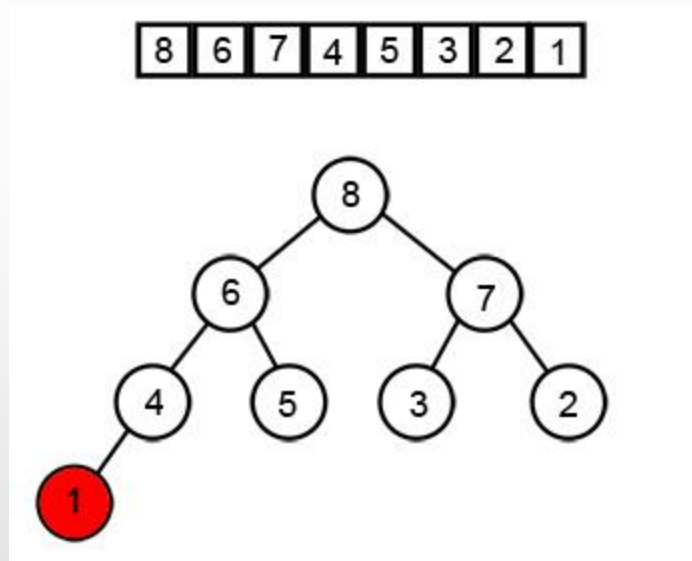
# Heap Sort



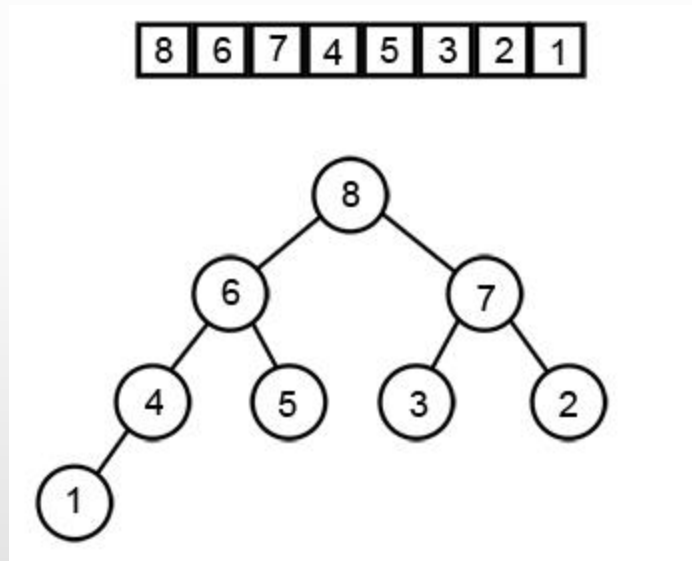
# Heap Sort



# Heap Sort

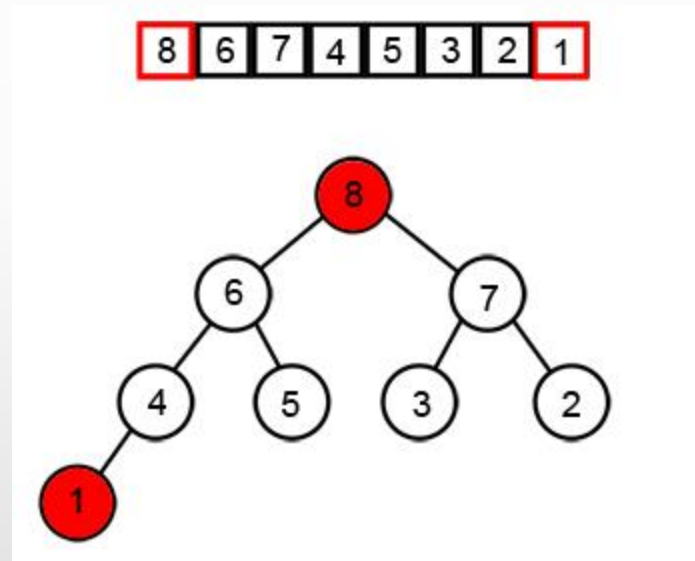


# Heap Sort





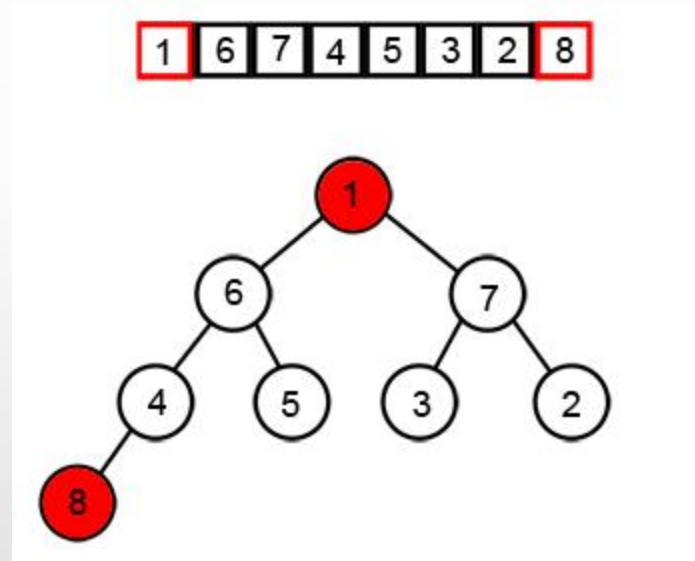
# Heap Sort





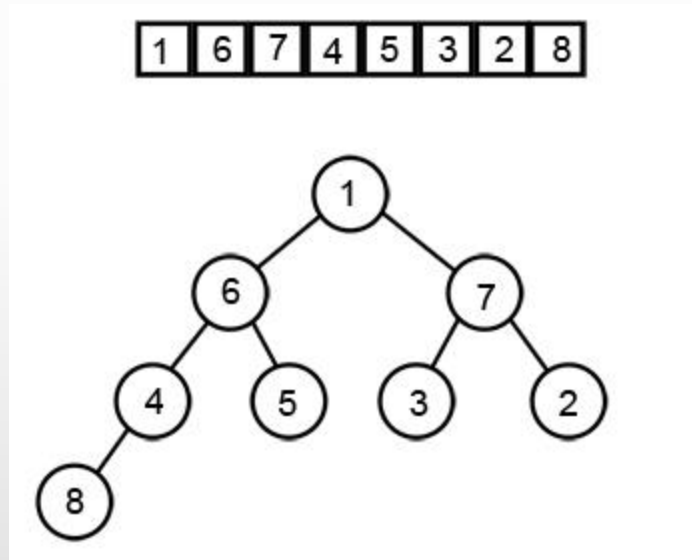


# Heap Sort



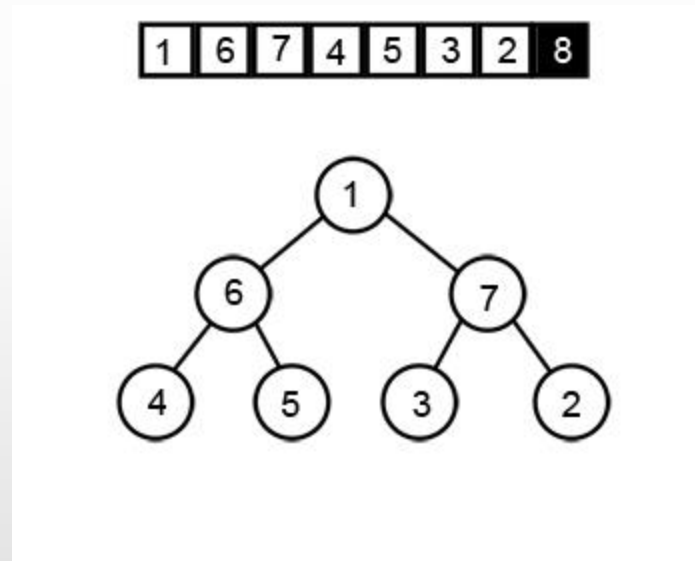


# Heap Sort



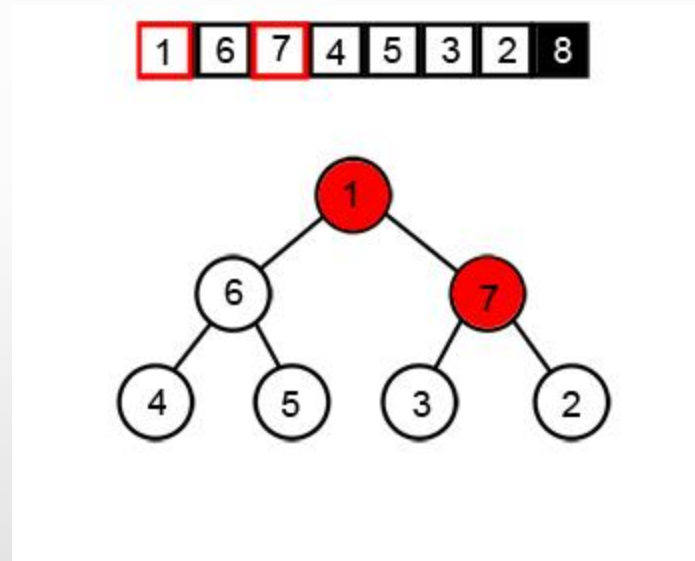


# Heap Sort



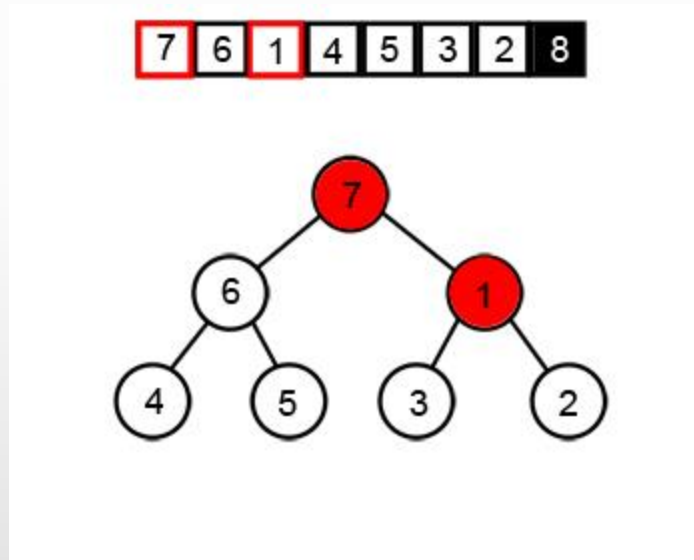


# Heap Sort





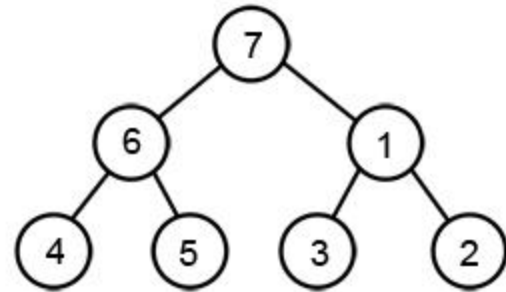
# Heap Sort



# Heap Sort

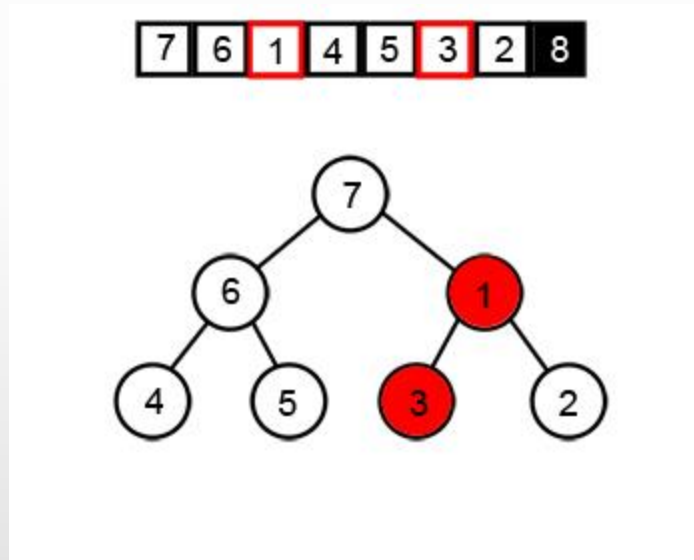


7 6 1 4 5 3 2 8



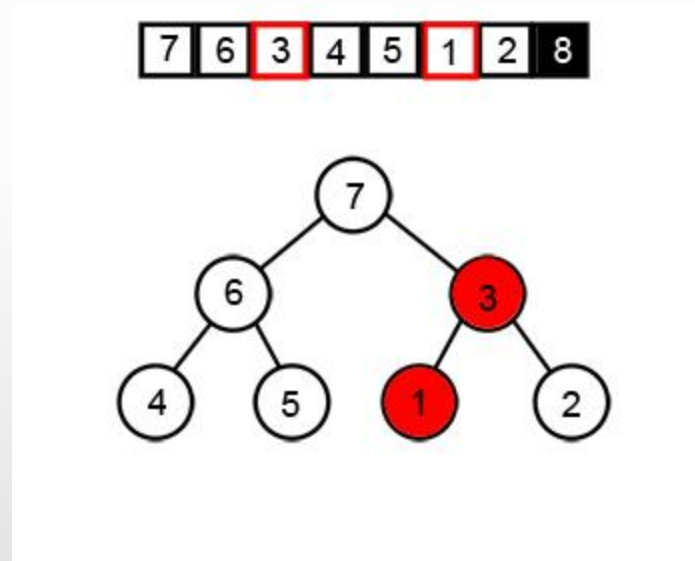


# Heap Sort





# Heap Sort

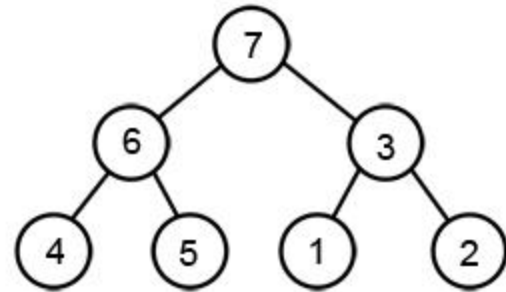




# Heap Sort

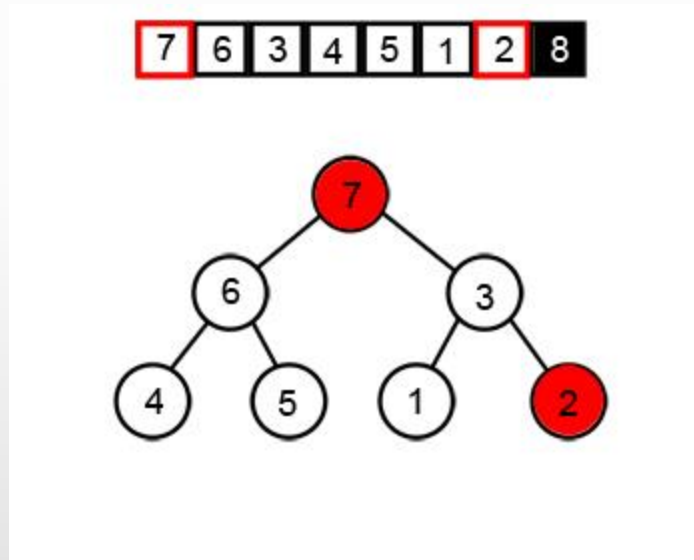


7 6 3 4 5 1 2 8



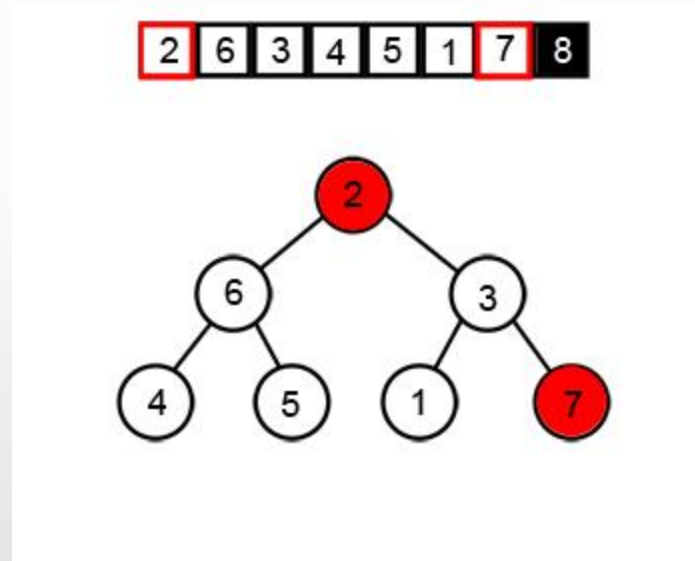


# Heap Sort





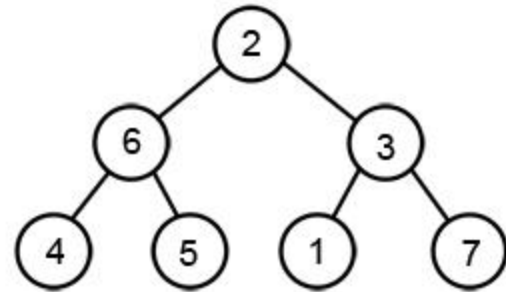
# Heap Sort





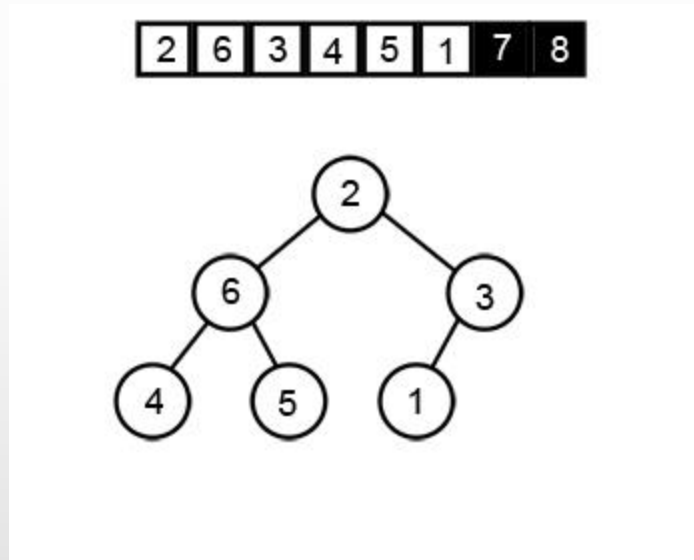
# Heap Sort

2 6 3 4 5 1 7 8



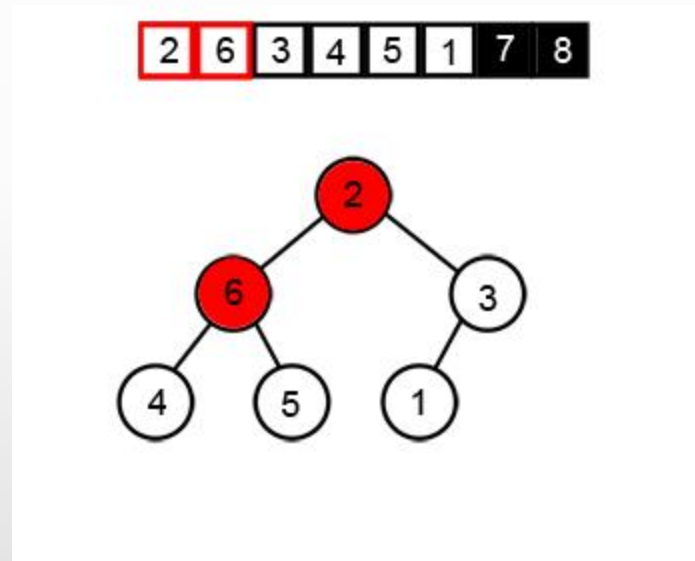


# Heap Sort



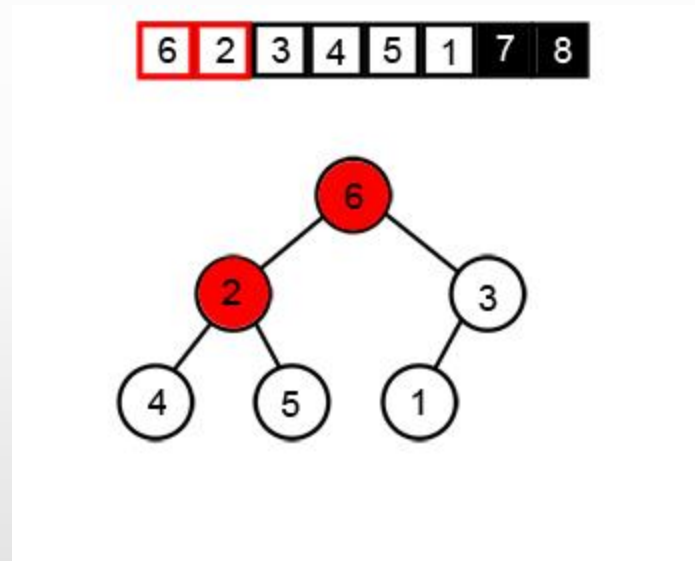


# Heap Sort



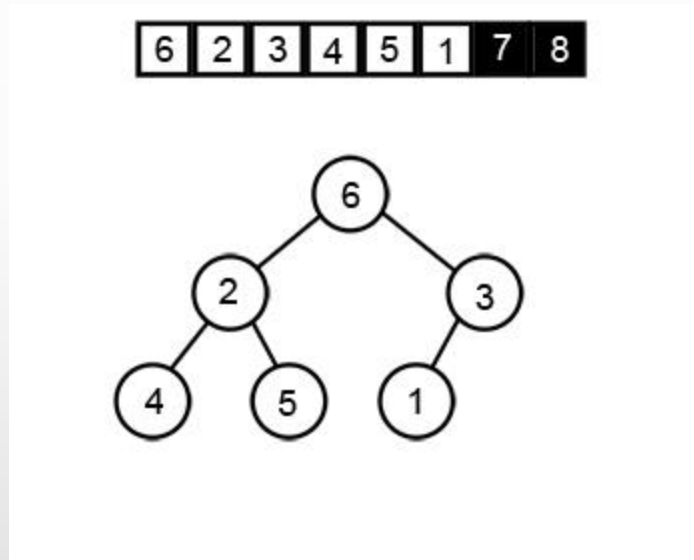


# Heap Sort





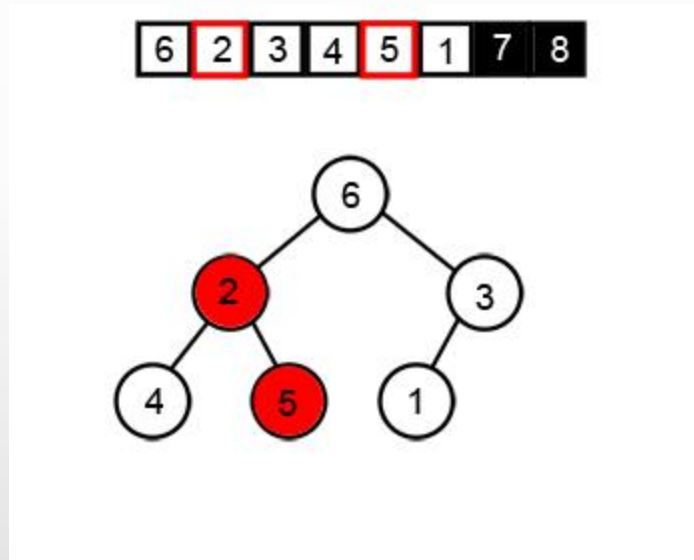
# Heap Sort





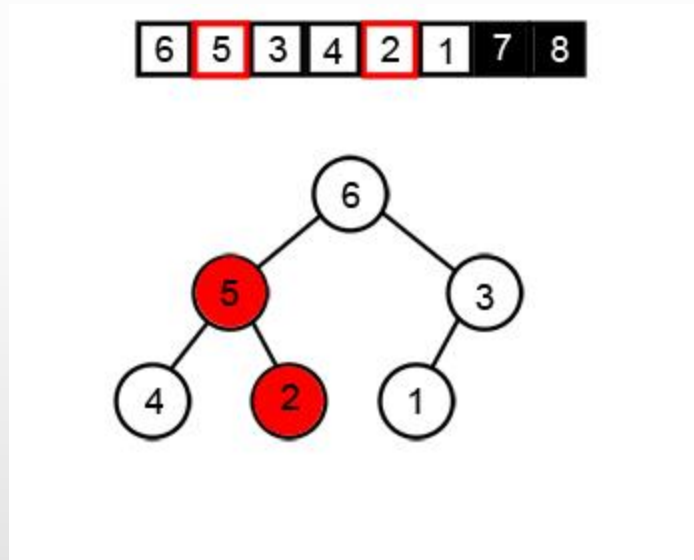


# Heap Sort





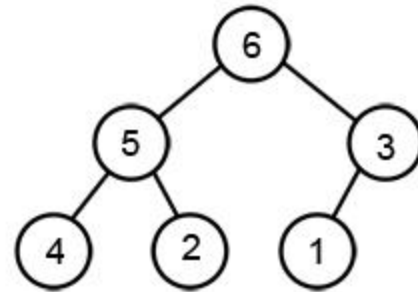
# Heap Sort





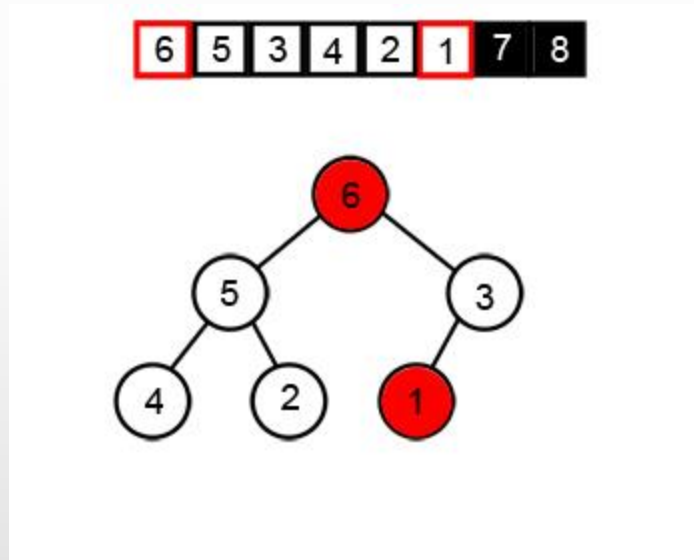
# Heap Sort

6 5 3 4 2 1 7 8



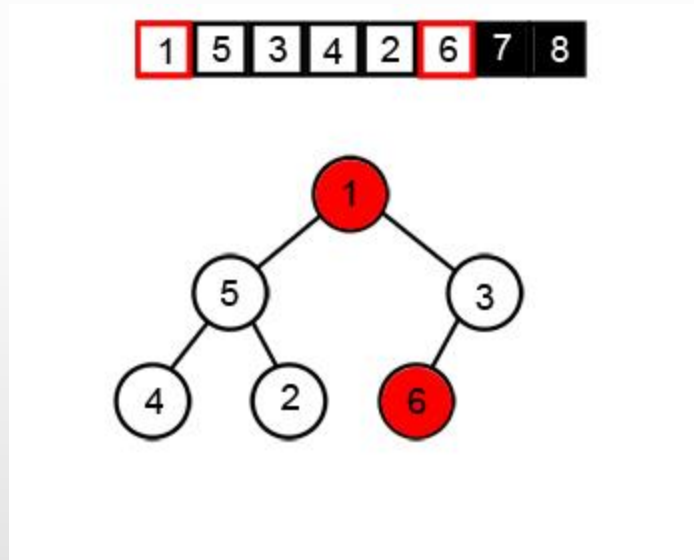


# Heap Sort





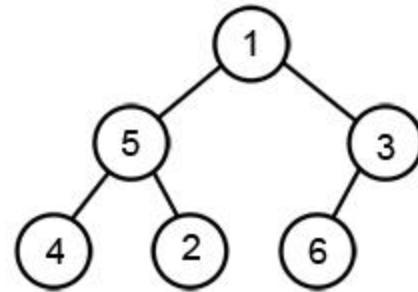
# Heap Sort



# Heap Sort

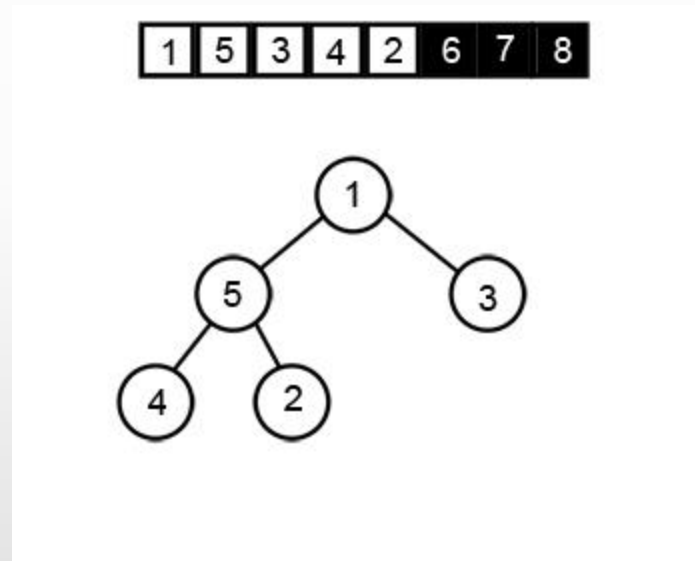


1 5 3 4 2 6 7 8



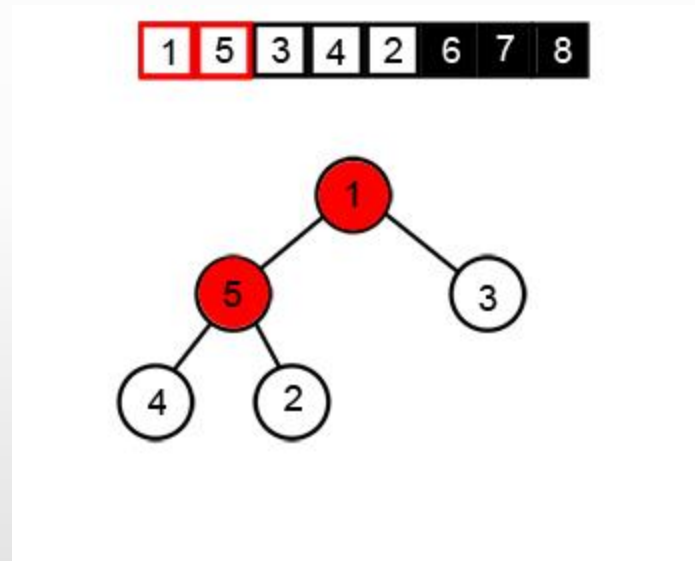


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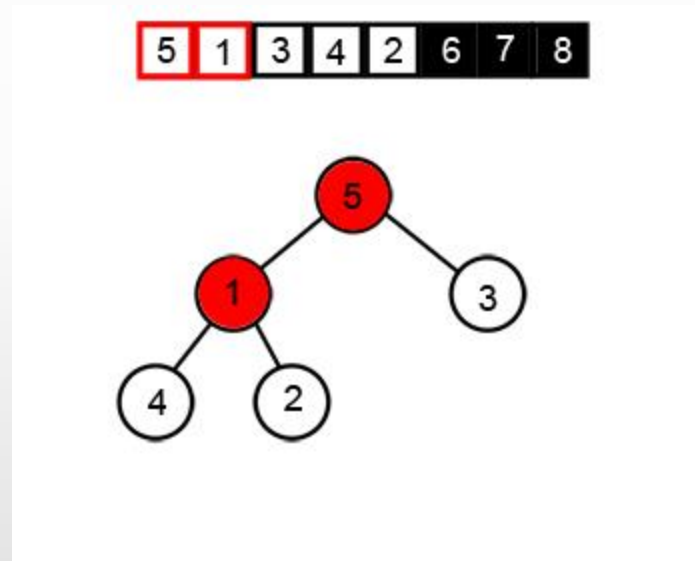
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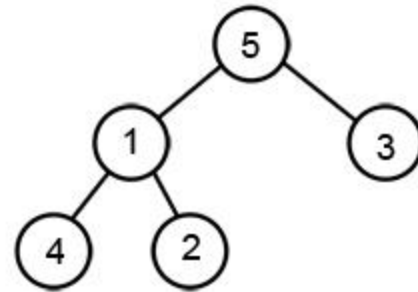
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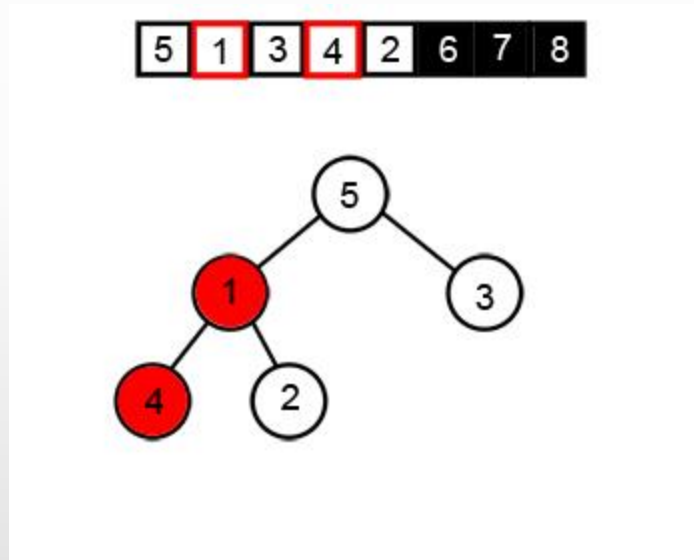


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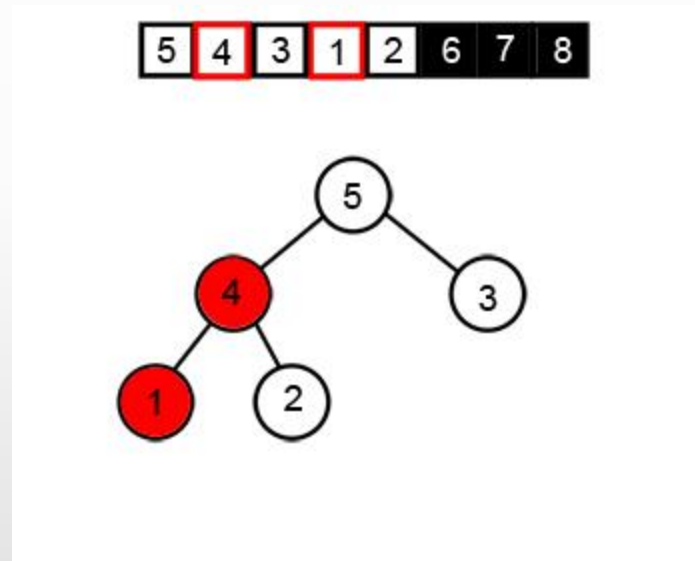


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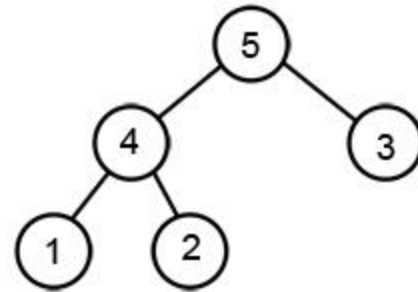
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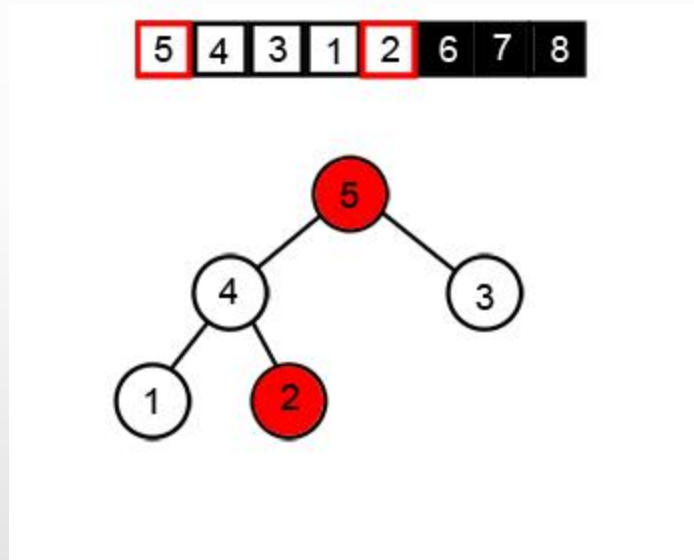
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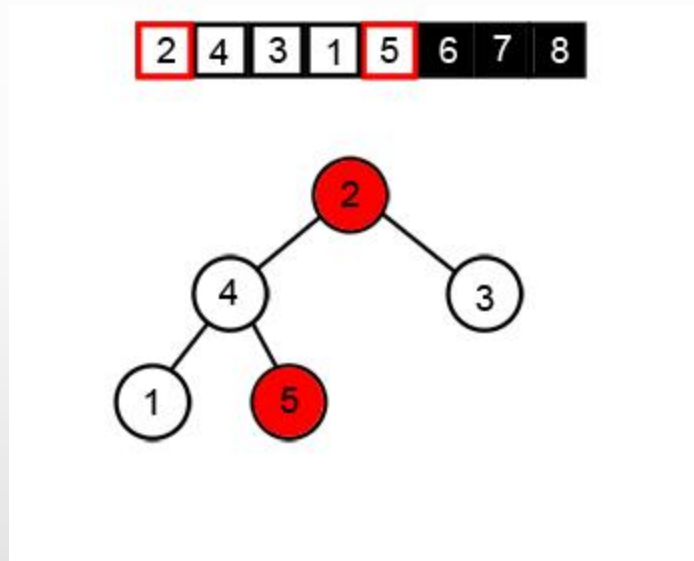
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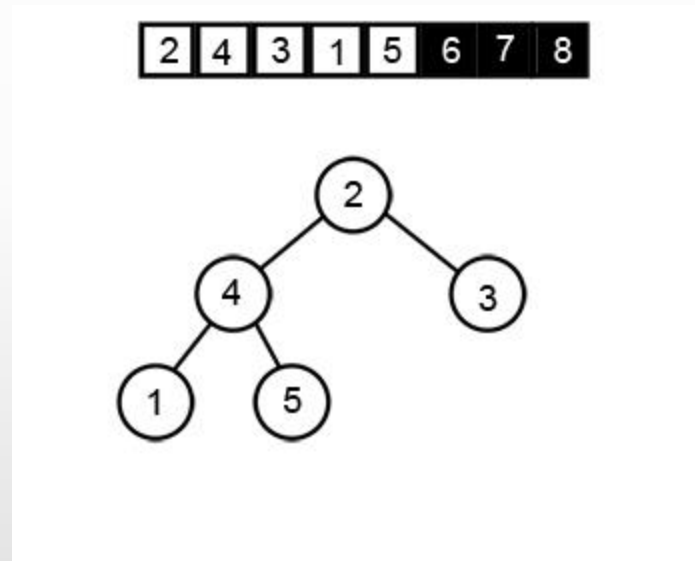


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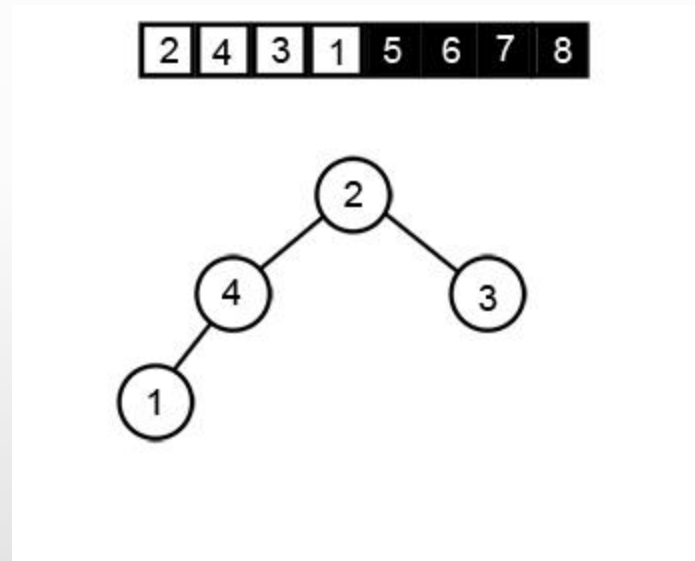


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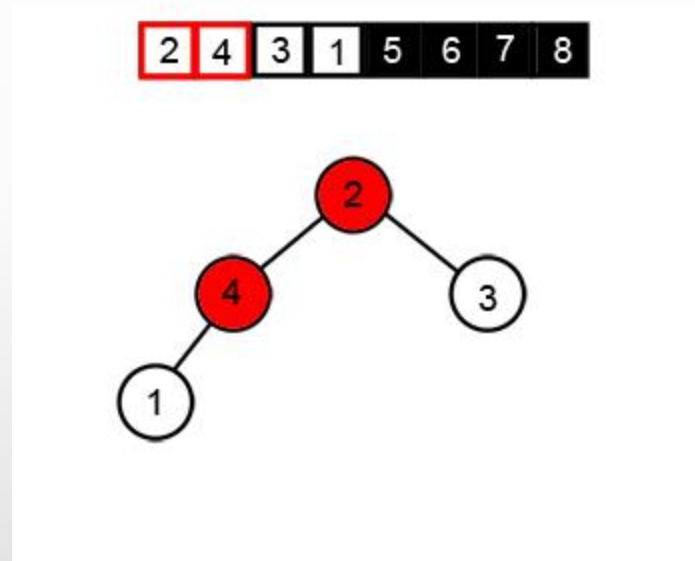


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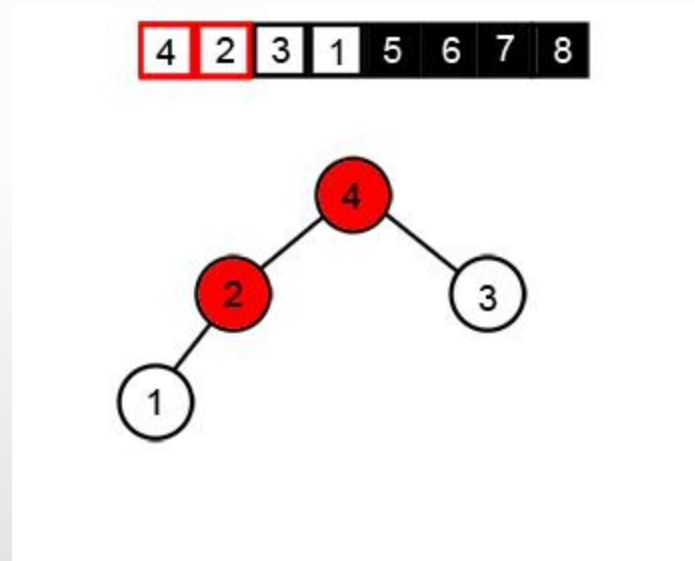


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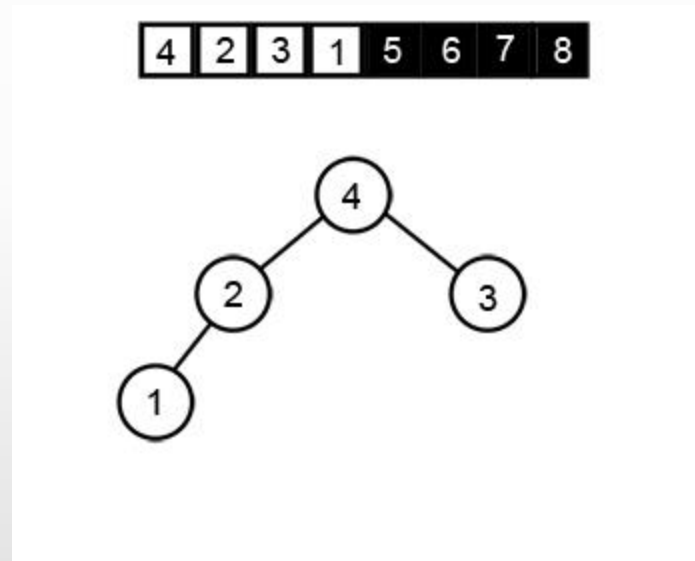


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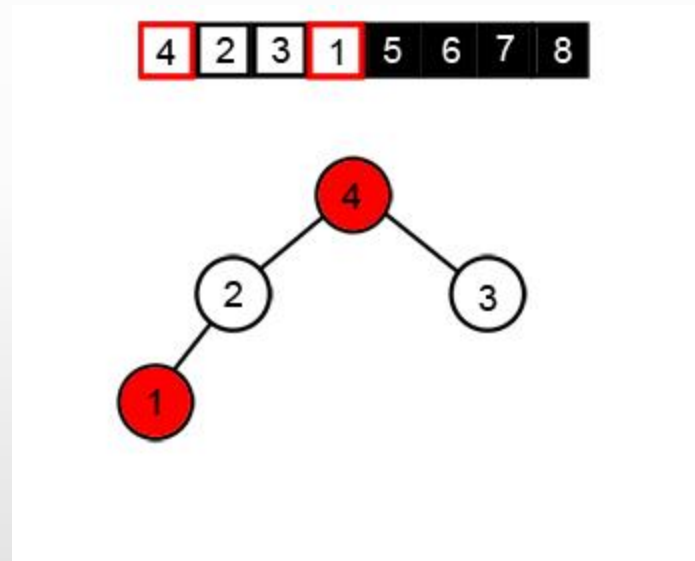


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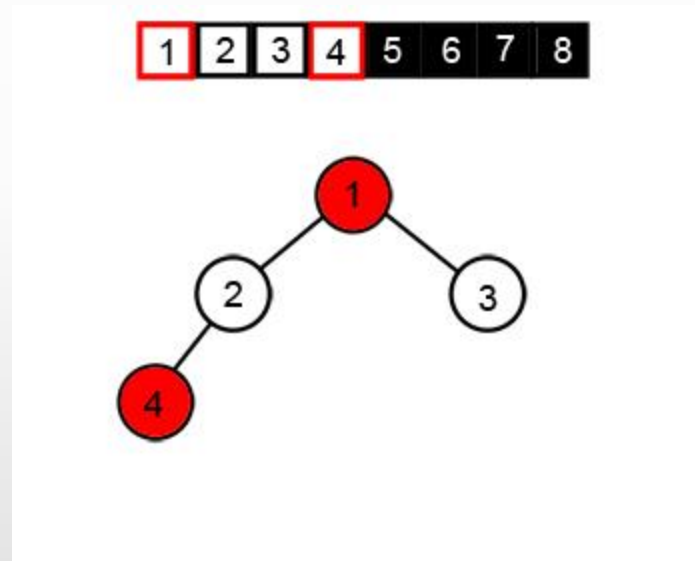




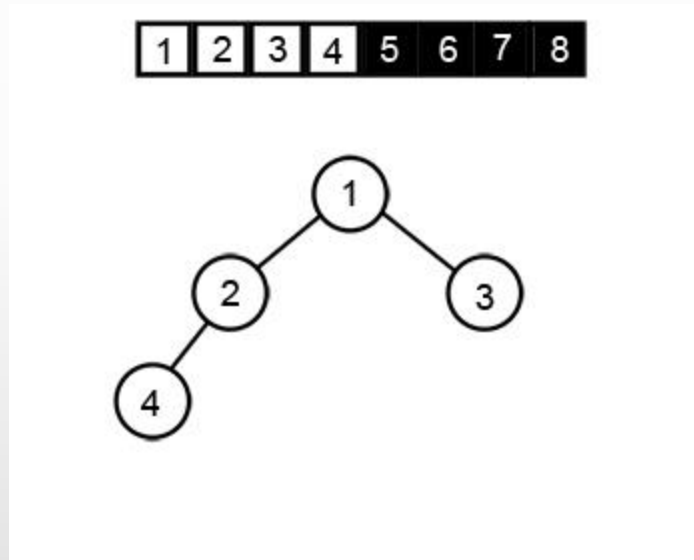
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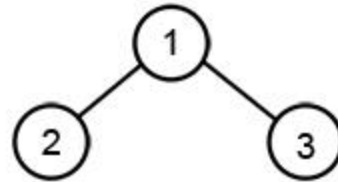
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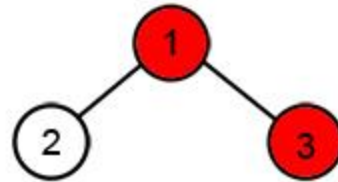


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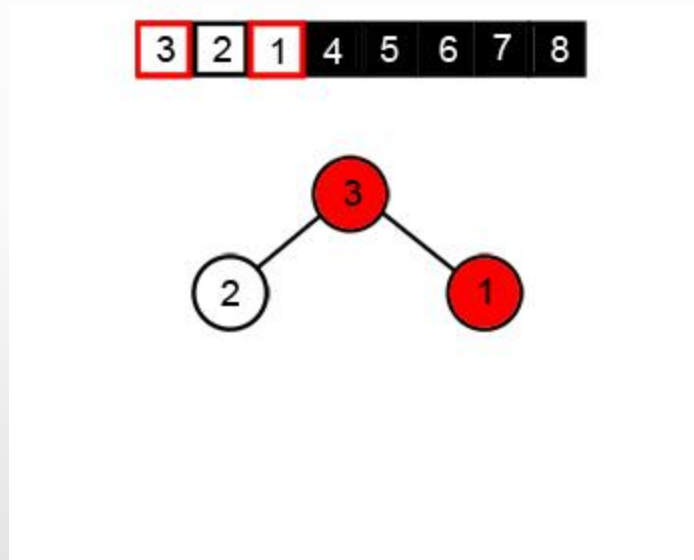


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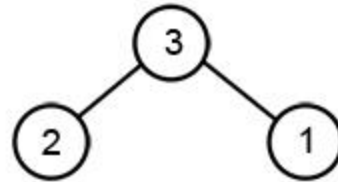
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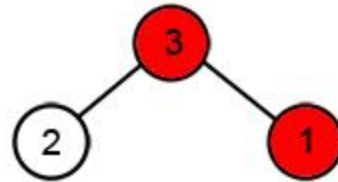
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3 2 1 4 5 6 7 8



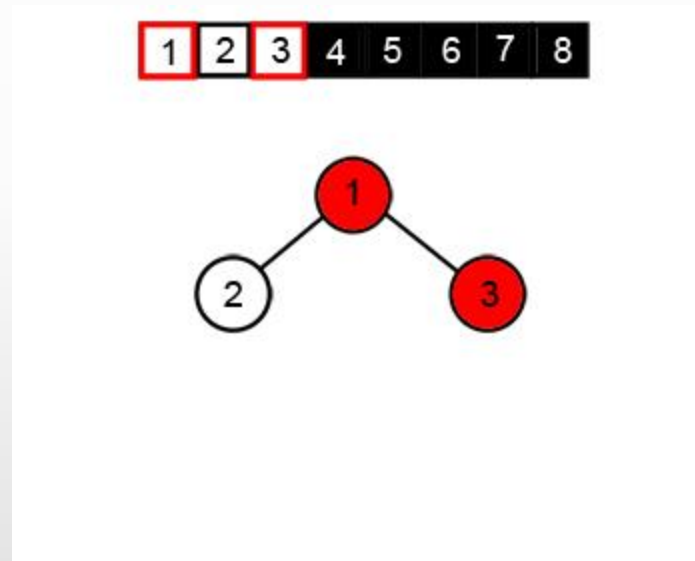


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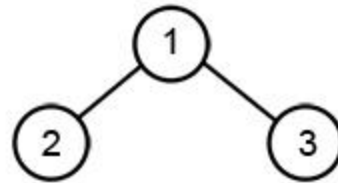




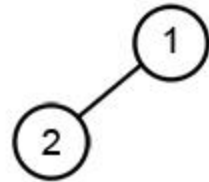
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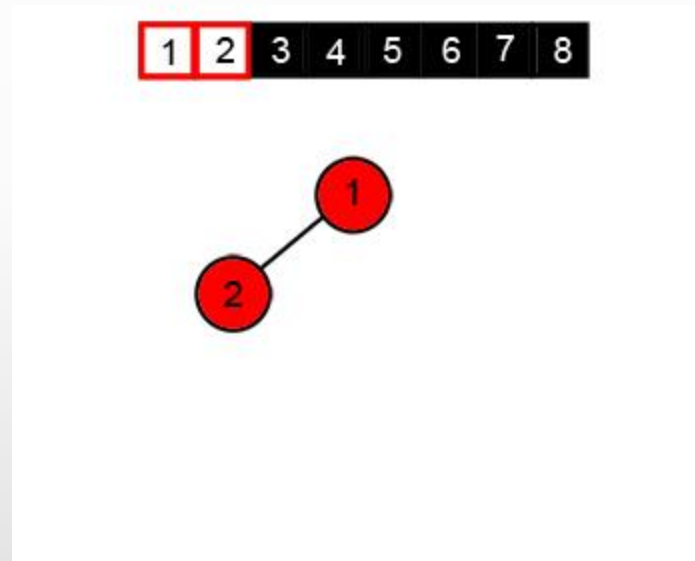


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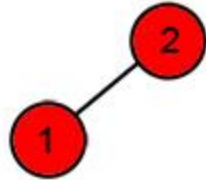




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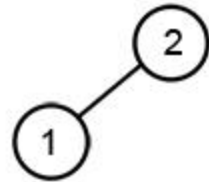
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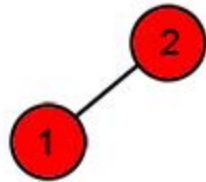
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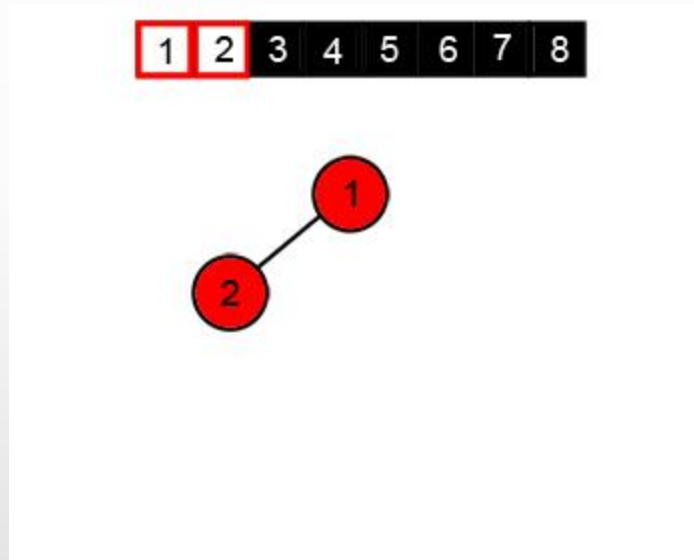
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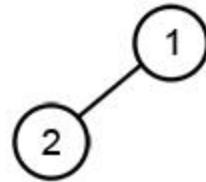
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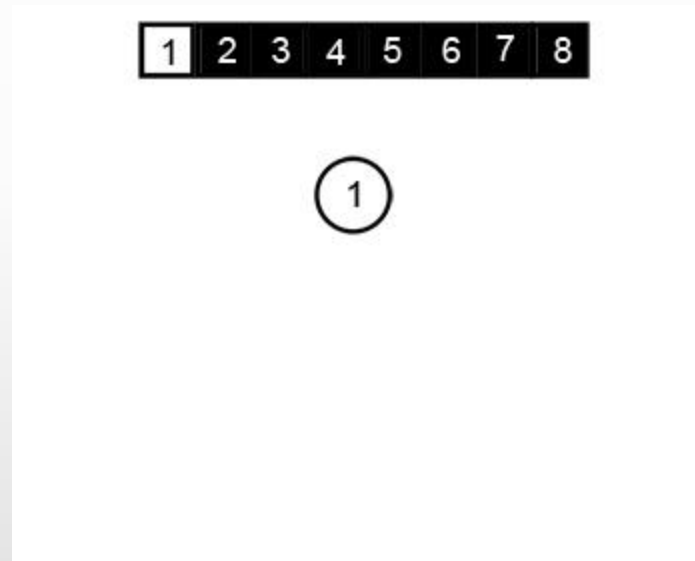
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# Heap Sort





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